

	Black or African American alone or in combination		White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	All Persons Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
<b>TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED</b>			
Total population	674,920	224,717	407,356
One race	98.1%	96.8%	100.0%
Two races	1.8%	2.9%	(X)
Three races	0.1%	0.2%	(X)
Four or more races	0.0%	0.1%	(X)
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>			
Total population	674,920	224,717	407,356
Male	48.2%	46.3%	49.0%
Female	51.8%	53.7%	51.0%
Under 5 years	6.1%	7.5%	5.1%
5 to 17 years	16.4%	18.6%	14.2%
18 to 24 years	9.0%	11.0%	7.9%
25 to 34 years	13.6%	16.4%	11.8%
35 to 44 years	12.2%	13.2%	11.4%
45 to 54 years	12.1%	11.0%	13.0%
55 to 64 years	12.8%	10.5%	14.6%
65 to 74 years	10.4%	7.7%	12.3%
75 years and over	7.4%	4.0%	9.6%
Median age (years)	39.0	32.1	44.6
18 years and over	77.5%	73.9%	80.7%
21 years and over	73.7%	69.6%	77.3%
62 years and over	21.5%	14.4%	26.4%
65 years and over	17.8%	11.7%	22.0%
Under 18 years	151,908	58,724	78,706
Male	51.7%	48.8%	52.5%
Female	48.3%	51.2%	47.5%
<b>18 years and over</b>	<b>523,012</b>	<b>165,993</b>	<b>328,650</b>
Male	47.2%	45.4%	48.2%
Female	52.8%	54.6%	51.8%
18 to 34 years	152,800	61,557	80,334
Male	50.0%	48.9%	50.4%
Female	50.0%	51.1%	49.6%
35 to 64 years	249,879	78,136	158,815
Male	47.6%	44.2%	49.5%
Female	52.4%	55.8%	50.5%

	Black or African American alone		White alone, or in combination not Hispanic or Latino
	All Persons		
	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
<b>65 years and over</b>	<b>120,333</b>	<b>26,300</b>	<b>89,501</b>
Male	43.0%	40.8%	43.9%
Female	57.0%	59.2%	56.1%
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>			
Population in households	654,522	215,361	397,439
Householder or spouse	57.4%	48.4%	63.4%
Unmarried partner	2.0%	2.7%	1.7%
Child	29.1%	34.0%	25.4%
Other relatives	8.4%	11.4%	6.7%
Other nonrelatives	3.1%	3.5%	2.8%
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>			
Households	262,180	83,494	166,007
Family households	64.1%	60.3%	65.6%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	24.1%	26.0%	22.3%
Married-couple family	43.5%	26.0%	52.2%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	14.3%	9.0%	16.4%
Female householder, no spouse present, family	16.3%	28.9%	9.8%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	7.7%	14.9%	4.0%
Nonfamily households	35.9%	39.7%	34.4%
Male householder	17.2%	18.6%	16.4%
Living alone	14.5%	15.9%	13.9%
Not living alone	2.6%	2.7%	2.4%
Female householder	18.7%	21.2%	18.0%
Living alone	16.2%	18.1%	15.7%
Not living alone	2.5%	3.0%	2.3%
Average household size	2.50	2.52	2.46
Average family size	3.13	3.29	3.04
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>			
Population 15 years and over	548,121	175,045	342,731
Now married, except separated	44.7%	27.2%	53.3%
Widowed	7.4%	5.7%	8.3%
Divorced	13.4%	13.6%	13.6%
Separated	2.3%	3.3%	2.0%
Never married	32.1%	50.0%	22.8%
Male 15 years and over	260,315	79,620	166,311
Now married, except separated	47.0%	29.7%	55.6%

