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U.S. DISTRICT COURT  
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## P R O C E E D I N G S

(In open court.)

JUDGE MARCUS: Are the parties ready to proceed?

MR. DAVIS: Defense is ready, and Mr. Byrne the next

08:29:49 witness is here and ready, Judge.

JUDGE MARCUS: Okay. Caster plaintiffs are ready?

MS. KHANNA: Yes, Your Honor.

JUDGE MARCUS: And the Milligan and Singleton

08:30:00 plaintiffs?

MR. BLACKSHER: Singleton are.

MS. WELBORN: Milligan are, as well, thank you.

JUDGE MARCUS: We are going to turn now to your next

08:30:10 witness, Mr. Davis.

MR. DAVIS: Thank you, Judge. The defense calls

08:30:12 Mr. Bradley Byrne.

BRADLEY BYRNE,

having been first duly sworn, was examined and testified as follows:

JUDGE MARCUS: Thanks very much. And if you would be

08:30:30 kind enough to state your name for the record.

THE WITNESS: My name is Bradley Byrne, B-R-A-D-L-E-Y,

B-Y-R-N-E.

JUDGE MARCUS: Thank you very much. And with that,

Mr. Davis, you may proceed.

MR. DAVIS: Thank you, Judge.

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## DIRECT EXAMINATION

BY MR. DAVIS:

Q Good morning, Mr. Byrne.

A Good morning.

08:30:45 Q Where do you live, Mr. Byrne?

A I live in Fair Hope, Alabama.

Q How long have you lived in the Gulf Coast region?

A My entire life.

Q And what do you do for a living?

08:30:57 A I am a lawyer.

Q Have you ever served in public office?

A I have.

Q Would you please tell the Court about your experience in public service beginning with your earliest appointed or

08:31:12 elected position?

A Yes. I was elected to the Alabama State School Board in 1994 and took office in December of that year because my predecessor left to go take another position, so I started that a little bit earlier.

08:31:25 I served the Alabama State School Board eight years. I was elected to the Alabama State Senate in 2002, and under Alabama law, you take office immediately after general election. So I became the state senator in November of 2002. I served there until May of 2007, when I became the chancellor post-secondary education for the state of Alabama.

08:31:43

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1 In December of 2013, I was elected in a special election  
2 to the United States House of Representatives representing the  
3 First District, which is the southwestern part of Alabama. I  
4 served there until January 3rd of last year, when I left  
08:32:01 5 office, and my term expired.

6 Q Thank you, Mr. Byrne.

7 I want to share my screen now and show you a map that has  
8 been marked as Defendants' Exhibit 55. Can you see this map,  
9 Mr. Byrne?

08:32:14 10 A I can.

11 Q I will represent to you that these are the congressional  
12 districts that the Alabama Legislature passed November the last  
13 districting cycle.

14 Does the First Congressional District look similar to the  
08:32:33 15 district as it existed when you represented the First District?

16 A It is similar. It does not include the lower half of  
17 Clarke County that I had in my district. And there's a small  
18 sliver of the eastern part of Escambia County that is now part  
19 of the Second District, but other than that, it's the same  
08:32:51 20 district that I had.

21 Q To your recollection, does the Second District look  
22 similar in structure to the way it was when you were serving in  
23 Congress?

24 A It does.

08:32:58 25 Q Thank you. How would you describe Gulf Coast region,

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1 Mr. Byrne? And by that, I mean what is it, if anything, that  
2 binds that region together to make it a community of interest?  
3 A Well, we are on the water. We are on the Gulf of Mexico.  
4 We have lots of bodies of water in the district. Mobile Bay is  
08:33:22 5 very prominent, and Perdido Bay is pretty prominent. A number  
6 of rivers, sounds, et cetera. So water defines the district  
7 very much. It's not just any kind of water. It's salt water,  
8 brackish water, et cetera.

9 What that means is we have a major deep water port. We  
08:33:40 10 have a major ship building industry. We have major tourism  
11 industry that's related to the beaches and the water. And also  
12 a major seafood industry. And all of those are unique in terms  
13 of Alabama unique to this part of the state.

14 And so when you deal with the things that happen in this  
08:33:58 15 part of the state, you are dealing with something that's unique  
16 in the state of Alabama.

17 Q Do people throughout the region through the other counties  
18 in the First District commute in to Mobile for employment?

19 A Yeah. There are major highways that come from the  
08:34:16 20 northern part of the district into both Mobile and Baldwin  
21 counties. So people in what I call the collar counties, which  
22 are Washington County, Escambia County, Monroe County, and  
23 presently that lower part of Clarke County, they'll use those  
24 highways to go back and forth.

