

	Black or African American alone or in combination		White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
All Persons	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED			
Total population	717,896	196,443	481,246
One race	98.3%	96.0%	100.0%
Two races	1.5%	3.4%	(X)
Three races	0.2%	0.5%	(X)
Four or more races	0.0%	0.0%	(X)
SEX AND AGE			
Total population	717,896	196,443	481,246
Male	48.7%	47.8%	49.0%
Female	51.3%	52.2%	51.0%
Under 5 years	5.4%	5.8%	5.0%
5 to 17 years	16.2%	19.1%	14.5%
18 to 24 years	10.6%	11.6%	10.2%
25 to 34 years	12.7%	13.3%	12.1%
35 to 44 years	12.4%	13.1%	11.7%
45 to 54 years	12.4%	12.3%	12.8%
55 to 64 years	13.4%	13.0%	14.3%
65 to 74 years	10.1%	7.4%	11.5%
75 years and over	6.6%	4.4%	7.9%
Median age (years)	38.9	35.2	41.8
18 years and over	78.3%	75.0%	80.5%
21 years and over	73.2%	68.7%	75.9%
62 years and over	20.9%	15.9%	23.9%
65 years and over	16.7%	11.8%	19.4%
Under 18 years	155,655	49,040	93,726
Male	52.5%	54.6%	51.4%
Female	47.5%	45.4%	48.6%
18 years and over	562,241	147,403	387,520
Male	47.7%	45.5%	48.4%
Female	52.3%	54.5%	51.6%
18 to 34 years	167,367	48,848	107,689
Male	49.5%	45.0%	50.5%
Female	50.5%	55.0%	49.5%
35 to 64 years	274,982	75,395	186,448
Male	48.0%	47.2%	49.0%
Female	52.0%	52.8%	51.0%

	Black or African American alone or in combination		White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	All Persons Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
65 years and over	119,892	23,160	93,383
Male	44.2%	40.9%	44.9%
Female	55.8%	59.1%	55.1%
RELATIONSHIP			
Population in households	697,214	186,439	471,419
Householder or spouse	59.7%	51.8%	63.5%
Unmarried partner	2.2%	3.3%	1.7%
Child	27.8%	33.0%	25.2%
Other relatives	7.6%	10.4%	6.2%
Other nonrelatives	2.7%	1.5%	3.4%
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE			
Households	279,236	72,819	193,275
Family households	66.0%	59.8%	68.3%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	24.5%	24.2%	23.7%
Married-couple family	49.5%	31.5%	56.3%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	16.8%	10.5%	18.5%
Female householder, no spouse present, family	12.4%	23.2%	8.2%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	5.5%	10.8%	3.4%
Nonfamily households	34.0%	40.2%	31.7%
Male householder	15.8%	18.7%	14.3%
Living alone	12.2%	16.1%	10.4%
Not living alone	3.6%	2.6%	4.0%
Female householder	18.2%	21.5%	17.3%
Living alone	16.2%	20.0%	15.2%
Not living alone	2.0%	1.5%	2.2%
Average household size	2.50	2.47	2.49
Average family size	3.08	3.28	3.00
MARITAL STATUS			
Population 15 years and over	588,556	156,505	403,162
Now married, except separated	49.5%	32.2%	56.2%
Widowed	6.0%	5.4%	6.5%
Divorced	11.0%	11.0%	11.2%
Separated	2.3%	4.4%	1.5%
Never married	31.2%	46.9%	24.6%
Male 15 years and over	282,149	72,134	195,366
Now married, except separated	51.6%	36.4%	57.8%

