

	Black or African American alone or in combination		White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
All Persons	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED			
Total population	717,438	203,394	466,435
One race	97.9%	96.7%	100.0%
Two races	1.9%	2.7%	(X)
Three races	0.2%	0.6%	(X)
Four or more races	0.0%	0.0%	(X)
SEX AND AGE			
Total population	717,438	203,394	466,435
Male	48.2%	47.4%	48.5%
Female	51.8%	52.6%	51.5%
Under 5 years	6.0%	7.2%	5.2%
5 to 17 years	16.5%	19.7%	14.6%
18 to 24 years	8.1%	9.4%	7.3%
25 to 34 years	12.9%	14.3%	11.9%
35 to 44 years	12.4%	13.3%	11.8%
45 to 54 years	12.2%	10.9%	13.0%
55 to 64 years	13.6%	12.1%	14.7%
65 to 74 years	11.0%	8.6%	12.6%
75 years and over	7.3%	4.5%	8.9%
Median age (years)	40.4	34.5	44.3
18 years and over	77.5%	73.0%	80.2%
21 years and over	74.0%	68.8%	77.2%
62 years and over	22.4%	16.8%	26.0%
65 years and over	18.3%	13.1%	21.5%
Under 18 years	161,427	54,911	92,525
Male	52.2%	55.0%	51.0%
Female	47.8%	45.0%	49.0%
18 years and over	556,011	148,483	373,910
Male	47.0%	44.6%	47.9%
Female	53.0%	55.4%	52.1%
18 to 34 years	150,667	48,125	89,729
Male	48.8%	46.3%	49.8%
Female	51.2%	53.7%	50.2%
35 to 64 years	274,193	73,790	183,828
Male	47.4%	45.1%	48.3%
Female	52.6%	54.9%	51.7%

	Black or African American alone		White alone, or in combination not Hispanic or Latino
	All Persons Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
65 years and over	131,151	26,568	100,353
Male	44.2%	40.1%	45.3%
Female	55.8%	59.9%	54.7%
RELATIONSHIP			
Population in households	704,903	198,114	459,494
Householder or spouse	55.6%	48.7%	59.7%
Unmarried partner	1.6%	1.4%	1.6%
Child	29.2%	34.5%	26.5%
Other relatives	10.9%	13.7%	9.5%
Other nonrelatives	2.8%	1.7%	2.8%
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE			
Households	268,033	73,945	180,156
Family households	64.3%	58.2%	67.0%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	22.4%	22.3%	21.7%
Married-couple family	46.1%	28.8%	53.1%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	14.2%	8.9%	15.8%
Female householder, no spouse present, family	13.9%	24.8%	9.8%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	6.6%	11.5%	4.4%
Nonfamily households	35.7%	41.8%	33.0%
Male householder	15.7%	16.9%	14.8%
Living alone	13.3%	15.8%	12.2%
Not living alone	2.4%	1.1%	2.7%
Female householder	20.0%	24.9%	18.2%
Living alone	18.2%	23.5%	16.3%
Not living alone	1.8%	1.4%	1.9%
Average household size	2.63	2.63	2.62
Average family size	3.36	3.65	3.24
MARITAL STATUS			
Population 15 years and over	584,366	156,772	390,089
Now married, except separated	46.2%	32.1%	51.9%
Widowed	7.0%	6.4%	7.6%
Divorced	13.2%	11.6%	14.7%
Separated	2.3%	3.5%	1.7%
Never married	31.2%	46.4%	24.2%
Male 15 years and over	276,153	70,276	186,938
Now married, except separated	48.7%	35.4%	54.1%