08:34:29 25 It's not just their jobs. It may be going to the doctor,

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1 the hospital, their shopping, et cetera. So there's this sort  
2 of larger community involving these four, five counties that  
3 flow into and out of Mobile and Baldwin counties. It used to  
4 be just Mobile County. Baldwin County has grown so much.  
08:34:48 5 Baldwin County is now a very big part of that, as well.

6 Q What role does the Port of Mobile play, if anything, in  
7 binding that region together?

8 A Well, it's huge. Mobile started out in the 18th Century  
9 as a port. It was a port for French traders, but it was still  
08:35:07 10 a port, and it's been a port for 300-plus years, and the port  
11 continues to grow. In fact, it had amazing growth last year.  
12 It's not just the port itself. The port is at the very center  
13 of what is a major logistics hub. For example, we have one of  
14 Walmart's four mega distribution centers here in Mobile County.  
08:35:25 15 That's all related to the port.

16 The fact that we have Airbus in Mobile, we have it in part  
17 because they can ship directly via the ship channels directly  
18 from a port in Europe to a port right outside of their assembly  
19 facility here in Mobile. So that port is the anchor for the  
08:35:46 20 economy around here. And it literally directly and indirectly  
21 creates tens of thousands of jobs. So it's extremely important  
22 to this area.

23 Q Are there industries in the area along the rivers that  
24 flow into the port?

08:36:01 25 A Oh, yeah. We have major industries, chemical industry

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1 players, steel industry players up and down the Mobile river  
2 and as you get further north of that into the Tombigbee River.  
3 So the river, the Tombigbee River, then on the eastern side,  
4 the Alabama River, those are very important to the economy and  
08:36:28 5 the culture of this area.

6 Q And do any of those industries rely on the port for  
7 distribution of the products?

8 A Well, for the distribution of their products, but also for  
9 stuff that comes in that they have to use to create their  
08:36:41 10 product. Maybe different types of elements that go into the  
11 chemical process. In the case of steel, we actually have steel  
12 slabs that come up from Brazil that are then offloaded off the  
13 ships and put on barges that come up to a company called AM/NS  
14 Calvert. It's a multinational company that employs well over  
08:37:01 15 2,000 people in the production of coal and steel.

16 Q Is there anything unique about the history of this region,  
17 in terms of international influence?

18 A Yeah. We were founded by the French in 1702. We had  
19 20 years in there where we were a British colony and then 30 or  
08:37:21 20 40 years where we were a Spanish colony.

21 So unlike the rest of the state of Alabama, we have this  
22 extensive Colonial history, and it continues to form our  
23 culture today. We're far more likely to have Catholic  
24 residents here than in any other part of the state. We have  
08:37:42 25 Mardi Gras, which may sound like just sort of a frivolous fun

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1 thing, but Mardi Gras is big business here. There are a lot of  
2 businesses that that is what they do. So it's not unusual to  
3 find Mardi Gras parades not just here in Mobile, but you go  
4 north of here into Washington County, you go over into Baldwin  
08:27:55 5 County, several of the cities in Baldwin County, and even up  
6 into Monroe County, they have Mardi Gras because there is that  
7 cultural connection between the two.

8 I was reading an interesting article the other day about  
9 Truman Capote. He used to have relatives in Monroe County that  
08:38:26 10 he would visit. Mr. Capote wrote that he actually entered into  
11 contests as a child to write stories, and those stories were  
12 part of a contest in the *Mobile Press Register*. He was in  
13 Monroe County. This is 100 years ago.

14 So you can see that there's this long-term connection  
08:38:34 15 between what I call the collar counties in the First  
16 Congressional District and Mobile itself.

17 Q Are Baldwin County in Mobile County closely connected?

18 A Oh, yeah. If you look at a map of Mobile and Baldwin  
08:38:53 19 counties, it looks like an inverted U. And what's in the  
20 interior of that U is Mobile Bay. And so if you go back  
21 literally centuries, you will see a connection between the two  
22 counties.

23 So my family is originally from Baldwin County. The  
24 Byrnes were from Baldwin County. But if you go back to the  
08:39:08 25 late 18th Century, you will see one of my ancestors was

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1 actually baptized in the Roman Catholic Church here in Mobile.  
2 So there's this intersection between those two counties that's  
3 been going on for a very long time.

4 Q Would you say those counties are more closely connected  
08:39:24 5 today than they were, say, in the '60s and 70s?

6 A Oh, yeah. For example, when -- I live in Baldwin County,  
7 and I work in Mobile County.

8 If you were in my car with me today, you would have seen  
9 thousands of cars crossing from Baldwin County into Mobile  
08:39:42 10 County. So you have lots of people who live in Baldwin County,  
11 but work in Mobile County.

