

	Black or African American alone or in combination		White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	All Persons Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED			
Total population	4,903,185	1,364,474	3,192,955
One race	98.1%	96.7%	100.0%
Two races	1.7%	2.9%	(X)
Three races	0.1%	0.3%	(X)
Four or more races	0.0%	0.1%	(X)
SEX AND AGE			
Total population	4,903,185	1,364,474	3,192,955
Male	48.3%	47.0%	48.8%
Female	51.7%	53.0%	51.2%
Under 5 years	5.8%	6.6%	5.1%
5 to 17 years	16.3%	18.7%	14.4%
18 to 24 years	9.3%	11.2%	8.4%
25 to 34 years	13.0%	14.2%	12.3%
35 to 44 years	12.4%	13.1%	11.8%
45 to 54 years	12.4%	11.5%	13.0%
55 to 64 years	13.3%	12.1%	14.5%
65 to 74 years	10.3%	8.1%	11.8%
75 years and over	7.1%	4.6%	8.7%
Median age (years)	39.4	34.5	43.2
18 years and over	77.9%	74.7%	80.4%
21 years and over	73.6%	69.4%	76.7%
62 years and over	21.4%	16.3%	24.7%
65 years and over	17.4%	12.6%	20.4%
Under 18 years	1,085,597	345,372	624,431
Male	51.3%	52.0%	51.3%
Female	48.7%	48.0%	48.7%
18 years and over	3,817,588	1,019,102	2,568,524
Male	47.5%	45.3%	48.2%
Female	52.5%	54.7%	51.8%
18 to 34 years	1,094,933	346,362	660,000
Male	49.6%	47.7%	50.2%
Female	50.4%	52.3%	49.8%
35 to 64 years	1,868,343	500,317	1,255,973
Male	48.0%	45.3%	49.1%
Female	52.0%	54.7%	50.9%

	Black or African American alone or in combination White alone, not Hispanic or Latino		
	All Persons		
	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
65 years and over	854,312	172,423	652,551
Male	43.7%	40.8%	44.5%
Female	56.3%	59.2%	55.5%
RELATIONSHIP			
Population in households	4,786,560	1,318,719	3,128,232
Householder or spouse	58.2%	50.4%	62.8%
Unmarried partner	1.9%	2.4%	1.7%
Child	29.0%	33.4%	26.3%
Other relatives	8.1%	11.4%	6.5%
Other nonrelatives	2.7%	2.4%	2.7%
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE			
Households	1,897,576	517,634	1,278,435
Family households	65.2%	59.5%	67.0%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	24.3%	25.2%	22.9%
Married-couple family	47.0%	28.2%	54.1%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	15.7%	9.2%	17.4%
Female householder, no spouse present, family	14.0%	25.9%	9.5%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	6.7%	13.4%	4.0%
Nonfamily households	34.8%	40.5%	33.0%
Male householder	16.2%	18.2%	15.4%
Living alone	13.3%	15.6%	12.4%
Not living alone	2.9%	2.6%	3.0%
Female householder	18.6%	22.3%	17.6%
Living alone	16.6%	20.4%	15.5%
Not living alone	2.0%	1.9%	2.1%
Average household size	2.52	2.49	2.49
Average family size	3.15	3.31	3.06
MARITAL STATUS			
Population 15 years and over	4,004,468	1,076,269	2,678,631
Now married, except separated	47.6%	30.2%	54.3%
Widowed	6.8%	6.0%	7.4%
Divorced	12.5%	12.7%	12.9%
Separated	2.1%	3.8%	1.4%
Never married	31.1%	47.4%	24.0%
Male 15 years and over	1,909,410	491,434	1,295,691
Now married, except separated	49.9%	33.6%	56.2%

