

	Black or African American alone or in combination		White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	All Persons Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED			
Total population	699,605	117,783	529,852
One race	98.3%	94.8%	100.0%
Two races	1.6%	5.1%	(X)
Three races	0.1%	0.1%	(X)
Four or more races	0.0%	0.0%	(X)
SEX AND AGE			
Total population	699,605	117,783	529,852
Male	48.1%	45.4%	48.6%
Female	51.9%	54.6%	51.4%
Under 5 years	5.7%	5.2%	5.5%
5 to 17 years	17.0%	18.9%	15.5%
18 to 24 years	7.9%	10.4%	7.2%
25 to 34 years	13.2%	14.7%	12.6%
35 to 44 years	13.6%	18.9%	12.4%
45 to 54 years	12.8%	11.2%	13.4%
55 to 64 years	13.3%	11.5%	14.2%
65 to 74 years	10.0%	6.5%	11.3%
75 years and over	6.6%	2.9%	7.9%
Median age (years)	39.9	35.5	42.1
18 years and over	77.3%	75.9%	78.9%
21 years and over	73.7%	70.9%	75.7%
62 years and over	20.0%	12.5%	22.9%
65 years and over	16.5%	9.3%	19.2%
Under 18 years	158,751	28,332	111,534
Male	49.8%	45.3%	50.7%
Female	50.2%	54.7%	49.3%
18 years and over	540,854	89,451	418,318
Male	47.6%	45.4%	48.0%
Female	52.4%	54.6%	52.0%
18 to 34 years	147,337	29,511	104,908
Male	48.6%	47.7%	49.6%
Female	51.4%	52.3%	50.4%
35 to 64 years	277,747	48,933	211,848
Male	48.5%	46.0%	48.9%
Female	51.5%	54.0%	51.1%

	Black or African American alone		White alone, or in combination not Hispanic or Latino
	All Persons		
	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
65 years and over	115,770	11,007	101,562
Male	44.0%	36.5%	44.6%
Female	56.0%	63.5%	55.4%
RELATIONSHIP			
Population in households	689,991	115,055	523,268
Householder or spouse	61.0%	53.6%	63.9%
Unmarried partner	1.8%	2.7%	1.6%
Child	29.9%	33.5%	27.7%
Other relatives	5.6%	9.2%	4.9%
Other nonrelatives	1.7%	0.9%	1.9%
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE			
Households	272,470	45,370	211,143
Family households	68.5%	63.9%	68.6%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	27.0%	28.7%	25.1%
Married-couple family	54.4%	35.5%	57.6%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	20.7%	16.6%	20.3%
Female householder, no spouse present, family	10.9%	21.4%	8.7%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	4.9%	9.9%	3.7%
Nonfamily households	31.5%	36.1%	31.4%
Male householder	14.2%	14.8%	14.6%
Living alone	11.6%	12.3%	11.9%
Not living alone	2.6%	2.4%	2.7%
Female householder	17.3%	21.4%	16.9%
Living alone	15.7%	20.5%	15.1%
Not living alone	1.6%	0.9%	1.8%
Average household size	2.53	2.42	2.50
Average family size	3.11	3.09	3.06
MARITAL STATUS			
Population 15 years and over	569,203	94,494	438,736
Now married, except separated	54.9%	37.8%	58.2%
Widowed	6.3%	5.0%	6.9%
Divorced	11.3%	13.3%	11.2%
Separated	1.3%	3.1%	0.9%
Never married	26.2%	40.7%	22.7%
Male 15 years and over	271,448	42,345	211,825
Now married, except separated	57.0%	41.1%	59.8%