		Black or African American alone or in combination	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	All Persons Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
Widowed	3.2%	2.2%	3.7%
Divorced	11.9%	11.2%	13.1%
Separated	1.8%	2.8%	1.3%
Never married	34.4%	48.4%	27.7%
Female 15 years and over	308,213	86,496	203,151
Now married, except separated	44.0%	29.5%	49.8%
Widowed	10.5%	9.7%	11.1%
Divorced	14.4%	11.9%	16.1%
Separated	2.7%	4.0%	2.0%
Never married	28.4%	44.8%	21.0%
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	156,759	51,255	91,237
Nursery school, preschool	4.3%	4.7%	4.0%
Kindergarten	6.2%	4.7%	7.0%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	44.8%	48.1%	44.4%
High school (grades 9-12)	23.9%	24.0%	22.5%
College or graduate school	20.8%	18.4%	22.2%
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	76,847	26,048	43,583
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	79.0%	82.2%	77.6%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	15.9%	12.8%	17.4%
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	79,912	25,207	47,654
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	71.0%	71.2%	70.4%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	25.6%	24.2%	26.6%
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT			
Population 25 years and over	498,018	129,445	339,778
Less than high school diploma	11.8%	12.7%	10.3%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	33.6%	42.1%	31.2%
Some college or associate's degree	29.6%	27.5%	30.9%
Bachelor's degree	16.1%	10.9%	18.1%
Graduate or professional degree	8.9%	6.8%	9.6%
High school graduate or higher	88.2%	87.3%	89.7%
Male, high school graduate or higher	86.3%	85.9%	88.4%
Female, high school graduate or higher	89.8%	88.4%	90.9%
Bachelor's degree or higher	25.0%	17.7%	27.7%
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	24.3%	15.5%	27.7%
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	25.5%	19.5%	27.7%

		Black or African American alone or in combination	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	All Persons Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
FERTILITY			
Women 15 to 50 years	162,225	50,700	99,153
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	7,259	3,285	3,622
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	3,950	2,860	1,035
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	54.4%	87.1%	28.6%
RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS			
Population 30 years and over	450,801	113,686	311,720
Grandparents living with grandchild(ren)	5.5%	7.3%	5.1%
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren as a percentage of living with grandchildren	49.1%	59.0%	44.4%
VETERAN STATUS			
Civilian population 18 years and over	555,386	148,483	373,285
Civilian veteran	9.5%	7.6%	10.5%
DISABILITY STATUS			
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	707,906	199,583	460,813
With a disability	13.9%	11.7%	15.3%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	161,230	54,828	92,428
With a disability	3.8%	4.4%	3.5%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	418,008	118,375	270,327
With a disability	11.6%	11.1%	11.8%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and older	128,668	26,380	98,058
With a disability	34.2%	29.4%	36.1%
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO			
Population 1 year and over	710,884	201,175	462,481
Same house	88.5%	89.3%	88.8%
Different house in the U.S.	11.4%	10.7%	11.1%
Same county	8.0%	8.4%	7.3%
Different county	3.4%	2.3%	3.8%
Same state	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%
Different state	1.8%	0.7%	2.2%
Abroad	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY			
Native	694,841	201,572	461,308
Male	48.2%	47.5%	48.4%
Female	51.8%	52.5%	51.6%
Foreign born	22,597	1,822	5,127
Male	48.8%	41.1%	53.5%

	Black or African American alone or in combination		White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	All Persons Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
Female	51.2%	58.9%	46.5%
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	11,233	844	3,351
Male	41.2%	38.6%	61.2%
Female	58.8%	61.4%	38.8%
Foreign born; not a U.S. citizen	11,364	978	1,776
Male	56.3%	43.3%	38.8%
Female	43.7%	56.7%	61.2%
Population born outside the United States	22,597	1,822	5,127
Entered 2010 or later	30.7%	54.1%	20.1%
Entered 2000 to 2009	33.3%	22.7%	30.4%
Entered before 2000	36.0%	23.2%	49.5%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN			
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	22,597	1,822	5,127
Europe	14.5%	N	N
Asia	29.5%	N	N
Africa	6.1%	N	N
Oceania	0.8%	N	N
Latin America	47.3%	N	N
Northern America	1.8%	N	N
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH			
Population 5 years and over	674,348	188,650	442,038
English only	95.8%	98.6%	98.7%
Language other than English	4.2%	1.4%	1.3%
Speak English less than "very well"	1.7%	0.3%	0.5%
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
Population 16 years and over	575,641	153,700	385,630
In labor force	56.2%	57.8%	55.1%
Civilian labor force	56.1%	57.8%	55.0%
Employed	52.9%	51.8%	52.8%
Unemployed	3.2%	6.0%	2.1%
Unemployment Rate	5.7%	10.4%	3.9%
Armed Forces	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%
Not in labor force	43.8%	42.2%	44.9%
Females 16 years and over	303,708	85,362	200,666
In labor force	51.2%	57.4%	48.1%
Civilian labor force	51.2%	57.4%	48.1%