		Black or African American alone or in combination	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	All Persons Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
Widowed	2.9%	2.6%	3.2%
Divorced	11.4%	10.9%	12.0%
Separated	1.8%	3.5%	1.1%
Never married	34.0%	49.4%	27.4%
Female 15 years and over	2,095,058	584,835	1,382,940
Now married, except separated	45.5%	27.3%	52.5%
Widowed	10.3%	8.8%	11.4%
Divorced	13.4%	14.2%	13.6%
Separated	2.4%	4.0%	1.6%
Never married	28.4%	45.8%	20.8%
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	1,164,195	375,990	676,127
Nursery school, preschool	5.6%	6.0%	5.7%
Kindergarten	5.2%	5.7%	4.5%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	42.0%	41.3%	41.7%
High school (grades 9-12)	21.3%	20.9%	21.6%
College or graduate school	25.9%	26.2%	26.5%
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	575,054	184,431	334,598
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	72.0%	73.1%	70.4%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	22.1%	20.9%	23.3%
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	589,141	191,559	341,529
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	65.1%	62.8%	65.3%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	29.5%	31.3%	29.7%
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT			
Population 25 years and over	3,360,058	866,916	2,299,781
Less than high school diploma	12.9%	14.9%	10.9%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	30.9%	35.8%	30.0%
Some college or associate's degree	29.8%	29.9%	30.3%
Bachelor's degree	16.3%	12.1%	17.8%
Graduate or professional degree	10.0%	7.2%	10.9%
High school graduate or higher	87.1%	85.1%	89.1%
Male, high school graduate or higher	85.9%	83.1%	88.2%
Female, high school graduate or higher	88.2%	86.6%	89.9%
Bachelor's degree or higher	26.3%	19.4%	28.8%
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	25.6%	16.1%	28.7%
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	27.0%	22.0%	28.9%

		Black or African American alone or in combination	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	All Persons Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
FERTILITY			
Women 15 to 50 years	1,142,520	354,595	698,868
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	58,542	20,075	33,428
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	26,127	15,341	8,880
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	44.6%	76.4%	26.6%
RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS			
Population 30 years and over	3,034,720	765,095	2,099,298
Grandparents living with grandchild(ren)	4.1%	5.5%	3.6%
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren as a percentage of living with grandchildren	47.9%	48.4%	48.3%
VETERAN STATUS			
Civilian population 18 years and over	3,800,695	1,015,281	2,557,434
Civilian veteran	8.4%	7.7%	8.9%
DISABILITY STATUS			
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	4,822,514	1,335,293	3,145,214
With a disability	15.9%	15.4%	16.7%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	1,084,062	344,489	623,831
With a disability	4.0%	4.5%	3.8%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	2,903,613	822,607	1,883,922
With a disability	13.8%	14.8%	13.9%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and older	834,839	168,197	637,461
With a disability	38.3%	40.6%	37.6%
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO			
Population 1 year and over	4,849,509	1,347,002	3,163,175
Same house	86.6%	84.6%	87.7%
Different house in the U.S.	13.2%	15.2%	12.2%
Same county	8.0%	10.1%	7.0%
Different county	5.2%	5.0%	5.2%
Same state	3.0%	3.4%	2.9%
Different state	2.2%	1.6%	2.3%
Abroad	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY			
Native	4,728,233	1,351,222	3,161,727
Male	48.3%	47.1%	48.9%
Female	51.7%	52.9%	51.1%
Foreign born	174,952	13,252	31,228
Male	49.0%	45.4%	46.4%

		Black or African American alone or in combination	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	All Persons Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
Female	51.0%	54.6%	53.6%
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	76,963	8,477	18,152
Male	45.8%	48.2%	46.7%
Female	54.2%	51.8%	53.3%
Foreign born; not a U.S. citizen	97,989	4,775	13,076
Male	51.5%	40.6%	46.0%
Female	48.5%	59.4%	54.0%
Population born outside the United States	174,952	13,252	31,228
Entered 2010 or later	30.3%	36.3%	25.3%
Entered 2000 to 2009	29.9%	26.6%	23.7%
Entered before 2000	39.8%	37.0%	51.0%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN			
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	174,952	13,252	31,228
Europe	11.5%	5.7%	61.1%
Asia	32.2%	0.0%	15.7%
Africa	5.5%	59.1%	5.4%
Oceania	0.4%	0.0%	1.5%
Latin America	48.1%	31.7%	6.0%
Northern America	2.3%	3.5%	10.3%
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH			
Population 5 years and over	4,616,588	1,274,505	3,028,695
English only	94.5%	98.2%	98.6%
Language other than English	5.5%	1.8%	1.4%
Speak English less than "very well"	2.2%	0.6%	0.3%
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
Population 16 years and over	3,937,453	1,054,369	2,641,813
In labor force	58.0%	59.4%	56.8%
Civilian labor force	57.5%	59.1%	56.4%
Employed	54.7%	54.5%	54.2%
Unemployed	2.8%	4.5%	2.1%
Unemployment Rate	4.9%	7.7%	3.8%
Armed Forces	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%
Not in labor force	42.0%	40.6%	43.2%
Females 16 years and over	2,063,101	575,288	1,364,381
In labor force	52.7%	58.8%	50.1%
Civilian labor force	52.6%	58.6%	50.0%

