

	Black or African American alone or in combination		White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	All Persons Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
<b>TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED</b>			
Total population	670,015	424,418	209,156
One race	98.8%	98.8%	100.0%
Two races	1.1%	1.1%	(X)
Three races	0.0%	0.1%	(X)
Four or more races	0.1%	0.1%	(X)
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>			
Total population	670,015	424,418	209,156
Male	47.2%	46.5%	47.7%
Female	52.8%	53.5%	52.3%
Under 5 years	6.1%	6.6%	4.2%
5 to 17 years	15.4%	17.7%	10.2%
18 to 24 years	12.7%	11.3%	15.4%
25 to 34 years	13.6%	13.7%	12.8%
35 to 44 years	11.4%	11.3%	11.2%
45 to 54 years	11.2%	11.3%	10.9%
55 to 64 years	12.8%	13.2%	12.9%
65 to 74 years	9.9%	9.3%	11.6%
75 years and over	6.9%	5.5%	10.7%
Median age (years)	36.8	35.5	42.0
18 years and over	78.4%	75.7%	85.6%
21 years and over	71.9%	70.1%	77.3%
62 years and over	20.8%	19.0%	26.4%
65 years and over	16.8%	14.8%	22.3%
Under 18 years	144,443	103,273	30,153
Male	52.2%	52.7%	52.0%
Female	47.8%	47.3%	48.0%
<b>18 years and over</b>	<b>525,572</b>	<b>321,145</b>	<b>179,003</b>
Male	45.8%	44.5%	47.0%
Female	54.2%	55.5%	53.0%
18 to 34 years	175,717	106,302	59,041
Male	48.6%	48.3%	47.2%
Female	51.4%	51.7%	52.8%
35 to 64 years	237,064	151,973	73,255
Male	45.4%	43.3%	49.0%
Female	54.6%	56.7%	51.0%

	Black or African American alone		White alone, or in combination not Hispanic or Latino
	All Persons		
	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
<b>65 years and over</b>	<b>112,791</b>	<b>62,870</b>	<b>46,707</b>
Male	42.2%	40.8%	43.7%
Female	57.8%	59.2%	56.3%
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>			
Population in households	642,157	415,656	192,966
Householder or spouse	53.5%	49.7%	62.5%
Unmarried partner	2.0%	1.9%	2.0%
Child	30.0%	33.0%	23.4%
Other relatives	10.6%	12.7%	6.1%
Other nonrelatives	3.9%	2.6%	6.0%
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>			
Households	259,646	165,465	83,475
Family households	58.2%	57.9%	58.1%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	21.9%	23.8%	16.4%
Married-couple family	32.3%	24.8%	45.4%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	9.7%	7.3%	12.6%
Female householder, no spouse present, family	20.9%	27.6%	9.2%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	10.2%	14.2%	2.9%
Nonfamily households	41.8%	42.1%	41.9%
Male householder	19.9%	19.6%	20.3%
Living alone	16.1%	16.2%	15.7%
Not living alone	3.8%	3.4%	4.7%
Female householder	21.8%	22.5%	21.6%
Living alone	19.3%	20.9%	17.1%
Not living alone	2.6%	1.6%	4.5%
Average household size	2.47	2.52	2.33
Average family size	3.28	3.40	3.00
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>			
Population 15 years and over	549,144	338,053	184,041
Now married, except separated	33.4%	26.9%	43.7%
Widowed	7.0%	6.7%	8.2%
Divorced	12.7%	13.3%	12.1%
Separated	3.3%	4.3%	1.3%
Never married	43.7%	48.7%	34.7%
Male 15 years and over	253,620	152,931	86,486
Now married, except separated	36.6%	30.0%	47.1%