	Black or African American alone or in combination		White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	All Persons Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
Employed	48.3%	51.8%	46.0%
Unemployed	2.9%	5.6%	2.0%
Unemployment Rate	5.7%	9.7%	4.2%
COMMUTING TO WORK			
Workers 16 years and over	301,308	78,453	201,778
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	85.2%	84.0%	86.5%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	8.2%	9.6%	7.1%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.4%	1.0%	0.2%
Walked	0.8%	1.4%	0.7%
Other means	1.6%	0.9%	1.8%
Worked from home	3.8%	3.1%	3.7%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.0	22.5	26.1
OCCUPATION			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	304,338	79,565	203,696
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	35.2%	27.1%	39.3%
Service occupations	17.5%	23.3%	14.7%
Sales and office occupations	21.8%	21.3%	22.4%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.5%	7.2%	11.0%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15.1%	21.1%	12.7%
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	157,724	35,363	111,297
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	29.5%	21.5%	33.4%
Service occupations	13.6%	15.3%	12.9%
Sales and office occupations	14.8%	14.2%	14.8%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	18.8%	14.3%	19.6%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	23.3%	34.7%	19.3%
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	146,614	44,202	92,399
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	41.2%	31.7%	46.3%
Service occupations	21.7%	29.7%	16.8%
Sales and office occupations	29.3%	27.0%	31.4%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1.5%	1.4%	0.6%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	6.3%	10.2%	4.8%
INDUSTRY			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	304,338	79,565	203,696
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1.4%	0.2%	1.7%
Construction	8.8%	5.2%	9.5%
Manufacturing	10.9%	12.5%	9.6%

		Black or African American alone or in combination	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	All Persons Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
Wholesale trade	2.4%	1.7%	2.9%
Retail trade	13.0%	14.6%	12.6%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5.6%	6.9%	5.4%
Information	1.0%	0.1%	1.3%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	5.7%	2.1%	6.8%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste managemen	9.0%	8.5%	9.7%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	22.3%	25.9%	22.0%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	9.3%	11.6%	7.7%
Other services (except public administration)	5.0%	3.9%	5.6%
Public administration	5.6%	6.8%	5.1%
CLASS OF WORKER			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	304,338	79,565	203,696
Private wage and salary workers	78.7%	81.5%	78.1%
Government workers	15.7%	16.9%	15.8%
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	5.4%	1.6%	5.9%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2019 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)			
Households	268,033	73,945	180,156
Median household income (dollars)	50,663	35,397	60,482
With earnings	70.4%	68.6%	70.6%
Mean earnings (dollars)	71,071	46,630	82,338
With Social Security income	37.4%	33.6%	39.8%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	19,902	16,821	21,031
With Supplemental Security Income	5.9%	10.8%	3.9%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,084	8,942	9,293
With cash public assistance income	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,247	3,017	2,038
With retirement income	27.1%	23.0%	29.6%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	25,028	23,114	26,073
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	11.8%	26.0%	6.3%
Families	172,441	43,036	120,688
Median family income (dollars)	62,805	45,982	73,907
Married-couple family	71.7%	49.5%	79.2%
Median income (dollars)	78,497	60,863	84,911
Male householder, no spouse present, family	6.7%	8.0%	6.1%
Median income (dollars)	42,416	34,396	45,519

