

Alabama

State in [United States](#)



Alabama has a land area of 50,633.2 square miles and a water area of 1,773.0 square miles. It is the 28th largest state by area. Alabama is bordered by [Mississippi](#), [Florida](#), [Georgia](#), and [Tennessee](#).



Total Population
5,024,279



Median Household Income
\$51,734



Bachelor's Degree or Higher
26.3%



Employment Rate
54.7%



Total Housing Units
2,288,330



Without Health Care Coverage
9.7%



Total Employer Establishments
100,731



Total Households
1,897,576



Hispanic or Latino (of any race)
264,047

Populations and People

Age and Sex

39.4 +/- 0.3

Median Age in Alabama

38.5 +/- 0.1

Median Age in United States

Table:
S0101

Table Survey/Program:
2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Population by Age Range in Alabama

VIEW OPTIONS

Under 5 years - 5.8%

Under 18 years - 22.1%

18 years and over - 77.9%

65 years and over - 17.4%



Chart Survey/Program: 2019 ACS 1-Year Estimates Data Profiles

Ancestry

1.6% +/- 0.1%

Italian Ancestry in Alabama

4.9% +/- 0.1%

Italian Ancestry in United States

Table:
DP02

Table Survey/Program:
2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Ancestry in Alabama

VIEW OPTIONS

English - 7.2%

French (except Basque) - 1.2%

German - 5.3%

Irish - 7.1%

Italian - 1.6%

Norwegian - 0.3%

Polish - 0.6%

Scottish - 1.9%

Subsaharan African - 0.9%



Chart Survey/Program: 2019 ACS 1-Year Estimates Data Profiles

Computer and Internet Use

18.1% +/- 0.5%

Without an Internet Subscription in Alabama

13.4% +/- 0.1%

Without an Internet Subscription in United States

Table:
S2801

Table Survey/Program:
2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Population With and Without an Internet Subscription in Alabama

[VIEW OPTIONS](#)

With an Internet subscription - 81.9%

Without an Internet subscription - 18.1%

0% 10% 20% 30% 40% 50% 60% 70% 80% 90%

Chart Survey/Program: 2019 ACS 1-Year Estimates Subject Tables

Language Spoken at Home

5.5% +/- 0.2%

Language Other Than English Spoken at Home in Alabama

22.0% +/- 0.1%

Language Other Than English Spoken at Home in United States

Table:
S1601

Table Survey/Program:
2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Types of Language Spoken at Home in Alabama

[VIEW OPTIONS](#)

English only - 94.5%

Spanish - 3.6%

Other Indo-European languages - 0.8%

Asian and Pacific Islander languages - 0.9%

Other languages - 0.2%

0% 10% 20% 30% 40% 50% 60% 70% 80% 90% 100%

Chart Survey/Program: 2019 ACS 1-Year Estimates Data Profiles

Native and Foreign Born

3.6 +/- 0.2

Foreign Born population in Alabama

13.7 +/- 0.1

Foreign Born population in United States

Table:
DP02

Table Survey/Program:
2019 American Community
Survey 1-Year Estimates

Foreign Born Population in Alabama

[VIEW OPTIONS](#)

Naturalized U.S. citizen - 44.0%



Not a U.S. citizen - 56.0%



0% 10% 20% 30% 40% 50% 60%

Chart Survey/Program: 2019 ACS 1-Year Estimates Data Profiles

Older Population

17.4% +/- 0.1%

65 Years and Older in Alabama

16.5% +/- 0.1%

65 Years and Older in United States

Table:
DP05

Table Survey/Program:
2019 American Community
Survey 1-Year Estimates

Older Population by Age in Alabama

[VIEW OPTIONS](#)

65 to 74 years - 10.3%



75 to 84 years - 5.4%



85 years and over - 1.7%



0% 2% 4% 6% 8% 10% 12%

Chart Survey/Program: 2019 ACS 1-Year Estimates Data Profiles

Residential Mobility

2.2% +/- 0.2%

Moved From a Different State in the Last Year in Alabama

2.3% +/- 0.1%

Moved From a Different State in the Last Year in United States

Table:
S0701

Table Survey/Program:
2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Residential Mobility in the Last Year in Alabama

[VIEW OPTIONS](#)

Moved within the Same County - 8.0%

Moved from a Different County, Same State - 3.0%

Moved from a Different State - 2.2%

Moved from Abroad - 0.3%

0% 1% 2% 3% 4% 5% 6% 7% 8%

Chart Survey/Program: 2019 ACS 1-Year Estimates Subject Tables

Veterans

8.4% +/- 0.2%

Veterans in Alabama

6.9% +/- 0.1%

Veterans in United States

Table:
S2101

Table Survey/Program:
2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Veterans by Sex in Alabama

[VIEW OPTIONS](#)

Male - 88.6%

Female - 11.4%

0% 10% 20% 30% 40% 50% 60% 70% 80% 90%

Chart Survey/Program: 2019 ACS 1-Year Estimates Subject Tables

Income and Poverty

Income and Earnings

\$51,734 +/- \$600

Median Household Income in Alabama

\$65,712 +/- \$118

Median Household Income in United States

Table: S1901

Table Survey/Program: 2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Median Income by Types of Families in Alabama