		Black or African American alone or in combination	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	All Persons Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
Widowed	3.0%	2.0%	3.4%
Divorced	11.6%	10.6%	12.4%
Separated	2.0%	3.2%	1.5%
Never married	36.4%	54.4%	27.1%
Female 15 years and over	287,806	95,425	176,420
Now married, except separated	42.7%	25.2%	51.2%
Widowed	11.4%	8.8%	12.9%
Divorced	15.0%	16.2%	14.8%
Separated	2.7%	3.4%	2.4%
Never married	28.3%	46.4%	18.7%
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>			
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	159,113	62,114	82,464
Nursery school, preschool	6.8%	8.9%	6.1%
Kindergarten	5.3%	5.3%	4.7%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	43.1%	42.1%	42.8%
High school (grades 9-12)	21.2%	19.7%	23.0%
College or graduate school	23.6%	23.9%	23.3%
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	79,596	29,250	41,745
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	72.3%	70.2%	72.3%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	20.0%	18.7%	21.0%
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	79,517	32,864	40,719
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	66.8%	64.5%	68.8%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	27.3%	28.6%	25.7%
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>			
Population 25 years and over	462,069	141,386	296,499
Less than high school diploma	13.4%	19.1%	9.8%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	31.9%	36.6%	30.6%
Some college or associate's degree	31.2%	27.1%	33.7%
Bachelor's degree	14.8%	10.8%	16.2%
Graduate or professional degree	8.7%	6.3%	9.7%
High school graduate or higher	86.6%	80.9%	90.2%
Male, high school graduate or higher	85.4%	77.8%	89.6%
Female, high school graduate or higher	87.7%	83.4%	90.7%
Bachelor's degree or higher	23.5%	17.2%	25.9%
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	22.1%	13.1%	25.4%
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	24.7%	20.4%	26.4%

		Black or African American alone or in combination	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	All Persons Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
<b>FERTILITY</b>			
Women 15 to 50 years	157,100	60,943	85,662
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	7,522	3,462	3,528
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	3,868	2,169	1,399
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	51.4%	62.7%	39.7%
<b>RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>			
Population 30 years and over	414,749	121,328	272,113
Grandparents living with grandchild(ren)	4.0%	5.2%	3.5%
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren as a percentage of living with grandchildren	45.2%	44.0%	48.8%
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>			
Civilian population 18 years and over	514,033	164,297	322,484
Civilian veteran	10.0%	7.6%	11.4%
<b>DISABILITY STATUS</b>			
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	651,579	215,780	394,458
With a disability	16.8%	14.7%	18.3%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	151,774	58,709	78,608
With a disability	4.8%	4.4%	5.0%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	382,662	131,685	228,596
With a disability	14.6%	13.8%	15.5%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and older	117,143	25,386	87,254
With a disability	39.8%	43.2%	37.8%
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>			
Population 1 year and over	667,536	221,376	403,677
Same house	85.3%	81.8%	87.4%
Different house in the U.S.	14.2%	18.1%	12.1%
Same county	7.4%	10.5%	5.8%
Different county	6.8%	7.6%	6.3%
Same state	3.8%	4.8%	3.3%
Different state	3.0%	2.7%	3.1%
Abroad	0.5%	0.2%	0.5%
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY</b>			
Native	655,335	223,285	403,532
Male	48.3%	46.2%	49.1%
Female	51.7%	53.8%	50.9%
Foreign born	19,585	1,432	3,824
Male	45.3%	68.9%	38.2%

		Black or African American alone or in combination	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	All Persons Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
Female	54.7%	31.1%	61.8%
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	8,890	1,117	1,875
Male	41.3%	62.7%	40.4%
Female	58.7%	37.3%	59.6%
Foreign born; not a U.S. citizen	10,695	315	1,949
Male	48.7%	N	36.1%
Female	51.3%	N	63.9%
Population born outside the United States	19,585	1,432	3,824
Entered 2010 or later	35.2%	37.3%	35.5%
Entered 2000 to 2009	26.5%	30.0%	17.2%
Entered before 2000	38.3%	32.7%	47.3%
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>			
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	19,585	1,432	3,824
Europe	15.3%	N	73.8%
Asia	42.3%	N	16.7%
Africa	5.5%	N	5.0%
Oceania	0.4%	N	1.9%
Latin America	36.2%	N	1.0%
Northern America	0.3%	N	1.6%
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>			
Population 5 years and over	633,653	207,812	386,426
English only	94.9%	98.1%	98.5%
Language other than English	5.1%	1.9%	1.5%
Speak English less than "very well"	1.9%	1.0%	0.3%
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>			
Population 16 years and over	539,994	171,922	338,568
In labor force	57.0%	58.7%	55.7%
Civilian labor force	55.3%	57.8%	53.9%
Employed	52.8%	53.8%	52.0%
Unemployed	2.5%	4.0%	1.8%
Unemployment Rate	4.5%	6.9%	3.4%
Armed Forces	1.7%	1.0%	1.8%
Not in labor force	43.0%	41.3%	44.3%
Females 16 years and over	283,990	93,690	174,510
In labor force	52.9%	58.6%	49.9%
Civilian labor force	52.4%	57.9%	49.6%