12 Not as many people, but there are people who live in  
13 Mobile County and work in Baldwin County.

14 So there's really strong interconnection between the two  
08:39:56 15 counties.

16 Q What are -- you mentioned a few of these. Let's get on  
17 the record and say what are some of the major industries and  
18 employers in the Mobile region?

19 A For instance, the Port of Mobile. That's a big one. You  
08:40:17 20 have AM/NS Calvert, which is the steel company. There's  
21 Outokumpu, which is a stainless steel company; there's SSAB,  
22 another coal and steel company; and Earth Pipe, which is a  
23 steel pipe company, so those are steel companies.

24 Numerous chemical companies. I think about it. Huntsman,  
08:40:42 25 there's -- oh, shoot. There's Shell. I can't remember all the

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1 chemical companies. It must be 20.  
2 Q Of course.  
3 A We have the University of south Alabama, which is a major  
4 employer in this area. We have Austal USA, which is a  
08:41:01 5 ship-building company. We have Airbus USA, which is major  
6 airplane assembly facility here. We have the Mitchell Cancer  
7 Research Center. We have -- I mentioned the Walmart mega  
8 distribution center. We have a number of other logistic  
9 distribution centers because of the port.

10 And then if you go into the southern part of Baldwin  
11 County, you have major businesses are there to provide  
12 condominium access to tourists that come down here, hotels,  
13 restaurants, et cetera. In Bon Secour, Alabama and Bayou La  
14 Batre, Alabama, these are two of the largest seafood  
08:41:43 15 distribution places literally in the United States of America.

16 So Nelson Bon Secour Fishery in Bon Secour, huge  
17 distributor for seafood. I can remember eating crab meat in  
18 Washington D.C. and finding out during the meal that that crab  
19 meat came from Bon Secour, Alabama.

20 So you know, no other part of Alabama has industries like  
21 this. I am not saying it's better or worse than the other  
22 parts of the state. It's just unique.

23 Q Would you describe the First District as racially diverse?

24 A Oh, yes. Very much so. We have obviously long-time white  
08:42:21 25 and black communities, but we have Hispanic communities. Down

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1 in Bayou La Batre, we have a number of southeast Asian  
2 communities, people that left those areas in the aftermath of  
3 the Vietnam War and settled Bayou La Batre, Alabama and formed  
4 these huge fishing communities. We have other Asian  
08:42:40 5 communities here. This is always been because of the port I  
6 guess a very diverse area, going back to the earliest times  
7 here.

8 So it's not unusual to find somebody like me who has  
9 French ancestors, you know, Scottish ancestors, Irish  
08:42:58 10 ancestors, German ancestors. It's not unusual to find people  
11 here that can draw their lines back to various parts of Africa.  
12 There are people here that can draw their lines back to the  
13 various nations in southeast Asia. This is a very diverse area  
14 and always has been.

15 Q Are there military interests in the First District?

16 A Yes, sir.

17 Q What do you have?

18 A We have a shipyard here called Austal USA that makes two  
19 different ships presently for the United States Navy, combat  
08:43:33 20 ship and the expeditionary fast transport vessel. Those are  
21 the only vessels that that shipyard makes. It employs  
22 presently about 3,500 people. At one point, it had as many as  
23 4,500 people. Ship building has been a major part of Mobile  
24 going back to Colonial times.

08:43:56 25 We have all -- you have people here who are like fifth,

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1 sixth generation ship builders. Making ships is not like any  
2 other manufacturing process because they're so darn big. It's  
3 just a lot more to it than making a car, or even making the  
4 airplanes that Airbus makes here.

08:44:09 5 So we -- that ship building for the Navy here is a big  
6 deal.

7 Q In the years when you were representing this area in  
8 Congress, Mr. Byrne, were there any particular issues that you  
9 would focus on?

08:44:23 10 A Sure. When you are a Congressman, you're the primary  
11 representative for the people in your district in Washington,  
12 D.C.

13 So there were a myriad of things that were particular to  
14 this district that I had to focus on. The shipyard, for  
08:44:43 15 example, very critical that we make sure those ships are  
16 authorized and appropriated year after year after year.

17 There's nothing automatic about that. There's a fight over  
18 that every year.

19 But it may sound mundane. We had a huge issue here in  
08:44:56 20 involving the Gulf Red Snapper, which is the number one fish  
21 people like to catch out in the Gulf of Mexico. We have a huge  
22 industry in Orange Beach built up around charter boats, people  
23 that own their own boats. Think about it. It is not just the  
24 fact of the boat, it's you have to buy fuel for the boat, you  
08:45:14 25 have to buy ice for the boat, you have to buy bait for the

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1 boat, you have to buy beer to go out and have fun in the summer  
2 time. It's a huge industry. And we have a real problem with  
3 those seasons being artificially shortened, and we had to go  
4 work on trying to get those seasons back to a reasonable level.