		Black or African American alone or in combination	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	All Persons Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
Widowed	3.1%	3.1%	3.5%
Divorced	11.6%	12.1%	11.2%
Separated	3.0%	3.9%	1.4%
Never married	45.7%	50.9%	36.8%
Female 15 years and over	295,524	185,122	97,555
Now married, except separated	30.7%	24.4%	40.7%
Widowed	10.3%	9.7%	12.4%
Divorced	13.6%	14.3%	12.8%
Separated	3.5%	4.7%	1.3%
Never married	41.9%	47.0%	32.8%
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>			
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	170,797	109,833	50,485
Nursery school, preschool	5.6%	7.0%	3.5%
Kindergarten	4.7%	5.3%	3.1%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	36.6%	41.8%	24.5%
High school (grades 9-12)	19.4%	22.0%	15.3%
College or graduate school	33.6%	23.9%	53.6%
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	84,120	55,192	22,772
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	66.3%	74.9%	46.3%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	28.0%	18.6%	48.5%
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	86,677	54,641	27,713
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	55.3%	63.3%	40.0%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	39.1%	29.3%	57.9%
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>			
Population 25 years and over	440,716	273,116	146,756
Less than high school diploma	13.6%	13.9%	11.4%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	35.7%	38.3%	31.8%
Some college or associate's degree	29.1%	31.1%	26.7%
Bachelor's degree	12.8%	10.6%	17.2%
Graduate or professional degree	8.7%	6.2%	12.9%
High school graduate or higher	86.4%	86.1%	88.6%
Male, high school graduate or higher	85.1%	84.9%	88.2%
Female, high school graduate or higher	87.4%	87.1%	89.0%
Bachelor's degree or higher	21.6%	16.7%	30.1%
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	19.4%	13.4%	29.1%
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	23.4%	19.3%	31.0%

	All Persons Estimate	Black or African American alone or in combination Estimate	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino Estimate
<b>FERTILITY</b>			
Women 15 to 50 years	165,709	103,887	52,508
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	7,452	4,938	1,563
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	4,684	3,620	N
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	62.9%	73.3%	N
<b>RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>			
Population 30 years and over	389,496	241,762	130,570
Grandparents living with grandchild(ren)	4.5%	5.5%	3.1%
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren as a percentage of living with grandchildren	45.7%	45.3%	49.3%
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>			
Civilian population 18 years and over	525,438	321,011	179,003
Civilian veteran	6.6%	6.6%	7.0%
<b>DISABILITY STATUS</b>			
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	661,675	420,978	205,107
With a disability	17.6%	17.6%	19.5%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	144,177	103,081	30,079
With a disability	4.2%	4.6%	3.1%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	407,960	256,101	130,396
With a disability	15.7%	16.8%	15.4%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and older	109,538	61,796	44,632
With a disability	42.6%	42.5%	42.6%
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>			
Population 1 year and over	662,041	419,226	207,629
Same house	83.7%	84.3%	84.0%
Different house in the U.S.	16.2%	15.6%	15.9%
Same county	10.6%	11.7%	8.1%
Different county	5.6%	3.8%	7.8%
Same state	3.2%	2.7%	3.9%
Different state	2.4%	1.2%	3.9%
Abroad	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY</b>			
Native	650,458	422,827	207,080
Male	46.9%	46.4%	47.7%
Female	53.1%	53.6%	52.3%
Foreign born	19,557	1,591	2,076
Male	55.1%	50.8%	49.7%

	Black or African American alone or in combination		White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	All Persons Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
Female	44.9%	49.2%	50.3%
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	6,162	683	651
Male	58.8%	57.4%	51.9%
Female	41.2%	42.6%	48.1%
Foreign born; not a U.S. citizen	13,395	908	1,425
Male	53.4%	45.9%	48.7%
Female	46.6%	54.1%	51.3%
Population born outside the United States	19,557	1,591	2,076
Entered 2010 or later	35.3%	53.4%	40.0%
Entered 2000 to 2009	22.0%	16.2%	15.7%
Entered before 2000	42.7%	30.4%	44.3%
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>			
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	19,557	1,591	2,076
Europe	6.7%	N	N
Asia	31.1%	N	N
Africa	4.9%	N	N
Oceania	0.5%	N	N
Latin America	54.4%	N	N
Northern America	2.4%	N	N
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>			
Population 5 years and over	628,882	396,425	200,328
English only	95.5%	98.8%	98.4%
Language other than English	4.5%	1.2%	1.6%
Speak English less than "very well"	2.2%	0.3%	0.4%
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>			
Population 16 years and over	539,666	331,444	181,772
In labor force	54.8%	55.5%	52.5%
Civilian labor force	54.8%	55.5%	52.5%
Employed	51.1%	51.2%	50.0%
Unemployed	3.7%	4.3%	2.5%
Unemployment Rate	6.8%	7.7%	4.8%
Armed Forces	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Not in labor force	45.2%	44.5%	47.5%
Females 16 years and over	291,313	182,704	96,116
In labor force	51.6%	55.2%	45.5%
Civilian labor force	51.6%	55.1%	45.5%