VIEW OPTIONS

Families - \$66,171

Married-couple families - \$81,393

Nonfamily households - \$29,458



Chart Survey/Program: 2019 ACS 1-Year Estimates Subject Tables

Poverty

15.5% +/- 0.5%

Poverty, All people in Alabama

12.3% +/- 0.1%

Poverty, All people in United States

Table: S1701

Table Survey/Program: 2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Poverty by Age in Alabama

VIEW OPTIONS

Under 18 years - 21.4%

18 to 64 years - 14.7%

65 years and over - 10.5%



Chart Survey/Program: 2019 ACS 1-Year Estimates Data Profiles

Education

Educational Attainment

26.3% +/- 0.5%

Bachelor's Degree or Higher in Alabama

33.1% +/- 0.1%

Bachelor's Degree or Higher in United States

Table:
S1501

Table Survey/Program:
2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Education Attainment (Population 25 Years and Older) in Alabama

[VIEW OPTIONS](#)

High School or equivalent degree - 30.9%



Some college, no degree - 20.8%



Associate's degree - 9.0%



Bachelor's degree - 16.3%



Graduate or professional degree - 10.0%



0% 5% 10% 15% 20% 25% 30% 35%

Chart Survey/Program: 2019 ACS 1-Year Estimates Data Profiles

School Enrollment

68.5% +/- 0.7%

School Enrolled Population Enrolled in Kindergarten to 12th Grade in Alabama

66.6% +/- 0.1%

School Enrolled Population Enrolled in Kindergarten to 12th Grade in United States

Table:
S1401

Table Survey/Program:
2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

School Enrollment (Population 3 Years and Over Enrolled in School) in Alabama

[VIEW OPTIONS](#)