08:45:32 5 For friends of mine that wanted to go fishing on Saturday, it  
6 was for that industry. It was important.

7 We have a program in the federal government called GOMESA.  
8 It is an acronym. But basically, it provides a certain  
9 percentage of what the federal government gets in off shore gas  
08:45:47 10 leases and oil leases that go to the states that border the  
11 Gulf of Mexico. That's to help them deal with what could be  
12 the very negative effect from that like with the BP oil spill  
13 that we had back in 2010. So I was constantly working on that  
14 and similar programs.

08:46:03 15 So I actually formed a caucus in Congress called the I-10  
16 Caucus because those of us that represented districts in the  
17 Gulf Coast had sort of unique problems that we would actually  
18 work on together because those same interests weren't shared  
19 with our colleagues and our state delegations up in the upper  
08:46:21 20 parts of our states. So we would work together on things like  
21 that.

22 And then there would be just the stuff that, you know,  
23 every industry faces when you deal with federal government  
24 regulations. Ship building has all sorts of interesting issues  
08:46:36 25 with the Coast Guard, et cetera. So, yeah, I mean, I had to

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1 work on those. And really had to become an expert on those  
2 issues along with my staff.

3 Q Obviously, a longer snapper season would benefit the  
4 people who enjoy going out in the Gulf and fishing. Does it  
08:46:54 5 have any benefit to other residents of the First District  
6 having a healthy fishing industry?

7 A Okay. That's an industry around it. There are charter  
8 boat fleets, people that work on charter boats. There are  
9 people that run marinas. There are people that sell fuel.  
08:47:10 10 There are people that sell ice. There are people that sell  
11 bait. There are people that, you know, provide condos and  
12 hotel rooms that people stay in when they go fishing.

13 I mean, I remember when I was first elected and I had a  
14 meeting with the people in Orange Beach that were in that  
08:47:24 15 industry, and the room was just crammed full of people. I  
16 never really thought of it that clearly before just how many  
17 people were touched by the fact that we do or do not have a  
18 good snapper season. And it was a major motivation to make  
19 sure that we got that problem solved because it touched so many  
08:47:41 20 different lives and touched so many different jobs.

21 Q Would issues that you worked on such as is the snapper  
22 season or a healthy port or a healthy ship building industry,  
23 would they help both the black and the white residents of the  
24 First District?

08:47:56 25 A Oh, yeah. I mean, people down here, we have people of all

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1 races that are working in all of these industries. And it's a  
2 major source to get good high paying jobs. So it's a benefit  
3 to everybody that we do that.

4 Q Uh-huh. Are you familiar with the Wiregrass region in the  
08:48:15 5 Second District?

6 A I am. I told you earlier that I was a chancellor of  
7 post-secondary education for the state of Alabama. And we had  
8 three or four colleges in the Wiregrass region. We had a  
9 number of vacancies in those colleges, so I had to go through  
08:48:37 10 presidential searches. When you do a presidential search for a  
11 community college, you have to involve the community. You have  
12 to get involved with the community. You have to understand  
13 that community.

14 So, for example, Lurleen B. Wallace Community College in  
08:48:55 15 Andalusia, Alabama, that's Covington County, I spent a lot of  
16 time in Andalusia because we had to build a vacancy there. So,  
17 yes, I have spent a lot of time in the Wiregrass of Alabama  
18 because of that position.

19 Q Tell me how the interest of the Wiregrass would compare to  
08:49:13 20 the interest of the counties that are in the First  
21 Congressional District.

22 A Well, what I described to you before is in the First  
23 Congressional District southwest Alabama, something's built  
24 around the water, okay? The Wiregrass is built around a couple  
08:49:29 25 of things. Fort Rucker, which an Army helicopter training base

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1 there in Ozark is a big part of the Wiregrass. Troy State  
2 University is a huge part of the Wiregrass.  
3 People in the Wiregrass sort of revolve around Dothan down  
4 at the southern end and Montgomery at the northern end. And  
08:49:53 5 they have agricultural interests that are different from the  
6 agricultural interests that will be out here in southwest  
7 Alabama. They don't have a nursery industry like we have here.  
8 We have major wholesale nursery businesses here. They don't  
9 have major watermelon crops. They don't have major pecan  
08:50:13 10 crops. They're more built in to peanuts and cotton and cattle.  
11 So they face, for example, during -- during in Andalusia,  
12 Alabama, you face more towards Troy or Ozark or Dothan. You  
13 don't face down here in southwest Alabama. In addition, it's  
14 kind of hard to get from Mobile to the Wiregrass. We don't  
08:50:36 15 have really good highway connections over there. So it's not  
16 easy for people from there to come here or for people from here  
17 to go there.  
18 So they sort of face to the southeastern part of the  
19 state. We face to the southwestern part of the state.  
08:50:52 20 Q If you were representing the Second District, would you  
21 focus on the same issues that you are focused on when  
22 representing the First?  
23 A No, sir. For example, I was on the Armed Services  
24 Committee, and with the Navy shipyard, I am going to be focused  
08:51:07 25 on Navy stuff.