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	All Persons Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
Widowed	2.6%	2.6%	2.8%
Divorced	9.6%	8.2%	10.4%
Separated	1.9%	4.7%	1.0%
Never married	34.2%	48.1%	28.0%
Female 15 years and over	306,407	84,371	207,796
Now married, except separated	47.5%	28.5%	54.6%
Widowed	9.2%	7.8%	10.1%
Divorced	12.3%	13.5%	11.9%
Separated	2.6%	4.2%	2.0%
Never married	28.5%	45.9%	21.4%
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	184,664	60,062	111,412
Nursery school, preschool	4.8%	3.4%	5.6%
Kindergarten	5.6%	7.7%	4.3%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	38.4%	36.6%	38.0%
High school (grades 9-12)	18.2%	18.6%	18.5%
College or graduate school	33.1%	33.7%	33.6%
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	89,602	28,139	55,450
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	66.1%	72.5%	62.0%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	28.9%	23.4%	32.2%
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	95,062	31,923	55,962
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	58.3%	54.4%	59.6%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	37.0%	42.8%	35.0%
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT			
Population 25 years and over	485,973	124,658	338,290
Less than high school diploma	14.9%	18.0%	13.1%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	30.9%	32.8%	31.5%
Some college or associate's degree	30.2%	30.8%	30.4%
Bachelor's degree	13.6%	11.3%	14.1%
Graduate or professional degree	10.4%	7.0%	10.9%
High school graduate or higher	85.1%	82.0%	86.9%
Male, high school graduate or higher	84.0%	79.3%	86.1%
Female, high school graduate or higher	86.1%	84.3%	87.8%
Bachelor's degree or higher	24.0%	18.3%	25.0%
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	22.8%	16.4%	23.9%
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	25.0%	20.0%	26.1%

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	All Persons Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
FERTILITY			
Women 15 to 50 years	169,810	51,602	108,523
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	11,065	3,618	6,775
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	5,793	2,775	2,888
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	52.4%	76.7%	42.6%
RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS			
Population 30 years and over	440,470	112,941	308,075
Grandparents living with grandchild(ren)	4.2%	4.4%	4.3%
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren as a percentage of living with grandchildren	43.5%	46.8%	43.6%
VETERAN STATUS			
Civilian population 18 years and over	557,970	146,436	384,525
Civilian veteran	8.3%	9.0%	8.1%
DISABILITY STATUS			
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	703,954	190,849	473,445
With a disability	17.7%	17.8%	18.3%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	155,196	48,745	93,562
With a disability	3.9%	5.5%	3.2%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	431,480	119,682	288,352
With a disability	16.1%	17.3%	16.2%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and older	117,278	22,422	91,531
With a disability	41.6%	47.3%	40.5%
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO			
Population 1 year and over	709,848	193,883	476,638
Same house	86.0%	88.2%	85.3%
Different house in the U.S.	13.7%	11.6%	14.4%
Same county	7.7%	6.2%	8.1%
Different county	6.0%	5.5%	6.3%
Same state	3.5%	3.4%	3.6%
Different state	2.5%	2.1%	2.8%
Abroad	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY			
Native	694,605	194,025	476,705
Male	48.8%	48.1%	49.0%
Female	51.2%	51.9%	51.0%
Foreign born	23,291	2,418	4,541
Male	45.5%	22.0%	46.1%

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	All Persons Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
Female	54.5%	78.0%	53.9%
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	9,067	1,614	2,690
Male	43.4%	23.6%	45.5%
Female	56.6%	76.4%	54.5%
Foreign born; not a U.S. citizen	14,224	804	1,851
Male	46.8%	18.8%	47.1%
Female	53.2%	81.2%	52.9%
Population born outside the United States	23,291	2,418	4,541
Entered 2010 or later	44.4%	33.1%	25.8%
Entered 2000 to 2009	21.2%	26.1%	11.1%
Entered before 2000	34.3%	40.8%	63.2%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN			
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	23,291	2,418	4,541
Europe	13.9%	N	64.7%
Asia	49.9%	N	20.2%
Africa	6.7%	N	10.3%
Oceania	0.0%	N	0.0%
Latin America	26.9%	N	0.0%
Northern America	2.6%	N	4.8%
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH			
Population 5 years and over	678,872	184,993	457,381
English only	94.5%	97.4%	98.1%
Language other than English	5.5%	2.6%	1.9%
Speak English less than "very well"	1.6%	N	0.2%
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
Population 16 years and over	578,746	152,898	397,665
In labor force	58.2%	59.3%	57.6%
Civilian labor force	57.4%	58.6%	56.8%
Employed	54.1%	53.6%	54.2%
Unemployed	3.4%	5.0%	2.6%
Unemployment Rate	5.9%	8.5%	4.5%
Armed Forces	0.7%	0.6%	0.8%
Not in labor force	41.8%	40.7%	42.4%
Females 16 years and over	301,854	83,018	204,770
In labor force	52.7%	56.9%	51.0%
Civilian labor force	52.5%	56.7%	50.8%