		Black or African American alone or in combination	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	All Persons Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
Widowed	3.0%	3.1%	3.2%
Divorced	9.6%	10.4%	9.9%
Separated	1.3%	4.7%	0.7%
Never married	29.1%	40.7%	26.5%
Female 15 years and over	297,755	52,149	226,911
Now married, except separated	52.9%	35.1%	56.8%
Widowed	9.3%	6.5%	10.5%
Divorced	12.8%	15.7%	12.5%
Separated	1.3%	1.9%	1.1%
Never married	23.7%	40.7%	19.1%
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	167,806	32,330	117,855
Nursery school, preschool	6.5%	3.1%	7.6%
Kindergarten	4.4%	4.1%	3.9%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	43.6%	42.7%	42.8%
High school (grades 9-12)	22.9%	23.2%	23.1%
College or graduate school	22.6%	26.8%	22.6%
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	81,598	15,470	57,910
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	75.4%	73.5%	74.9%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	17.9%	25.4%	17.1%
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	86,208	16,860	59,945
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	66.5%	66.9%	64.9%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	27.1%	28.1%	28.0%
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT			
Population 25 years and over	485,802	77,229	380,033
Less than high school diploma	9.0%	11.1%	7.5%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	23.7%	26.1%	23.5%
Some college or associate's degree	28.8%	32.9%	28.5%
Bachelor's degree	23.9%	19.6%	25.0%
Graduate or professional degree	14.6%	10.5%	15.5%
High school graduate or higher	91.0%	88.9%	92.5%
Male, high school graduate or higher	89.6%	86.2%	91.1%
Female, high school graduate or higher	92.2%	91.1%	93.8%
Bachelor's degree or higher	38.5%	30.0%	40.5%
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	37.6%	24.6%	39.9%
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	39.3%	34.3%	41.0%

	All Persons Estimate	Black or African American alone or in combination Estimate	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino Estimate
FERTILITY			
Women 15 to 50 years	168,660	35,928	118,152
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	8,382	1,927	5,842
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	2,386	1,502	884
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	28.5%	77.9%	15.1%
RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS			
Population 30 years and over	441,522	68,325	347,425
Grandparents living with grandchild(ren)	3.1%	5.5%	2.5%
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren as a percentage of living with grandchildren	48.4%	45.8%	49.0%
VETERAN STATUS			
Civilian population 18 years and over	540,104	88,831	418,241
Civilian veteran	7.3%	9.6%	7.1%
DISABILITY STATUS			
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	693,338	115,226	526,228
With a disability	13.2%	12.7%	13.6%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	158,650	28,257	111,508
With a disability	3.7%	4.4%	3.7%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	420,841	76,546	314,497
With a disability	11.0%	11.1%	10.8%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and older	113,847	10,423	100,223
With a disability	34.4%	47.3%	33.1%
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO			
Population 1 year and over	692,181	116,365	524,694
Same house	87.6%	83.6%	88.5%
Different house in the U.S.	12.2%	15.9%	11.4%
Same county	7.2%	9.9%	6.4%
Different county	5.0%	6.0%	4.9%
Same state	3.5%	5.3%	3.2%
Different state	1.5%	0.7%	1.8%
Abroad	0.2%	0.5%	0.1%
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY			
Native	669,054	115,858	523,822
Male	48.0%	45.4%	48.5%
Female	52.0%	54.6%	51.5%
Foreign born	30,551	1,925	6,030
Male	49.8%	43.6%	52.2%

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	All Persons Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
Female	50.2%	56.4%	47.8%
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	15,474	1,280	4,052
Male	49.9%	49.9%	52.3%
Female	50.1%	50.1%	47.7%
Foreign born; not a U.S. citizen	15,077	645	1,978
Male	49.7%	31.2%	52.0%
Female	50.3%	68.8%	48.0%
Population born outside the United States	30,551	1,925	6,030
Entered 2010 or later	24.5%	10.1%	23.9%
Entered 2000 to 2009	32.4%	75.2%	26.9%
Entered before 2000	43.0%	14.7%	49.2%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN			
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	30,551	1,925	6,030
Europe	11.6%	N	59.0%
Asia	30.2%	N	8.1%
Africa	8.9%	N	13.5%
Oceania	0.0%	N	0.0%
Latin America	46.0%	N	2.8%
Northern America	3.3%	N	16.6%
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH			
Population 5 years and over	659,826	111,712	500,706
English only	94.0%	98.0%	98.7%
Language other than English	6.0%	2.0%	1.3%
Speak English less than "very well"	2.2%	0.5%	0.4%
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
Population 16 years and over	559,043	92,183	431,887
In labor force	62.9%	69.7%	61.1%
Civilian labor force	62.8%	69.0%	61.0%
Employed	60.7%	65.9%	59.2%
Unemployed	2.1%	3.1%	1.9%
Unemployment Rate	3.3%	4.5%	3.1%
Armed Forces	0.1%	0.7%	0.0%
Not in labor force	37.1%	30.3%	38.9%
Females 16 years and over	292,342	50,644	223,641
In labor force	57.3%	69.2%	54.6%
Civilian labor force	57.2%	68.9%	54.6%