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1 If I represented the Second Congressional District, I  
2 would be focused on the Army and particularly Army helicopters.  
3 That's what they do at Fort Rucker.  
4 In this district, I was focused for higher education  
08:51:21 5 reasons on the University of South Alabama. If I represented  
6 the Second District, I would be focused on Troy. Now, Troy has  
7 a different mission from the University of South Alabama. They  
8 have an international presence. So working with Troy would be  
9 very different from working for the University of South  
08:51:36 10 Alabama. Troy doesn't have a medical school, but it has a  
11 whole lot of other stuff that's pretty darn important. So  
12 there would -- and the agricultural interests I just described  
13 are very different.  
14 So I would think being the congressman from the Second  
08:51:51 15 District requires a different level of expertise and level of  
16 expertise that I feel like I had to have to represent this  
17 district.  
18 Q I want to share another screen now, Mr. Byrne. And this  
19 is Milligan Exhibit 3, page 7 of that exhibit.  
08:52:11 20 These are some proposed congressional maps that one of the  
21 plaintiffs' experts presented, I will represent to you,  
22 Mr. Byrne.  
23 Review just say these -- here's Plan A and B, and then I  
24 will scroll down to Plan C and Plan D, as well.  
08:52:29 25 Focus on any of those, and tell us what's your reaction

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1 is. Do you see any issues with representing these districts?  
2 A Yes. If you look at Plan A and Plan B, you see it takes  
3 in part of Mobile County, all of Baldwin County, and then goes  
4 east into the Wiregrass region. So you would essentially have to  
08:52:56 5 become an expert on two different regions altogether, two  
6 different communities of interest. I know that's important for  
7 those proceedings.  
8 Then if you look at that district just above it, that  
9 district is essentially part of the Black Belt and part of  
08:53:14 10 southwest Alabama. So the person representing that district  
11 would essentially have to have two very dramatically different  
12 sets of expertise. I think it would be very difficult to be  
13 the congressman for either of those districts not just the fact  
14 you would have this vast geographic area you would have to  
08:53:33 15 cover, but you would be covering two very different communities  
16 of interest.  
17 Q Uh-huh. Why would it make it more difficult to represent  
18 a district if it encompassed different communities of interest?  
19 A Well, for example, if you represented that blue district  
08:53:50 20 at the very bottom, you would have to be an expert on things  
21 involving Navy shipyards and Army helicopter bases. You would  
22 have to be an expert when it comes to agricultural issues like  
23 everything from wholesale nurseries, watermelons, pecans, to  
24 peanuts, cattle production, and cotton production. You would  
08:54:13 25 have to be focused on two major universities that have very

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1 different missions. You would have to be focused on Dothan.  
2 You would have to be focused on Andalusia. You would have to  
3 be focused on Brewton, Mobile, and then all of Baldwin County,  
4 which is the fastest growing county in the state.  
08:54:30 5 So I am not saying you couldn't do it. It would be  
6 extremely difficult to do it, and you would find yourself  
7 somewhat diffused in your ability to be an effective advocate  
8 for that region.  
9 Q What do you mean by diffused?  
08:54:44 10 A Well, there's only so many hours in the day for a  
11 congressman and the staff that that congressman has. And there  
12 are hundreds if not thousands of issues in Washington. And you  
13 have got to figure out what your focus is going to be on. And  
14 focus is very important for a member of Congress because  
08:55:02 15 there's just not enough bandwidth, and there's only 435  
16 congressmen, and you are one of them.  
17 So you really have to figure out where am I going to put  
18 my time? Where am I going to put the resources of my staff?  
19 What fights am I going to fight. If you are fighting a whole  
08:55:21 20 bunch of different fights because you have to, because you have  
21 got that many interests in your district, you are not going to  
22 be effective on each one of those. The more you can sort of  
23 focus your energies, the more effective you will be.  
24 I will give you an example. Everybody in the House of  
08:55:32 25 Representatives and the staff and the leadership, et cetera