	Black or African American alone or in combination		White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	All Persons Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
Employed	49.2%	51.7%	48.4%
Unemployed	3.3%	5.0%	2.5%
Unemployment Rate	6.4%	8.9%	4.8%
COMMUTING TO WORK			
Workers 16 years and over	311,410	79,872	216,120
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	83.7%	82.8%	84.5%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	10.3%	11.5%	9.6%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.4%	0.7%	0.3%
Walked	1.8%	2.0%	1.4%
Other means	1.0%	1.1%	0.9%
Worked from home	2.9%	1.9%	3.4%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26.0	23.4	27.0
OCCUPATION			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	312,851	81,976	215,648
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	35.1%	26.4%	37.5%
Service occupations	16.3%	19.8%	14.5%
Sales and office occupations	18.7%	16.3%	20.3%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.1%	7.0%	11.3%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	19.8%	30.5%	16.3%
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	164,425	39,068	116,585
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	30.4%	19.4%	32.7%
Service occupations	13.5%	17.4%	12.2%
Sales and office occupations	10.2%	7.9%	11.0%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	18.5%	13.7%	20.5%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	27.5%	41.6%	23.5%
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	148,426	42,908	99,063
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	40.4%	32.8%	43.2%
Service occupations	19.4%	21.9%	17.3%
Sales and office occupations	28.2%	24.0%	31.3%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	0.6%	0.9%	0.5%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11.4%	20.4%	7.8%
INDUSTRY			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	312,851	81,976	215,648
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1.1%	0.9%	1.1%
Construction	7.7%	4.6%	8.9%
Manufacturing	17.2%	24.2%	14.0%

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	All Persons Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
Wholesale trade	3.0%	2.0%	3.5%
Retail trade	10.1%	10.2%	10.5%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	4.5%	4.2%	4.8%
Information	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	6.0%	5.4%	6.4%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste managemen	8.2%	6.0%	8.4%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	23.0%	22.5%	23.3%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	8.1%	9.1%	7.6%
Other services (except public administration)	4.0%	2.5%	4.7%
Public administration	6.0%	7.3%	5.6%
CLASS OF WORKER			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	312,851	81,976	215,648
Private wage and salary workers	75.5%	75.9%	75.4%
Government workers	19.0%	21.8%	17.8%
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	5.3%	2.3%	6.4%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2019 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)			
Households	279,236	72,819	193,275
Median household income (dollars)	51,925	37,476	58,279
With earnings	72.7%	72.9%	72.1%
Mean earnings (dollars)	69,461	52,308	76,298
With Social Security income	35.9%	34.2%	37.4%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	19,017	14,238	20,792
With Supplemental Security Income	6.7%	8.8%	6.3%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,017	7,850	9,685
With cash public assistance income	0.9%	1.2%	0.7%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,732	3,890	2,154
With retirement income	26.7%	23.2%	29.1%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	24,448	19,998	25,610
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	13.2%	22.7%	9.6%
Families	184,320	43,577	132,059
Median family income (dollars)	67,624	54,539	73,258
Married-couple family	74.9%	52.6%	82.5%
Median income (dollars)	80,204	71,663	82,650
Male householder, no spouse present, family	6.3%	8.7%	5.6%
Median income (dollars)	51,580	60,944	38,946