	Black or African American alone or in combination		White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
All Persons	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
Employed	49.9%	54.4%	48.0%
Unemployed	2.7%	4.2%	2.0%
Unemployment Rate	5.1%	7.2%	3.9%
COMMUTING TO WORK			
Workers 16 years and over	2,134,022	566,235	1,422,548
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	85.2%	84.2%	86.4%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	8.7%	9.6%	7.6%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.4%	1.0%	0.2%
Walked	1.2%	1.4%	1.1%
Other means	1.1%	1.3%	1.0%
Worked from home	3.4%	2.4%	3.8%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.4	23.3	26.3
OCCUPATION			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,153,467	575,016	1,432,937
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	35.9%	25.8%	40.3%
Service occupations	16.5%	22.2%	13.8%
Sales and office occupations	20.3%	20.9%	20.8%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	9.4%	5.6%	10.3%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17.9%	25.5%	14.7%
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,123,381	262,156	777,925
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	30.7%	17.8%	35.3%
Service occupations	13.4%	18.4%	11.5%
Sales and office occupations	13.0%	12.7%	13.6%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	17.2%	11.6%	18.3%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	25.7%	39.4%	21.4%
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,030,086	312,860	655,012
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	41.6%	32.5%	46.4%
Service occupations	19.8%	25.3%	16.6%
Sales and office occupations	28.4%	27.7%	29.4%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	0.9%	0.7%	0.7%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	9.3%	13.8%	6.9%
INDUSTRY			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,153,467	575,016	1,432,937
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1.2%	0.4%	1.4%
Construction	6.9%	3.7%	7.6%
Manufacturing	14.5%	17.6%	12.8%

		Black or African American alone or in combination	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	All Persons Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
Wholesale trade	2.6%	1.9%	3.0%
Retail trade	11.1%	11.5%	11.2%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5.4%	5.8%	5.5%
Information	1.3%	1.0%	1.5%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	5.6%	4.2%	6.3%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste managemen	9.6%	8.5%	10.1%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	22.5%	23.8%	22.6%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	8.9%	10.9%	7.5%
Other services (except public administration)	4.8%	4.1%	5.1%
Public administration	5.4%	6.6%	5.1%
CLASS OF WORKER			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,153,467	575,016	1,432,937
Private wage and salary workers	78.5%	78.9%	78.1%
Government workers	16.2%	18.4%	15.9%
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	5.1%	2.7%	5.8%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2019 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)			
Households	1,897,576	517,634	1,278,435
Median household income (dollars)	51,734	35,900	59,966
With earnings	72.4%	72.6%	71.4%
Mean earnings (dollars)	73,434	51,969	82,702
With Social Security income	35.9%	33.0%	38.3%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	19,328	15,373	20,811
With Supplemental Security Income	6.5%	10.8%	5.0%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,087	8,106	9,973
With cash public assistance income	1.4%	2.1%	1.2%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,424	3,979	3,143
With retirement income	26.4%	20.7%	29.7%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	25,004	20,952	26,037
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	13.0%	25.4%	8.2%
Families	1,237,883	307,904	857,008
Median family income (dollars)	66,171	46,549	75,012
Married-couple family	72.1%	47.4%	80.7%
Median income (dollars)	81,393	70,593	84,970
Male householder, no spouse present, family	6.5%	9.1%	5.2%
Median income (dollars)	44,879	39,299	47,642