	Black or African American alone or in combination		White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	All Persons Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
Employed	48.1%	51.2%	43.4%
Unemployed	3.5%	3.9%	2.1%
Unemployment Rate	6.8%	7.0%	4.6%
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>			
Workers 16 years and over	270,006	166,411	88,821
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	82.3%	82.7%	83.2%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	10.2%	10.2%	8.6%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	1.4%	2.0%	0.6%
Walked	1.7%	1.6%	1.6%
Other means	1.9%	1.5%	2.6%
Worked from home	2.4%	2.0%	3.4%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.5	24.5	24.3
<b>OCCUPATION</b>			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	275,529	169,742	90,931
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	28.8%	22.2%	41.7%
Service occupations	20.2%	23.2%	14.0%
Sales and office occupations	21.6%	23.1%	20.5%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	8.1%	6.0%	10.0%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	21.3%	25.5%	13.8%
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	135,370	76,176	49,173
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	20.6%	13.0%	32.1%
Service occupations	15.6%	16.6%	13.0%
Sales and office occupations	14.6%	14.3%	16.5%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	15.9%	13.1%	17.9%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	33.3%	43.0%	20.5%
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	140,159	93,566	41,758
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	36.7%	29.7%	53.0%
Service occupations	24.7%	28.5%	15.2%
Sales and office occupations	28.4%	30.2%	25.2%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	0.6%	0.3%	0.7%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	9.7%	11.2%	5.9%
<b>INDUSTRY</b>			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	275,529	169,742	90,931
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1.4%	0.5%	3.1%
Construction	4.9%	3.5%	5.4%
Manufacturing	14.1%	15.9%	10.6%

		Black or African American alone or in combination	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	All Persons Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
Wholesale trade	1.9%	1.7%	2.4%
Retail trade	11.3%	12.2%	10.5%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5.4%	5.5%	5.4%
Information	1.2%	1.2%	1.4%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	4.5%	3.9%	5.5%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste managemen	8.3%	8.8%	8.1%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	26.5%	26.3%	28.2%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	11.1%	10.7%	11.2%
Other services (except public administration)	4.7%	4.5%	5.0%
Public administration	4.6%	5.3%	3.3%
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	275,529	169,742	90,931
Private wage and salary workers	78.6%	80.4%	75.2%
Government workers	16.9%	16.3%	18.5%
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	4.3%	3.2%	6.2%
Unpaid family workers	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
<b>INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2019 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>			
Households	259,646	165,465	83,475
Median household income (dollars)	38,023	31,651	52,823
With earnings	69.8%	68.8%	70.4%
Mean earnings (dollars)	55,728	46,087	73,564
With Social Security income	37.9%	38.6%	39.2%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	17,154	15,421	20,675
With Supplemental Security Income	10.6%	14.0%	5.0%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,362	8,042	10,124
With cash public assistance income	2.1%	2.5%	1.5%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,722	3,264	954
With retirement income	22.9%	20.4%	29.9%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	21,339	20,994	21,940
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	21.5%	28.9%	8.2%
Families	151,225	95,798	48,497
Median family income (dollars)	49,853	40,528	68,854
Married-couple family	55.5%	42.8%	78.1%
Median income (dollars)	70,409	66,684	80,065
Male householder, no spouse present, family	8.5%	9.6%	6.0%
Median income (dollars)	41,315	33,297	56,889