		Black or African American alone or in combination	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	All Persons Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
Female householder, no husband present, family	18.7%	38.7%	12.0%
Median income (dollars)	31,175	31,009	31,582
Individuals	717,896	196,443	481,246
Per capita income (dollars)	27,867	21,218	31,130
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	135,041	31,383	96,120
Female	102,661	29,459	69,675
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	61,102	46,387	66,083
Female	43,044	35,741	46,019
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	50,151	40,283	52,527
Female	37,234	32,094	40,175
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE			
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	703,954	190,849	473,445
With private health insurance	68.7%	60.4%	72.9%
With public coverage	36.8%	40.6%	35.4%
No health insurance coverage	8.5%	9.8%	7.5%
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED			
All families	10.8%	16.6%	8.3%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	15.9%	24.8%	11.2%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	13.8%	17.1%	11.4%
Married-couple family	6.1%	8.6%	5.3%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	6.5%	7.0%	5.4%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	7.4%	N	N
Female householder, no spouse present, family	30.1%	29.1%	28.9%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	44.2%	45.4%	40.4%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	50.3%	49.2%	48.6%
All people	15.0%	18.7%	12.7%
Under 18 years	17.4%	26.2%	10.5%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	17.3%	26.2%	10.3%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	19.9%	30.4%	11.2%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	16.4%	24.9%	10.0%
18 years and over	14.3%	16.0%	13.2%
18 to 64 years	15.4%	16.0%	14.7%
65 years and over	10.2%	16.4%	8.7%

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	All Persons Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
People in families	10.8%	16.1%	7.8%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	33.4%	28.9%	34.7%
HOUSING TENURE			
Occupied housing units	279,236	72,819	193,275
Owner-occupied housing units	71.6%	58.6%	78.1%
Renter-occupied housing units	28.4%	41.4%	21.9%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.55	2.53	2.54
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.36	2.38	2.31
UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
Occupied housing units	279,236	72,819	193,275
1-unit, detached or attached	69.3%	65.8%	71.8%
2 to 4 units	4.1%	8.4%	2.3%
5 or more units	9.2%	11.8%	7.3%
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	17.5%	14.0%	18.6%
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT			
Occupied housing units	279,236	72,819	193,275
Built 2014 or later	6.3%	4.3%	6.7%
Built 2010 to 2013	4.2%	4.5%	3.9%
Built 2000 to 2009	18.2%	14.5%	19.0%
Built 1980 to 1999	32.9%	28.6%	34.9%
Built 1960 to 1979	23.2%	29.7%	21.1%
Built 1940 to 1959	11.1%	14.2%	10.3%
Built 1939 or earlier	4.0%	4.2%	4.0%
VEHICLES AVAILABLE			
Occupied housing units	279,236	72,819	193,275
None	6.9%	11.9%	4.8%
1 or more	93.1%	88.1%	95.2%
HOUSE HEATING FUEL			
Occupied housing units	279,236	72,819	193,275
Gas	29.2%	33.4%	28.2%
Electricity	68.8%	66.0%	69.4%
All other fuels	1.6%	0.5%	2.1%
No fuel used	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS			
Occupied housing units	279,236	72,819	193,275
No telephone service available	1.3%	1.6%	1.1%

	All Persons	Black or African American alone or in combination	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
1.01 or more occupants per room	2.0%	2.9%	1.5%
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS			
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)	109,894	23,552	82,128
Less than 30 percent	75.3%	68.1%	77.0%
30 percent or more	24.7%	31.9%	23.0%
OWNER CHARACTERISTICS			
Owner-occupied housing units	200,055	42,645	150,913
Median value (dollars)	144,700	111,600	154,100
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	1,141	1,019	1,166
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	350	357	349
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS			
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAP1 cannot be computed)	70,294	27,096	37,098
Less than 30 percent	55.0%	55.4%	55.0%
30 percent or more	45.0%	44.6%	45.0%
GROSS RENT			
Occupied units paying rent	72,254	28,033	38,121
Median gross rent (dollars)	771	740	790
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE			
Total households	279,236	72,819	193,275
With a computer	89.6%	84.0%	91.5%
With a broadband Internet subscription	80.7%	74.8%	83.3%

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