Nursery school, preschool - 5.6%



Kindergarten to 12th grade - 68.5%



College, undergraduate - 21.1%



Graduate, professional school - 4.7%



0% 10% 20% 30% 40% 50% 60% 70%

Chart Survey/Program: 2019 ACS 1-Year Estimates Subject Tables

Employment

Class of Worker

16.2% +/- 0.5%

Local, State, & Federal
Government Workers in
Alabama

14.0% +/- 0.1%

Local, State, & Federal
Government Workers in
United States

Table:
S2406

Table Survey/Program:
2019 American Community
Survey 1-Year Estimates

Class of Worker in Alabama

VIEW OPTIONS

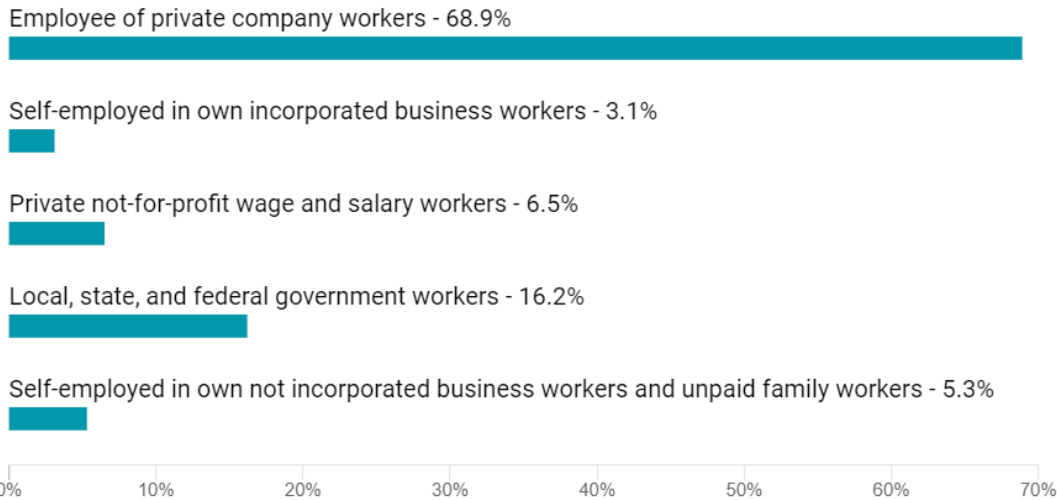


Chart Survey/Program: 2019 ACS 1-Year Estimates Subject Tables

Commuting

25.4 +/- 0.3

Average travel time to work
(in minutes) in Alabama

27.6 +/- 0.1

Average travel time to work
(in minutes) in United
States

Table:
S0801

Table Survey/Program:
2019 American Community
Survey 1-Year Estimates

Means of Transportation to Work
(Workers 16 Years and Over) in
Alabama

VIEW OPTIONS

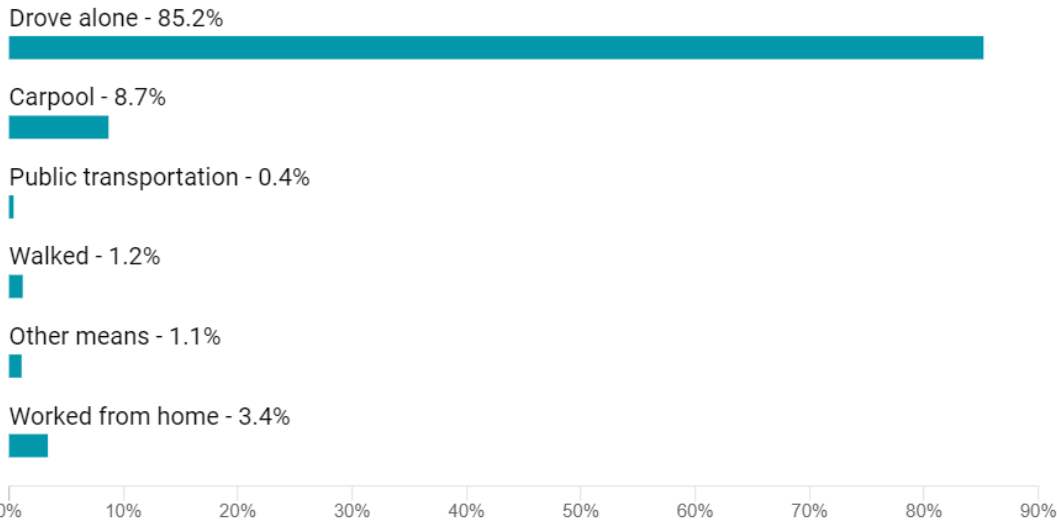


Chart Survey/Program: 2019 ACS 1-Year Estimates Data Profiles

Employment and
Labor Force Status

54.7% +/- 0.4%

Employment Rate in
Alabama

60.2% +/- 0.1%

Employment Rate in United
States

Table:
DP03

Table Survey/Program:
2019 American Community
Survey 1-Year Estimates

Employment Rate in Alabama

VIEW OPTIONS

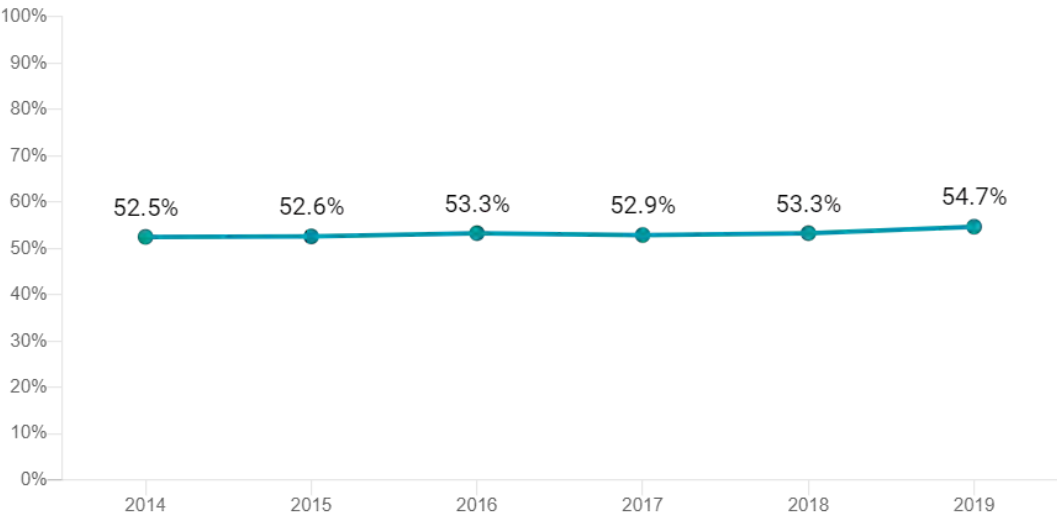


Chart Survey/Program: 2019 ACS 1-Year Estimates Data Profiles

Industry

16.2% +/- 5.2%

Females in Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting in Alabama

18.7% +/- 0.5%

Females in Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting in United States

Table: S2404

Table Survey/Program: 2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Industry for the Civilian Employed Population 16 Years and Over in Alabama