	Black or African American alone or in combination		White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	All Persons Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
Employed	55.5%	67.3%	52.9%
Unemployed	1.7%	1.5%	1.7%
Unemployment Rate	3.0%	2.2%	3.1%
COMMUTING TO WORK			
Workers 16 years and over	335,386	60,438	252,339
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	86.1%	84.6%	87.1%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	7.0%	8.3%	6.0%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%
Walked	0.8%	0.3%	1.0%
Other means	0.9%	3.0%	0.5%
Worked from home	5.1%	3.5%	5.4%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	28.7	28.6	28.9
OCCUPATION			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	339,524	60,741	255,546
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	45.3%	36.1%	48.2%
Service occupations	13.0%	15.5%	11.5%
Sales and office occupations	20.9%	21.9%	21.2%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	7.9%	3.8%	8.3%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13.0%	22.7%	10.9%
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	177,251	26,636	137,332
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	40.4%	24.2%	43.8%
Service occupations	11.6%	15.7%	10.5%
Sales and office occupations	14.6%	13.9%	14.9%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	14.4%	8.4%	14.8%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	19.0%	37.9%	15.9%
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	162,273	34,105	118,214
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	50.5%	45.3%	53.3%
Service occupations	14.5%	15.4%	12.7%
Sales and office occupations	27.8%	28.2%	28.4%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	0.7%	0.2%	0.7%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	6.4%	10.9%	5.0%
INDUSTRY			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	339,524	60,741	255,546
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0.8%	0.3%	0.8%
Construction	6.2%	1.8%	6.8%
Manufacturing	10.8%	16.0%	9.7%

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	All Persons Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
Wholesale trade	3.7%	3.4%	4.0%
Retail trade	10.3%	7.2%	10.8%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5.5%	9.2%	5.0%
Information	1.9%	2.1%	1.9%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	9.3%	10.5%	9.2%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste managemen	10.6%	7.8%	11.5%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	23.1%	20.3%	24.5%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	7.4%	9.1%	6.2%
Other services (except public administration)	6.3%	5.2%	6.2%
Public administration	4.0%	7.1%	3.4%
CLASS OF WORKER			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	339,524	60,741	255,546
Private wage and salary workers	81.3%	79.5%	81.4%
Government workers	13.4%	17.8%	12.9%
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	5.0%	2.7%	5.4%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2019 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)			
Households	272,470	45,370	211,143
Median household income (dollars)	69,072	59,237	72,670
With earnings	77.2%	81.2%	75.4%
Mean earnings (dollars)	98,407	78,749	103,688
With Social Security income	32.3%	23.0%	35.6%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	21,495	15,509	22,518
With Supplemental Security Income	4.6%	6.7%	4.0%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	10,656	8,210	11,322
With cash public assistance income	0.7%	N	0.6%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	6,273	15,566	3,940
With retirement income	26.6%	19.9%	29.2%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	30,034	23,694	31,148
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	7.2%	15.2%	5.3%
Families	186,592	28,984	144,782
Median family income (dollars)	87,199	73,119	92,859
Married-couple family	79.4%	55.6%	83.9%
Median income (dollars)	100,212	106,951	101,238
Male householder, no spouse present, family	4.7%	10.9%	3.3%
Median income (dollars)	55,996	61,459	60,103