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1 knew that I was interested in a bridge across Mobile Bay,  
 2 fixing the snapper problem, and gaining the ships authorizing  
 3 and appropriated for the shipyard here. Literally, I had the  
 4 Speaker come up to me on the floor and say, we get it. It's  
 08:50:50 5 that bridge, it's those ships, and it's those fish. Now, when  
 6 they know that, they know they have got to make me happy on  
 7 that to get my votes. If they don't make me happy on that,  
 8 they are not going to get my votes.  
 9 Now, if I say I have 20 different things I want you to  
 08:56:03 10 make me happy on, they will say, look, I am not going to make  
 11 you happy on 20 things. You tell me what your priorities are.  
 12 We will help you get those things done, and then you will be a  
 13 part of the team. That's how it works. Anybody that tries to  
 14 be like out there fighting on every fight tends not to win any  
 08:56:22 15 fight.  
 16 Q Let's say you represented -- I guess I should show you the  
 17 maps again. If you represented a blue district, do you see any  
 18 difficulty in just getting around and visiting your  
 19 constituents?  
 08:56:35 20 A Yeah. It's a long way from Mobile to Dothan. Actually,  
 21 the way you get from Mobile to Dothan is that you get on  
 22 Interstate 10, you drive east through the Florida panhandle,  
 23 and then you get just north of Panama City you turn north. So  
 24 it's about a three to three-and-a-half hour drive from Mobile  
 08:56:58 25 to Dothan.

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1 And north of there to Henry County, that's a county just  
 2 north of Houston County, it's even further than that. And so  
 3 in order to represent the people in Abbeville who deserve good  
 4 representation, even if you just visited there for an hour, you  
 08:57:13 5 would spend three-and-a-half, maybe four hours just to get  
 6 there and that much going back, so it's a long haul.  
 7 And the interests as I said of that southeastern part of  
 8 the state are very different than the interests in the  
 9 southwestern part of the state.  
 08:57:27 10 So when you finish with having your meetings in an area  
 11 like that, go back to Washington, you have to decide, all  
 12 right, what I am going to focus on? What are the priorities  
 13 for this sort of sprawling district with all these different  
 14 interests?  
 08:57:39 15 And somebody is going to lose out. That's just the way it  
 16 is. There's only so much bandwidth for a congressman, and that  
 17 person has to decide what am I going to focus on? Am I going  
 18 to help the shipyard in Mobile, or am I going to help Fort  
 19 Rucker?  
 08:57:54 20 Q Where do you think a congressman or congresswoman who  
 21 represented the blue district would want to have local offices?  
 22 A Well, you clearly want to have your main office Mobile,  
 23 but you want to have as pretty significant office as you can  
 24 afford in Dothan. You are only allotted so much money as a  
 08:58:13 25 congressman for your office, staff, and your office rent. So

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1 you have got to spread that over Mobile and Dothan. And  
 2 Baldwin County is the fastest growing county in the state. You  
 3 have to have a presence in Baldwin County for a lot of  
 4 different reasons.  
 08:58:33 5 Then I guess you try to find some way to put something in  
 6 Andalusia. That's kind of more centrally located  
 7 geographically. But as I said, and I can say it's really hard  
 8 to get from here to Andalusia. Andalusia is a pretty hefty  
 9 drive from here. Not as far as Dothan, but it's still a hefty  
 08:58:51 10 drive because there's no good highway to get there.  
 11 Q Look at this yellow district or tan, the one above the  
 12 blue district.  
 13 Let's say there was a primary election in that district,  
 14 and someone was running to be the Democratic candidate, and  
 08:59:09 15 that someone was from Mobile. There was another person running  
 16 in the primary from Montgomery. Do you have any thoughts on  
 17 who might have a stronger base of support geographically?  
 18 A I would think that if you were from Montgomery, you would  
 19 have a stronger chance than if you're representing that part  
 08:59:28 20 that's in Mobile.  
 21 The Black Belt -- what those counties primarily look like  
 22 to me, the Black Belt is kind of its own thing. It's got very  
 23 rural, very agricultural. And they look more to Montgomery  
 24 than they look to Mobile for sure. So I would think somebody  
 08:59:50 25 from Montgomery would have a better shot at that district than