VIEW OPTIONS

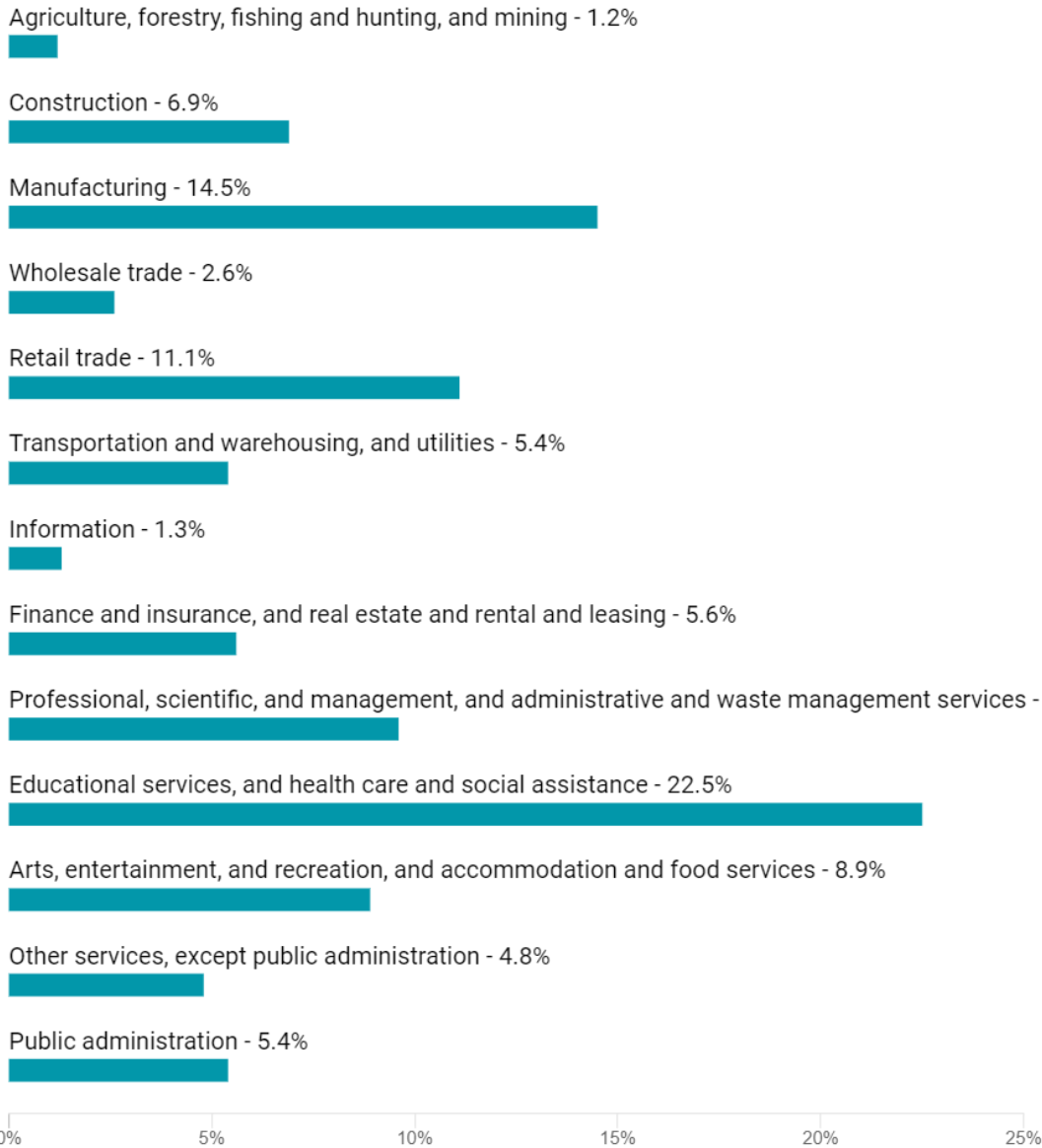


Chart Survey/Program: 2019 ACS 1-Year Estimates Data Profiles

Occupation

23.3% +/- 2.0%

Females in Computer, Engineering and Science Occupations in Alabama

26.9% +/- 0.2%

Females in Computer, Engineering and Science Occupations in United States

Table: S2401

Table Survey/Program: 2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Occupation for the Civilian Employed Population 16 Years and Over in Alabama

VIEW OPTIONS

Management, business, science, and arts occupations - 773,259

Service occupations - 354,923

Sales and office occupations - 438,173

Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations - 202,486

Production, transportation, and material moving occupations - 384,626



Chart Survey/Program: 2019 ACS 1-Year Estimates Subject Tables

Work Experience

39.2 +/- 0.1

Mean Usual Hours Worked for Workers in Alabama

38.8 +/- 0.1

Mean Usual Hours Worked for Workers in United States

Table: S2303

Table Survey/Program: 2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Mean Usual Hours Worked for Workers by Sex in Alabama

VIEW OPTIONS

Male - 41.6%

Female - 36.5%



Chart Survey/Program: 2019 ACS 1-Year Estimates Subject Tables

Housing

Financial Characteristics

\$807 +/- \$9
Median Gross Rent in Alabama

\$1,097 +/- \$2
Median Gross Rent in United States

Table: DP04
Table Survey/Program: 2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Occupied Units Paying Rent in Alabama