		Black or African American alone or in combination	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	All Persons Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
Female householder, no husband present, family	21.5%	43.5%	14.1%
Median income (dollars)	32,360	28,329	38,514
Individuals	4,903,185	1,364,474	3,192,955
Per capita income (dollars)	28,650	20,402	32,939
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	917,533	209,540	642,323
Female	709,437	225,708	444,458
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	64,038	45,095	71,096
Female	45,569	37,803	49,569
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	50,018	37,180	53,258
Female	37,161	31,222	40,971
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE			
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	4,822,514	1,335,293	3,145,214
With private health insurance	66.9%	55.3%	73.1%
With public coverage	37.3%	44.4%	34.7%
No health insurance coverage	9.7%	11.0%	8.2%
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED			
All families	11.2%	19.9%	7.5%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	18.5%	30.5%	12.0%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	18.6%	35.5%	11.1%
Married-couple family	5.1%	6.6%	4.2%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	6.9%	7.1%	5.3%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	6.9%	6.7%	4.9%
Female householder, no spouse present, family	29.7%	34.5%	23.6%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	42.1%	47.0%	35.5%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	48.7%	56.9%	42.1%
All people	15.5%	23.4%	11.5%
Under 18 years	21.4%	34.1%	13.2%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	21.1%	33.9%	12.9%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	24.1%	39.9%	14.0%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	20.1%	31.8%	12.6%
18 years and over	13.8%	19.7%	11.1%
18 to 64 years	14.7%	19.9%	12.0%
65 years and over	10.5%	18.6%	8.2%

		Black or African American alone or in combination	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	All Persons Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
People in families	12.3%	20.8%	8.1%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	29.3%	33.5%	27.0%
HOUSING TENURE			
Occupied housing units	1,897,576	517,634	1,278,435
Owner-occupied housing units	68.8%	50.5%	77.1%
Renter-occupied housing units	31.2%	49.5%	22.9%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.60	2.63	2.56
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.35	2.35	2.28
UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
Occupied housing units	1,897,576	517,634	1,278,435
1-unit, detached or attached	72.2%	63.1%	76.5%
2 to 4 units	4.6%	8.2%	3.1%
5 or more units	10.9%	19.3%	7.3%
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	12.3%	9.4%	13.1%
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT			
Occupied housing units	1,897,576	517,634	1,278,435
Built 2014 or later	4.9%	3.8%	5.3%
Built 2010 to 2013	3.7%	3.6%	3.6%
Built 2000 to 2009	15.3%	10.9%	16.8%
Built 1980 to 1999	33.2%	29.5%	34.5%
Built 1960 to 1979	27.1%	32.7%	25.1%
Built 1940 to 1959	11.4%	14.6%	10.3%
Built 1939 or earlier	4.5%	4.8%	4.5%
VEHICLES AVAILABLE			
Occupied housing units	1,897,576	517,634	1,278,435
None	6.0%	11.7%	3.8%
1 or more	94.0%	88.3%	96.2%
HOUSE HEATING FUEL			
Occupied housing units	1,897,576	517,634	1,278,435
Gas	32.1%	35.5%	31.2%
Electricity	66.4%	63.6%	67.0%
All other fuels	1.1%	0.4%	1.3%
No fuel used	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS			
Occupied housing units	1,897,576	517,634	1,278,435
No telephone service available	1.4%	2.2%	1.0%

	All Persons	Black or African American alone or in combination	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
1.01 or more occupants per room	1.5%	1.6%	1.1%
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS			
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)	717,054	148,959	534,135
Less than 30 percent	77.3%	68.4%	80.1%
30 percent or more	22.7%	31.6%	19.9%
OWNER CHARACTERISTICS			
Owner-occupied housing units	1,305,223	261,342	985,381
Median value (dollars)	154,000	101,800	165,800
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	1,172	1,063	1,201
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	362	352	365
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS			
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAP cannot be computed)	515,098	226,567	250,219
Less than 30 percent	52.9%	46.8%	58.0%
30 percent or more	47.1%	53.2%	42.0%
GROSS RENT			
Occupied units paying rent	530,685	233,606	256,865
Median gross rent (dollars)	807	780	827
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE			
Total households	1,897,576	517,634	1,278,435
With a computer	89.4%	85.2%	91.1%
With a broadband Internet subscription	81.6%	74.4%	84.6%

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