	Black or African American alone or in combination		White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	All Persons Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
Employed	50.0%	53.8%	48.1%
Unemployed	2.4%	4.1%	1.5%
Unemployment Rate	4.6%	7.1%	3.0%
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>			
Workers 16 years and over	287,263	91,071	179,385
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	86.1%	85.9%	86.6%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	8.0%	9.7%	7.0%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.4%	0.7%	0.2%
Walked	1.6%	1.3%	1.6%
Other means	0.8%	0.6%	1.0%
Worked from home	3.1%	1.9%	3.6%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.5	21.8	24.3
<b>OCCUPATION</b>			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	285,238	92,497	176,124
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	33.7%	25.6%	38.3%
Service occupations	17.9%	21.8%	15.0%
Sales and office occupations	21.6%	21.3%	22.0%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	8.6%	4.4%	10.5%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	18.2%	26.8%	14.1%
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	143,232	42,063	92,119
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	26.2%	15.8%	30.7%
Service occupations	16.5%	24.0%	12.3%
Sales and office occupations	14.2%	12.5%	15.5%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	15.9%	8.4%	19.1%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	27.1%	39.3%	22.4%
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	142,006	50,434	84,005
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	41.3%	33.8%	46.6%
Service occupations	19.2%	20.0%	17.9%
Sales and office occupations	29.0%	28.7%	29.2%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	9.3%	16.4%	5.1%
<b>INDUSTRY</b>			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	285,238	92,497	176,124
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1.9%	0.4%	2.6%
Construction	5.3%	3.2%	6.2%
Manufacturing	13.5%	18.6%	10.8%

		Black or African American alone or in combination	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	All Persons Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
Wholesale trade	2.6%	2.0%	3.0%
Retail trade	12.0%	12.1%	12.0%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	6.5%	6.1%	7.1%
Information	1.1%	0.4%	1.5%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	4.7%	3.1%	5.8%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste managemen	8.5%	7.9%	8.5%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	22.2%	22.8%	22.6%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	9.5%	11.8%	7.4%
Other services (except public administration)	4.2%	3.8%	4.6%
Public administration	7.9%	7.9%	7.9%
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	285,238	92,497	176,124
Private wage and salary workers	75.7%	75.4%	75.6%
Government workers	19.5%	22.1%	18.6%
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	4.8%	2.5%	5.8%
Unpaid family workers	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2019 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>			
Households	262,180	83,494	166,007
Median household income (dollars)	50,494	36,218	59,493
With earnings	72.3%	75.3%	70.1%
Mean earnings (dollars)	66,311	48,091	76,513
With Social Security income	35.9%	30.4%	39.7%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	18,828	14,347	20,605
With Supplemental Security Income	7.2%	11.9%	4.9%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,807	8,046	9,962
With cash public assistance income	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,594	2,346	2,719
With retirement income	26.3%	17.2%	31.3%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	25,380	19,016	26,826
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	13.7%	25.5%	8.0%
Families	168,129	50,307	108,910
Median family income (dollars)	61,524	41,651	73,640
Married-couple family	67.8%	43.1%	79.6%
Median income (dollars)	79,997	65,919	84,789
Male householder, no spouse present, family	6.8%	9.0%	5.5%
Median income (dollars)	37,799	32,469	43,333