		Black or African American alone or in combination	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	All Persons Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
Female householder, no husband present, family	21.7%	42.6%	14.7%
Median income (dollars)	33,937	28,656	39,485
Individuals	717,438	203,394	466,435
Per capita income (dollars)	27,463	18,406	32,185
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	127,508	28,363	91,523
Female	102,739	31,945	63,969
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	61,608	42,922	69,025
Female	44,522	33,909	49,346
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	47,929	36,365	52,150
Female	36,476	29,138	41,296
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE			
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	707,906	199,583	460,813
With private health insurance	63.7%	51.0%	69.7%
With public coverage	39.0%	46.7%	36.4%
No health insurance coverage	10.2%	11.7%	8.8%
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED			
All families	11.1%	20.5%	7.4%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	19.0%	33.5%	12.1%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	21.8%	40.7%	14.5%
Married-couple family	4.3%	6.4%	3.6%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	6.7%	12.2%	4.5%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	7.8%	N	N
Female householder, no spouse present, family	27.7%	34.0%	20.6%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	38.2%	45.6%	30.4%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	45.1%	56.8%	38.2%
All people	15.4%	24.3%	11.0%
Under 18 years	22.4%	37.3%	13.8%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	22.2%	37.2%	13.4%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	27.1%	45.6%	17.0%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	20.4%	34.1%	12.1%
18 years and over	13.4%	19.4%	10.3%
18 to 64 years	14.4%	20.0%	11.1%
65 years and over	10.2%	17.0%	7.9%

		Black or African American alone or in combination	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	All Persons Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
People in families	12.7%	22.4%	8.2%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	27.8%	32.7%	24.2%
HOUSING TENURE			
Occupied housing units	268,033	73,945	180,156
Owner-occupied housing units	69.1%	49.3%	77.2%
Renter-occupied housing units	30.9%	50.7%	22.8%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.73	2.84	2.69
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.40	2.42	2.38
UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
Occupied housing units	268,033	73,945	180,156
1-unit, detached or attached	75.4%	70.0%	78.9%
2 to 4 units	3.3%	5.1%	2.5%
5 or more units	10.8%	17.3%	8.1%
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	10.5%	7.5%	10.6%
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT			
Occupied housing units	268,033	73,945	180,156
Built 2014 or later	5.3%	3.2%	5.9%
Built 2010 to 2013	3.3%	3.0%	3.2%
Built 2000 to 2009	15.2%	8.1%	18.1%
Built 1980 to 1999	33.9%	29.6%	35.2%
Built 1960 to 1979	27.8%	37.5%	24.2%
Built 1940 to 1959	10.8%	15.9%	9.0%
Built 1939 or earlier	3.8%	2.7%	4.3%
VEHICLES AVAILABLE			
Occupied housing units	268,033	73,945	180,156
None	6.0%	13.4%	3.1%
1 or more	94.0%	86.6%	96.9%
HOUSE HEATING FUEL			
Occupied housing units	268,033	73,945	180,156
Gas	27.6%	38.5%	23.6%
Electricity	70.9%	60.9%	74.6%
All other fuels	0.9%	0.2%	1.1%
No fuel used	0.6%	0.4%	0.7%
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS			
Occupied housing units	268,033	73,945	180,156
No telephone service available	2.3%	5.3%	0.9%

	All Persons	Black or African American alone or in combination	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
1.01 or more occupants per room	1.2%	1.4%	0.8%
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS			
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)	102,458	18,468	78,198
Less than 30 percent	76.3%	65.2%	80.1%
30 percent or more	23.7%	34.8%	19.9%
OWNER CHARACTERISTICS			
Owner-occupied housing units	185,109	36,456	139,104
Median value (dollars)	160,600	93,500	173,900
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	1,220	1,068	1,259
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	365	349	376
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS			
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPL cannot be computed)	66,285	28,837	33,832
Less than 30 percent	47.6%	38.4%	54.6%
30 percent or more	52.4%	61.6%	45.4%
GROSS RENT			
Occupied units paying rent	70,269	30,421	35,573
Median gross rent (dollars)	872	783	935
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE			
Total households	268,033	73,945	180,156
With a computer	90.0%	84.4%	92.1%
With a broadband Internet subscription	79.6%	65.2%	85.5%

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