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1 somebody from Mobile.  
 2 Q Do you think it possible, Mr. Byrne, if you had a map in  
 3 Plan A or Plan B that you could have, say, a congressman for  
 4 the blue district from Dothan or Andalusia and a congressman  
 09:00:10 5 for the yellow district from Montgomery so that you had no one  
 6 in Congress from the Mobile region?  
 7 A That could happen, yeah. It's kind of hard to know  
 8 exactly what parts of Mobile County are being taken with those  
 9 two plans. But if you dilute the vote in Mobile County, that  
 09:00:29 10 obviously is going to make the vote of the rest of that  
 11 district -- those two districts more important. So, yeah, you  
 12 could have a congressman from Dothan under both of those plans  
 13 and a congressman from Montgomery and not a congressman from  
 14 Mobile, which would be a tragedy for the people down here.  
 09:00:45 15 Q Why would it be a tragedy for the people down there?  
 16 A I'm not saying somebody from Dothan or Montgomery wouldn't  
 17 care about this area. But as I said before, you wouldn't have  
 18 somebody that's focused, focused on the port, focused on the  
 19 shipyard, focused on our fishery in the Gulf of Mexico, focused  
 09:01:01 20 on the nursery issues we have here. They just -- they're just  
 21 not enough bandwidth to be as focused as I was able to be  
 22 focused. I could walk in a room and talk about any of those  
 23 issues and master it. If I had to represent those other areas,  
 24 as well, or somebody from the other areas had to represent  
 09:01:22 25 Mobile, I just don't think that you could master it.

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1 Q Do Mobile and Montgomery ever compete each other, in terms  
2 of trying to recruit businesses, for example?  
3 A Not that I know of. Their economic development plan,  
4 their industrial plan is very different from ours. Montgomery,  
09:01:45 5 for all the right reasons, has really focused on two things --  
6 automotive, obviously with the Hyundai plant there and all the  
7 suppliers of the Hyundai plant, but also because of their Air  
8 Force presence, they really focus on how they can magnify  
9 Maxwell Air Force Base and things that are a part of that.  
09:02:05 10 I think they have made a very smart decision to do that,  
11 by the way, but that's a different economic plan than what we  
12 have done here. So we're as much trying to help them because  
13 of the port. So as anything else, I don't really think we  
14 believe ourselves that we're competing with them.  
09:02:23 15 Q Would you have any concerns with the congressional map  
16 that divided the Mobile region along racial lines?  
17 A Yes.  
18 Q What would those be?  
19 A Well, when you are a Congressman, you should be  
09:02:39 20 representing everybody and thinking about how I do X is that  
21 going to affect everybody in my district? You shouldn't be  
22 thinking about, I am going to do this because it helps black  
23 people, or I'm going to do this because it helps white people.  
24 I am going to do this because it helps everybody. And if you  
09:02:55 25 help everybody, everybody rises. That's what you want.

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1 Mobile is a little bit different from the rest of the  
2 state. We do not have the same history during the Civil Rights  
3 movement that Selma, Montgomery, Birmingham did. We had a  
4 mayor here named Joe Lang who worked with a Civil Rights leader  
09:03:14 5 down here named John LeFlore. And so we didn't have some of  
6 the violence, the extent of the violence that you saw in the  
7 other parts of the state. We tried to work through our issues  
8 because we thought it was more important for us to work through  
9 those issues and work together to try to figure out a way to  
09:03:31 10 live together harmoniously. Were we perfect about it? No, we  
11 did not. But we didn't have the problems you saw in the rest  
12 of the state because we at least made the effort to work  
13 together.  
14 Q When you said that you worked -- that you served on the  
09:03:47 15 state school board, correct?  
16 A Yeah.  
17 Q I want to share a map now which is Defendants' Exhibit 26.  
18 This is the 2001 map, Mr. Byrne. I know -- I think you  
19 were in the State Senate then, weren't you?  
09:04:08 20 A In 2001, I was still on the state school board.  
21 Q Okay. So which district did you represent in the state  
22 school board?  
23 A District number 1.  
24 Q Thank you. Did you ever get calls from people in, say  
09:04:25 25 District 5 when you were on the school board?

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1 A I did. There was some people in Monroe County, I  
2 remember, and maybe Clarke County who thought I was their state  
3 school board member, and they would call me, and I would always  
4 call the member for that district when they did and ask him or  
09:04:40 5 her because it changed if they wanted me to help those people,  
6 and they would say, please. And I would go up there and talk  
7 with them and explain to them I was not their school board.  
8 Q Now, I want to share a newer map. This is from Caster  
9 Exhibit 1, which for the record, was Mr. Cooper's report. This  
09:05:12 10 is page 19 of that report. And I will represent to you,  
11 Mr. Byrne, this is the new state school board map that was  
12 passed by the Legislature this cycle just a couple of months  
13 ago.  
14 What thoughts if any do you have about this map, in  
09:05:26 15 particular, the way the blue district includes part of Mobile  
16 and Baldwin County is constructed?  
17 A Well, I testified before the Legislature Redistricting  
18 Committee that I felt like Mobile and Baldwin County should be  
19 kept whole and contiguous. So to the extent that this map  
09:05:47 20 includes a district that comes from Montgomery all the way into  
21 Mobile County, I didn't much like it.  
22 Q Why did you not like it?  
23 A Because Mobile County school system is the largest school  
24 system in the state. And it has unique issues because it's the  
09:06:06 25 largest in the state. And I felt like we needed a school board