VIEW OPTIONS

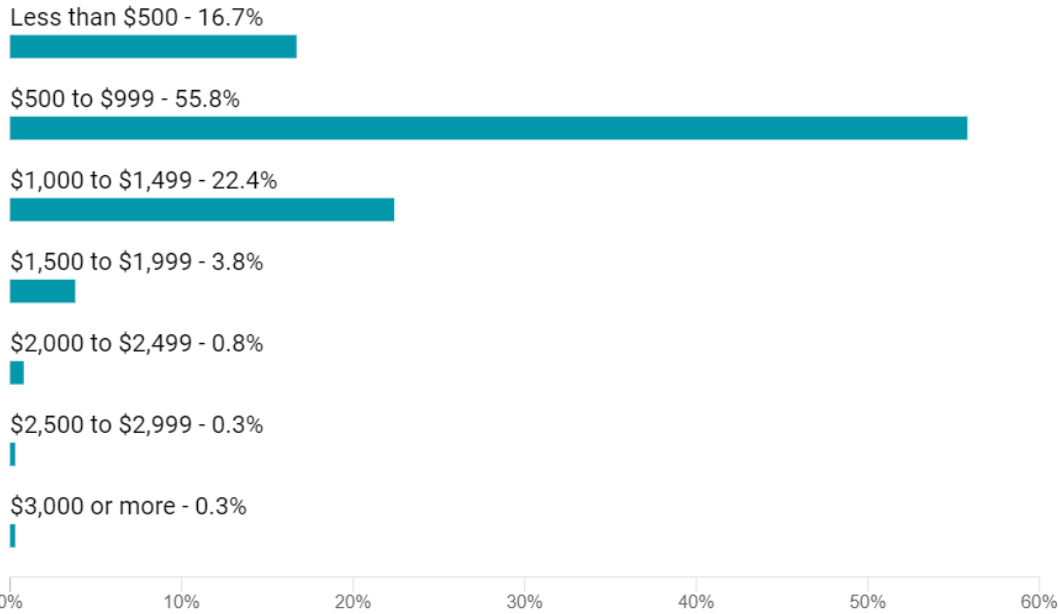


Chart Survey/Program: 2019 ACS 1-Year Estimates Data Profiles

Housing Units

2,288,330
Total Housing Units in Alabama

140,498,736
Total Housing Units in United States

Table: H1
Table Survey/Program: 2020 Decennial Census

Housing Occupancy in Alabama

VIEW OPTIONS

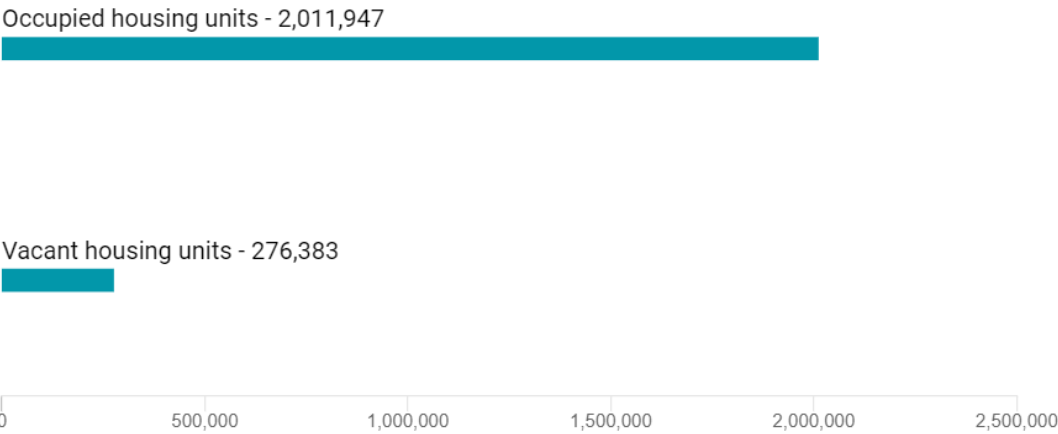


Chart Survey/Program: 2020 DEC Redistricting Data (PL 94-171)

Occupancy Characteristics

2,011,947

Occupied Housing Units in Alabama

126,817,580

Occupied Housing Units in United States

Table:

H1

Table Survey/Program:
2020 Decennial Census

Occupied Housing Units by Types of Households in Alabama

[VIEW OPTIONS](#)

Married-couple family - 755,018



Male householder, no spouse present - 47,274



Female householder, no spouse present - 137,370



0 100,000 200,000 300,000 400,000 500,000 600,000 700,000 800,000

Chart Survey/Program: 2019 ACS 1-Year Estimates Subject Tables

Owner/Renter (Householder) Characteristics

26.3% +/- 0.5%

Moved 2017 or Later Into
Occupied Housing Unit in
Alabama

28.0% +/- 0.1%

Moved 2017 or Later Into
Occupied Housing Unit in
United States

Table:

S2502

Table Survey/Program:
2019 American Community
Survey 1-Year Estimates

Moved 2017 or Later Into Occupied Housing Unit by Type of Units in Alabama

[VIEW OPTIONS](#)

Owner-occupied housing units - 14.8%



Renter-occupied housing units - 51.6%



0% 10% 20% 30% 40% 50% 60%

Chart Survey/Program: 2019 ACS 1-Year Estimates Subject Tables

Physical Characteristics

22.5% +/- 0.5%

Occupied Housing Units
with Four or More
Bedrooms in Alabama

22.8% +/- 0.1%

Occupied Housing Units
with Four or More
Bedrooms in United States

Table:
[S2504](#)

Table Survey/Program:
2019 American Community
Survey 1-Year Estimates

Bedrooms in Occupied Housing Units in Alabama

[VIEW OPTIONS](#)