	Black or African American alone or in combination		White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
All Persons	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
Female householder, no husband present, family	25.4%	47.9%	14.9%
Median income (dollars)	31,300	26,662	38,032
Individuals	674,920	224,717	407,356
Per capita income (dollars)	26,790	18,893	31,791
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	124,679	34,238	82,398
Female	99,987	37,133	58,338
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	55,855	38,279	63,886
Female	42,801	36,054	47,202
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	44,736	31,627	50,803
Female	36,424	30,499	40,711
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>			
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	651,579	215,780	394,458
With private health insurance	64.8%	52.3%	72.3%
With public coverage	39.9%	46.2%	37.4%
No health insurance coverage	10.4%	12.4%	8.2%
<b>POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED</b>			
All families	13.0%	22.2%	8.1%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	23.0%	36.4%	13.8%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	23.7%	32.4%	15.5%
Married-couple family	5.1%	6.1%	4.1%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	7.8%	9.8%	5.6%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	13.7%	N	N
Female householder, no spouse present, family	32.5%	36.0%	26.2%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	46.7%	49.6%	40.8%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	43.3%	40.8%	51.8%
All people	16.4%	24.9%	11.3%
Under 18 years	24.6%	39.9%	12.5%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	24.3%	39.8%	12.1%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	26.2%	40.6%	14.0%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	23.6%	39.4%	11.4%
18 years and over	14.0%	19.5%	11.0%
18 to 64 years	15.6%	20.1%	12.7%
65 years and over	8.8%	16.7%	6.6%

		Black or African American alone or in combination	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	All Persons Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
People in families	14.2%	24.2%	8.1%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	25.9%	27.5%	25.3%
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	262,180	83,494	166,007
Owner-occupied housing units	65.6%	45.5%	76.6%
Renter-occupied housing units	34.4%	54.5%	23.4%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.52	2.62	2.48
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.45	2.43	2.38
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	262,180	83,494	166,007
1-unit, detached or attached	70.5%	59.1%	76.9%
2 to 4 units	4.7%	7.7%	3.0%
5 or more units	9.5%	18.8%	4.4%
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	15.3%	14.4%	15.8%
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>			
Occupied housing units	262,180	83,494	166,007
Built 2014 or later	4.3%	2.5%	5.0%
Built 2010 to 2013	3.6%	4.2%	3.4%
Built 2000 to 2009	14.7%	10.8%	16.4%
Built 1980 to 1999	35.3%	36.6%	34.0%
Built 1960 to 1979	27.5%	31.4%	26.0%
Built 1940 to 1959	11.0%	11.8%	11.0%
Built 1939 or earlier	3.6%	2.6%	4.2%
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>			
Occupied housing units	262,180	83,494	166,007
None	6.3%	10.5%	4.4%
1 or more	93.7%	89.5%	95.6%
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>			
Occupied housing units	262,180	83,494	166,007
Gas	25.0%	26.6%	24.4%
Electricity	74.0%	72.8%	74.3%
All other fuels	0.6%	0.3%	0.9%
No fuel used	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>			
Occupied housing units	262,180	83,494	166,007
No telephone service available	1.0%	1.5%	0.8%

	All Persons	Black or African American alone or in combination	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
1.01 or more occupants per room	1.2%	1.8%	0.6%
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS</b>			
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)	90,711	21,347	65,907
Less than 30 percent	78.9%	69.6%	82.4%
30 percent or more	21.1%	30.4%	17.6%
<b>OWNER CHARACTERISTICS</b>			
Owner-occupied housing units	171,869	38,008	127,238
Median value (dollars)	135,500	96,300	151,000
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	1,092	1,036	1,110
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	347	343	347
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS</b>			
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPL cannot be computed)	79,064	41,269	32,593
Less than 30 percent	56.7%	52.9%	60.0%
30 percent or more	43.3%	47.1%	40.0%
<b>GROSS RENT</b>			
Occupied units paying rent	80,966	42,199	33,163
Median gross rent (dollars)	815	795	836
<b>COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE</b>			
Total households	262,180	83,494	166,007
With a computer	89.3%	85.9%	90.6%
With a broadband Internet subscription	81.7%	76.3%	84.0%

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