		Black or African American alone or in combination	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	All Persons Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
Female householder, no husband present, family	36.0%	47.6%	15.9%
Median income (dollars)	28,270	26,384	32,300
Individuals	670,015	424,418	209,156
Per capita income (dollars)	21,877	18,658	29,283
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	104,097	58,652	38,427
Female	97,360	67,443	27,081
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	51,350	41,905	66,528
Female	39,037	36,124	46,758
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	41,048	35,382	51,224
Female	31,678	30,271	40,581
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>			
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	661,675	420,978	205,107
With private health insurance	57.5%	50.6%	72.1%
With public coverage	43.3%	48.7%	33.8%
No health insurance coverage	11.1%	11.5%	9.2%
<b>POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED</b>			
All families	18.1%	23.5%	8.4%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	29.6%	35.7%	15.0%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	31.5%	44.1%	11.5%
Married-couple family	6.0%	6.5%	4.7%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	9.3%	7.7%	9.6%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	8.6%	N	N
Female householder, no spouse present, family	37.1%	40.0%	23.0%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	51.1%	53.9%	33.2%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	64.7%	72.8%	N
All people	23.7%	27.4%	16.5%
Under 18 years	33.9%	39.1%	18.7%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	33.6%	38.9%	18.5%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	36.0%	44.4%	12.8%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	32.6%	36.9%	20.8%
18 years and over	20.8%	23.5%	16.1%
18 to 64 years	22.0%	23.9%	18.9%
65 years and over	16.7%	22.2%	8.5%

		Black or African American alone or in combination	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	All Persons Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
People in families	19.5%	23.7%	10.6%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	37.8%	40.7%	32.6%
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	259,646	165,465	83,475
Owner-occupied housing units	55.2%	49.3%	68.8%
Renter-occupied housing units	44.8%	50.7%	31.2%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.59	2.68	2.42
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.34	2.36	2.15
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	259,646	165,465	83,475
1-unit, detached or attached	63.8%	61.5%	69.0%
2 to 4 units	7.9%	9.3%	4.9%
5 or more units	18.0%	19.9%	13.9%
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	10.3%	9.3%	12.2%
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>			
Occupied housing units	259,646	165,465	83,475
Built 2014 or later	2.9%	2.6%	3.4%
Built 2010 to 2013	3.0%	2.7%	3.4%
Built 2000 to 2009	10.5%	8.0%	15.8%
Built 1980 to 1999	26.1%	24.8%	28.0%
Built 1960 to 1979	31.4%	35.3%	24.2%
Built 1940 to 1959	17.9%	19.2%	15.7%
Built 1939 or earlier	8.2%	7.4%	9.5%
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>			
Occupied housing units	259,646	165,465	83,475
None	11.0%	14.5%	4.6%
1 or more	89.0%	85.5%	95.4%
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>			
Occupied housing units	259,646	165,465	83,475
Gas	43.0%	45.0%	40.4%
Electricity	55.9%	53.9%	58.2%
All other fuels	0.8%	0.5%	1.3%
No fuel used	0.4%	0.6%	0.1%
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>			
Occupied housing units	259,646	165,465	83,475
No telephone service available	1.8%	2.1%	1.3%

	All Persons	Black or African American alone or in combination	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
1.01 or more occupants per room	1.5%	1.2%	1.6%
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS</b>			
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)	73,383	42,832	28,298
Less than 30 percent	70.2%	65.7%	77.9%
30 percent or more	29.8%	34.3%	22.1%
<b>OWNER CHARACTERISTICS</b>			
Owner-occupied housing units	143,204	81,558	57,412
Median value (dollars)	107,400	85,000	154,700
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	1,081	1,006	1,175
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	366	358	373
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS</b>			
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPL cannot be computed)	101,912	73,718	23,064
Less than 30 percent	45.0%	40.6%	55.4%
30 percent or more	55.0%	59.4%	44.6%
<b>GROSS RENT</b>			
Occupied units paying rent	105,961	76,480	23,914
Median gross rent (dollars)	789	747	881
<b>COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE</b>			
Total households	259,646	165,465	83,475
With a computer	85.9%	83.4%	90.7%
With a broadband Internet subscription	76.2%	72.7%	83.0%

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