No Bedroom - 1.1%



1 Bedroom - 6.1%



2 or 3 Bedrooms - 70.3%



4 or More Bedrooms - 22.5%



0% 10% 20% 30% 40% 50% 60% 70% 80%

Chart Survey/Program: 2019 ACS 1-Year Estimates Subject Tables

Vacancy

276,383

Vacant Housing Units in
Alabama

13,681,156

Vacant Housing Units in
United States

Table:
[H1](#)

Table Survey/Program:
2020 Decennial Census

Vacancy Rate in Alabama

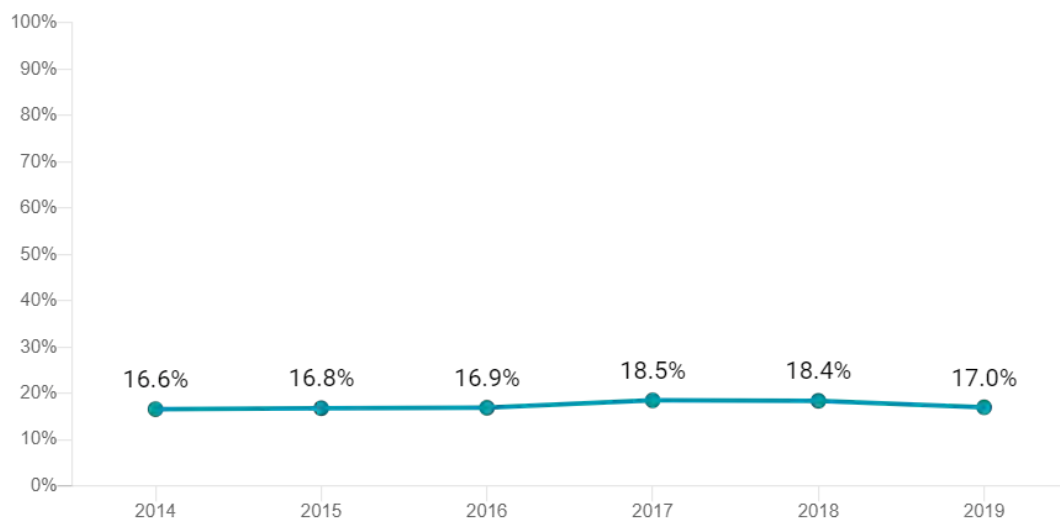
[VIEW OPTIONS](#)


Chart Survey/Program: 2019 ACS 1-Year Estimates Data Profiles

Health

Disability

15.9% +/- 0.3%

Disabled Population in Alabama

12.7% +/- 0.1%

Disabled Population in United States

Table:

S1810

Table Survey/Program:
2019 American Community
Survey 1-Year Estimates

Types of Disabilities in Alabama

[VIEW OPTIONS](#)

Hearing difficulty - 4.4%



Vision difficulty - 3.1%



Cognitive difficulty - 6.3%



Ambulatory difficulty - 9.3%



Self-care difficulty - 3.3%



Independent living difficulty - 7.4%



0% 1% 2% 3% 4% 5% 6% 7% 8% 9% 10%

Chart Survey/Program: 2019 ACS 1-Year Estimates Subject Tables

Fertility

1,142,520 +/- 5,485

Women 15 to 50 years old in Alabama

76,879,571 +/-

47,490

Women 15 to 50 years old in United States

Table:

S1301

Table Survey/Program:
2019 American Community
Survey 1-Year Estimates

Women with Births in the Past 12 Months in Alabama

[VIEW OPTIONS](#)

15 to 19 years - 2,369



20 to 34 years - 47,019



35 to 50 years - 9,154



0 5,000 10,000 15,000 20,000 25,000 30,000 35,000 40,000 45,000 50,000

Chart Survey/Program: 2019 ACS 1-Year Estimates Subject Tables

Health Insurance

9.7% +/- 0.3%
Without Health Care
Coverage in Alabama

9.2% +/- 0.1%
Without Health Care
Coverage in United States

Table:
S2701
Table Survey/Program:
2019 American Community
Survey 1-Year Estimates