		Black or African American alone or in combination	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	All Persons Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
Female householder, no husband present, family	15.9%	33.5%	12.8%
Median income (dollars)	48,863	43,387	51,209
Individuals	699,605	117,783	529,852
Per capita income (dollars)	38,316	29,764	41,266
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	146,227	22,544	112,745
Female	110,059	27,082	76,514
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	83,516	57,305	89,714
Female	58,120	51,260	61,399
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	58,689	45,079	62,058
Female	47,365	43,760	49,695
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE			
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	693,338	115,226	526,228
With private health insurance	75.9%	70.7%	78.4%
With public coverage	29.8%	33.1%	29.5%
No health insurance coverage	7.2%	7.4%	6.2%
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED			
All families	6.3%	9.2%	5.2%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	9.3%	11.4%	8.6%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	5.7%	N	5.7%
Married-couple family	3.8%	4.0%	3.4%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	4.3%	N	4.8%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	N	N	N
Female householder, no spouse present, family	16.5%	16.9%	15.7%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	25.8%	24.4%	26.1%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	28.2%	N	30.4%
All people	9.5%	12.7%	8.5%
Under 18 years	12.2%	15.1%	10.9%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	11.9%	14.9%	10.7%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	11.7%	7.9%	10.6%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	12.0%	16.8%	10.8%
18 years and over	8.7%	11.9%	7.8%
18 to 64 years	8.6%	11.1%	7.9%
65 years and over	9.2%	17.5%	7.8%

		Black or African American alone or in combination	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	All Persons Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
People in families	7.2%	9.7%	6.1%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	21.8%	26.4%	20.7%
HOUSING TENURE			
Occupied housing units	272,470	45,370	211,143
Owner-occupied housing units	75.9%	55.3%	80.9%
Renter-occupied housing units	24.1%	44.7%	19.1%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.62	2.56	2.59
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.25	2.25	2.12
UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
Occupied housing units	272,470	45,370	211,143
1-unit, detached or attached	77.2%	64.2%	80.7%
2 to 4 units	2.7%	4.8%	2.2%
5 or more units	11.0%	26.4%	7.4%
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	9.2%	4.6%	9.8%
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT			
Occupied housing units	272,470	45,370	211,143
Built 2014 or later	5.8%	7.0%	5.6%
Built 2010 to 2013	3.6%	4.4%	3.4%
Built 2000 to 2009	18.3%	18.2%	18.1%
Built 1980 to 1999	33.8%	33.2%	33.9%
Built 1960 to 1979	25.1%	25.2%	24.8%
Built 1940 to 1959	9.7%	8.8%	10.2%
Built 1939 or earlier	3.7%	3.1%	4.0%
VEHICLES AVAILABLE			
Occupied housing units	272,470	45,370	211,143
None	3.0%	5.1%	2.7%
1 or more	97.0%	94.9%	97.3%
HOUSE HEATING FUEL			
Occupied housing units	272,470	45,370	211,143
Gas	45.2%	37.0%	47.6%
Electricity	53.8%	62.4%	51.3%
All other fuels	0.5%	0.3%	0.6%
No fuel used	0.5%	0.2%	0.5%
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS			
Occupied housing units	272,470	45,370	211,143
No telephone service available	1.1%	N	1.1%

	All Persons	Black or African American alone or in combination	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
1.01 or more occupants per room	1.3%	N	1.0%
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS			
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)	128,851	18,828	103,435
Less than 30 percent	77.9%	77.3%	78.5%
30 percent or more	22.1%	22.7%	21.5%
OWNER CHARACTERISTICS			
Owner-occupied housing units	206,801	25,070	170,745
Median value (dollars)	206,000	161,100	220,000
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	1,414	1,217	1,453
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	415	380	421
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS			
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPL cannot be computed)	57,522	19,068	34,064
Less than 30 percent	55.8%	60.1%	54.9%
30 percent or more	44.2%	39.9%	45.1%
GROSS RENT			
Occupied units paying rent	58,348	19,125	34,560
Median gross rent (dollars)	1,026	1,031	1,017
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE			
Total households	272,470	45,370	211,143
With a computer	93.0%	91.1%	93.4%
With a broadband Internet subscription	88.3%	85.4%	89.0%

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