Population Without Health Insurance Coverage in Alabama

VIEW OPTIONS

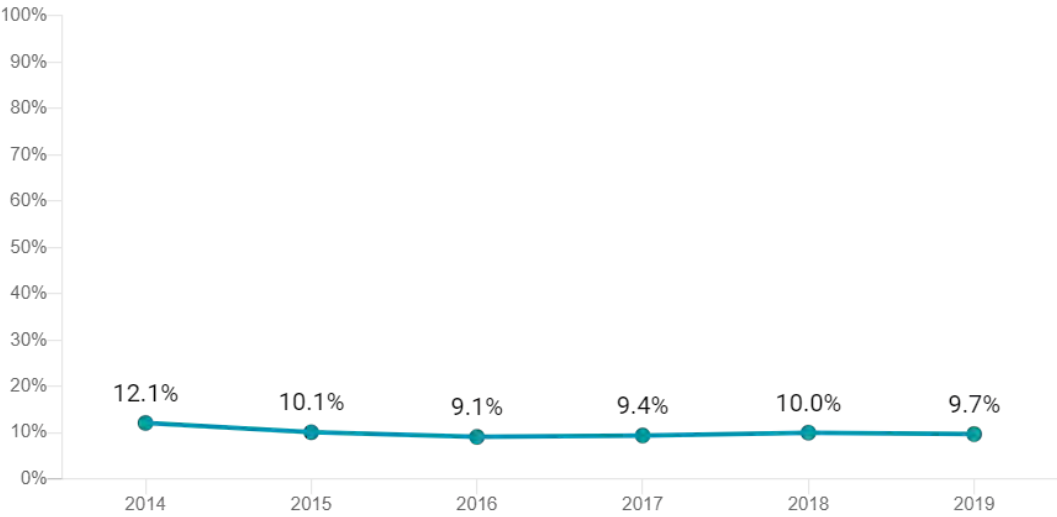


Chart Survey/Program: 2019 ACS 1-Year Estimates Data Profiles

Business and Economy

Expenses and Expenditures

\$353,795

Total Annual Payroll (in thousands) in Alabama for Table default NAICS

\$47,500,246

Total Annual Payroll (in thousands) in United States for Table default NAICS

Table:
EC1700BASIC

Table Survey/Program:
2017 Economic Census
Core Statistics

Annual Payroll for All Counties within Alabama

VIEW OPTIONS



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Refresh to try again or use the Share link to print the map

Sales, Shipments, and Production

\$2,725,164

Total Retail Sales (in thousands) in Alabama for Table default NAICS

\$400,465,610

Total Retail Sales (in thousands) in United States for Table default NAICS

Table:
EC1700BASIC

Table Survey/Program:
2017 Economic Census
Core Statistics

Selected Sales and Revenue Totals in Alabama

VIEW OPTIONS

Total accommodation and food services sales - \$7,576,462

Total health care and social assistance receipts/revenue - \$26,039,632

Total merchant wholesaler sales - \$75,844,516

Total retail sales - \$58,564,965



Chart Survey/Program: 2012 ECN Core Statistics Summary Statistics for the U.S., States, and Selected Geographies: 2017

Families and Living Arrangements

Children

22.1% +/- 0.1%

Under 18 years old in
Alabama

22.2% +/- 0.1%

Under 18 years old in
United States

Table:
DP05

Table Survey/Program:
2019 American Community
Survey 1-Year Estimates

Children Under 18 by Age Range in Alabama

[VIEW OPTIONS](#)

Under 5 years - 5.8%

5 to 14 years - 12.5%

15 to 17 years - 3.8%

0% 2% 4% 6% 8% 10% 12% 14%

Chart Survey/Program: 2019 ACS 1-Year Estimates Subject Tables

Families and Household Characteristics

3.15 +/- 0.03

Average Family Size in
Alabama

3.23 +/- 0.01

Average Family Size in
United States

Table:
S1101

Table Survey/Program:
2019 American Community
Survey 1-Year Estimates

Total Households by Type of Households in Alabama

[VIEW OPTIONS](#)

Married-couple family household - 47.0%

Male householder, no spouse present, family household - 18.0%

Female householder, no spouse present, family household - 30.3%

0% 5% 10% 15% 20% 25% 30% 35% 40% 45% 50%

Chart Survey/Program: 2019 ACS 1-Year Estimates Data Profiles

Marital Status and Marital History

31.1% +/- 0.4%
Never Married in Alabama

33.9% +/- 0.1%
Never Married in United States

Table:
S1201

Table Survey/Program:
2019 American Community
Survey 1-Year Estimates

Marital Status in Alabama

[VIEW OPTIONS](#)

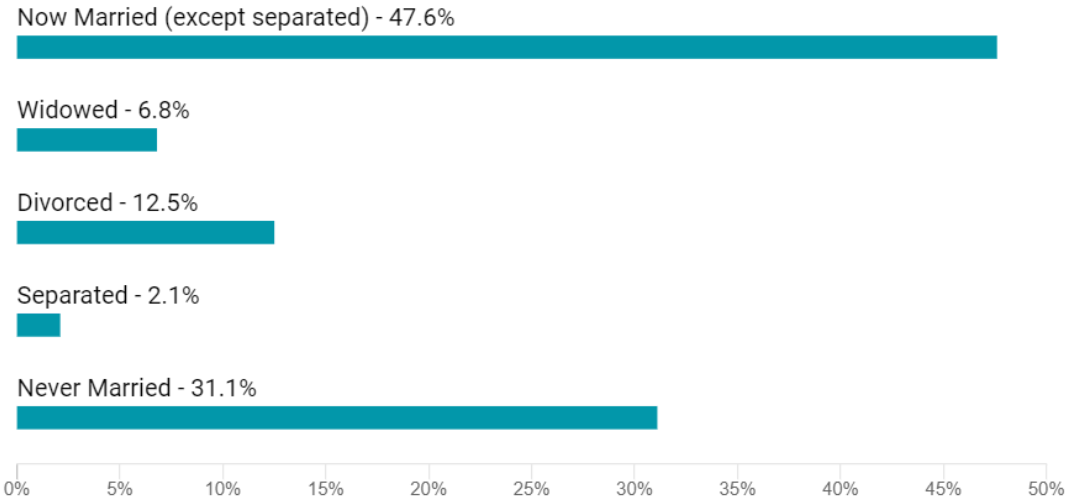


Chart Survey/Program: 2019 ACS 1-Year Estimates Subject Tables

Race and Ethnicity

American Indian
and Alaska Native

33,625

American Indian and
Alaska Native alone in
Alabama

American Indian and Alaska
Native alone for All Counties
within Alabama

VIEW OPTIONS

3,727,135

American Indian and
Alaska Native alone in
United States



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Table:
P1

Table Survey/Program:
2020 Decennial Census

Asian

76,660

Asian alone in Alabama

Asian alone for All Counties
within Alabama

VIEW OPTIONS

19,886,049

Asian alone in United
States



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Table:
P1

Table Survey/Program:
2020 Decennial Census

Black or African American

1,296,162

Black or African American alone in Alabama

41,104,200

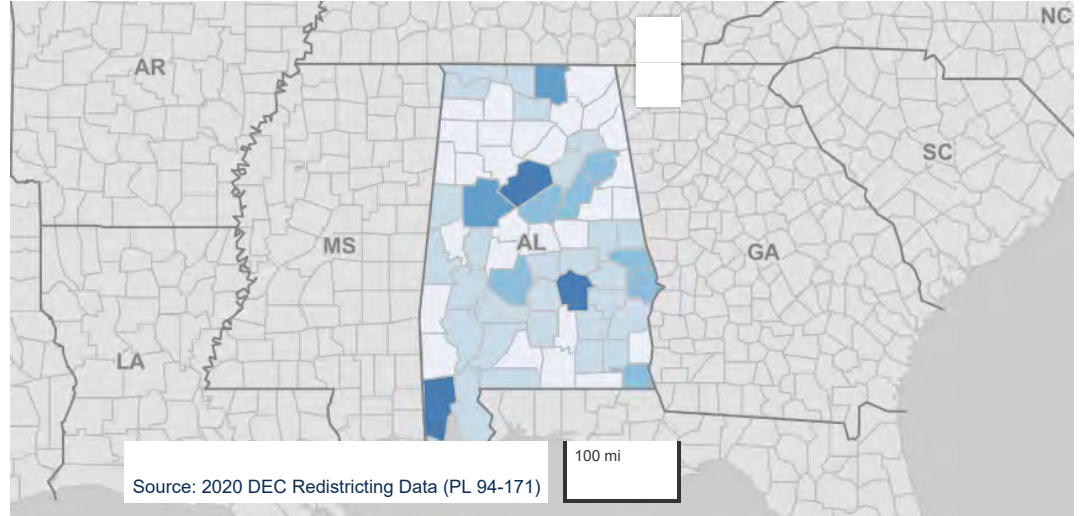
Black or African American alone in United States

Table:
P1

Table Survey/Program:
2020 Decennial Census

Black or African American alone for All Counties within Alabama

[VIEW OPTIONS](#)



141 6,246 18,217 39,570 92,066 281,326

Hispanic or Latino

264,047

Hispanic or Latino (of any race) in Alabama

62,080,044

Hispanic or Latino (of any race) in United States

Table:
P2

Table Survey/Program:
2020 Decennial Census

Hispanic or Latino (of any race) for All Counties within Alabama

[VIEW OPTIONS](#)



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Native Hawaiian
and Pacific
Islander

2,984

Native Hawaiian and Other
Pacific Islander alone in
Alabama

689,966

Native Hawaiian and Other
Pacific Islander alone in
United States

Table:
P1

Table Survey/Program:
2020 Decennial Census

Native Hawaiian and Other
Pacific Islander alone for All
Counties within Alabama

VIEW OPTIONS



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Not Hispanic or
Latino

3,171,351

White alone, not Hispanic
or Latino in Alabama

191,697,647

White alone, not Hispanic
or Latino in United States

Table:
P2

Table Survey/Program:
2020 Decennial Census

White alone, not Hispanic or
Latino for All Counties within
Alabama

VIEW OPTIONS



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Some Other Race

137,443

Some Other Race alone in Alabama

27,915,715

Some Other Race alone in United States

Table:
P1

Table Survey/Program:
2020 Decennial Census

Some Other Race alone for All Counties within Alabama

VIEW OPTIONS



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Two or More Races

256,953

Two or More Races in Alabama

33,848,943

Two or More Races in United States

Table:
P1

Table Survey/Program:
2020 Decennial Census

Two or More Races for All Counties within Alabama

VIEW OPTIONS



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White

3,220,452

White alone in Alabama

204,277,273

White alone in United States

Table:
P1

Table Survey/Program:
2020 Decennial Census

White alone for All Counties within Alabama

VIEW OPTIONS



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Nearby States

Mississippi Florida Georgia Tennessee

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Measuring America's People, Places and Economy