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1 member who was focused on Mobile County as well as the other  
2 counties. I had Baldwin and Escambia as well. But there were  
3 so many issues with the Mobile County school system, a lot of  
4 my time was spent focused on that. And if you break it up into  
09:06:25 5 two different people, you don't really have that level of  
6 focus.  
7 I'm not saying that the people that represent those two  
8 districts aren't working as hard as they can. I'm sure they  
9 are. But it's very difficult to be focused on the Mobile  
09:06:37 10 County school system if you have got almost all the Black Belt,  
11 which that district up in the northern part is and a big chunk  
12 of the Wiregrass, which the lower part of the -- the lower  
13 district is.  
14 Q Someone who has served both in Congress and on the state  
09:06:56 15 school board, how do the roles of those two offices compare to  
16 each other, Mr. Byrne?  
17 A They're very different. You're on the state school board,  
18 you are focused on educational issues. That's it.  
19 Now, there are some work force development issues that go  
09:07:13 20 with that, et cetera. But that's pretty much it. You are just  
21 focused on educational issues. When you are in the United  
22 States Congress, you are focused on a large number of issues.  
23 I mean, it's almost everything comes within the purview of the  
24 United States Congress from foreign policy, defense policy,  
09:07:32 25 health care, to internal security, and education, as well. I

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1 was on the Education and Labor Committee in the House of  
 2 Representatives. And one of the problems I had as a  
 3 congressman is that people expected you to be knowledgeable on  
 4 so many different things.  
 09:07:48 5 Now, at least you have got a staff in Congress. When I  
 6 was on the state school board, I had no staff. I had to rely  
 7 upon the staff of the State Department of Education, and they  
 8 had other things to do.  
 9 So it was difficult to me to be on the state school board.  
 09:08:03 10 But at least I could just focus on one set of issues and try to  
 11 master them.  
 12 And so it was very different being in both of those roles.  
 13 But I enjoyed both of those roles.  
 14 Q Considering the different roles between the school board  
 09:08:17 15 and the congressman, even if you assumed it made sense to split  
 16 Mobile County in a school board map, does that mean it would  
 17 make sense to do so in a congressional map?  
 18 A No. It would not make sense. At least on the school  
 19 board, you are focused on one set of issues. So if I'm from  
 09:08:38 20 Montgomery and I have got half of Mobile County from Mobile and  
 21 I have part of the Wiregrass, at least, I have got a  
 22 geographically diverse area. At least, I'm really only focused  
 23 on a very set, defined set of issues.  
 24 Now, they are very important issues. Don't get me wrong.  
 09:08:56 25 But at least I could focus on those issues and try to make sure

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1 as I go from county to county that I am applying what I know on  
 2 these issues to each one of those counties as they are very  
 3 different.  
 4 Q When you campaigned for Congress in the different  
 09:09:11 5 elections, Mr. Byrne, what parts of your district would you  
 6 campaign in?  
 7 A All of them. I had a -- go ahead.  
 8 Q Would you campaign in areas that were both more -- would  
 9 you campaign in neighborhoods or areas that had a large  
 09:09:30 10 African-American community?  
 11 A Oh, yeah. You can't run for Congress in this district --  
 12 I will just make sure -- to be clear -- in this district  
 13 without touching every part of it. And I made a concerted  
 14 effort to go everywhere. In fact, if you look at my schedule,  
 09:09:49 15 I spent a disproportionate amount of my time in the more rural  
 16 areas than I did in more populated areas, because if you want  
 17 to go up to Monroeville, you might as well spend some time in  
 18 Monroe County.  
 19 There are parts of Monroe County that are almost  
 09:10:10 20 completely African-American. There's a little town in north  
 21 Monroe county called Beatrice that's 50/50. I had a town hall  
 22 in Beatrice. Someone said, why in the world would you bother  
 23 spending time in Beatrice because it's so small? I said they  
 24 deserve to be represented, too. So I went to all parts of my  
 09:10:26 25 district.

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1 Prichard probably didn't give me 5 percent of the vote in  
 2 my elections. I probably lost there by a huge margin. But I  
 3 would go and have town hall meetings and campaign in Prichard  
 4 because I believed the people in Prichard deserve to have a  
 09:10:42 5 good congressman.  
 6 Q When you ran for Congress, Mr. Byrne, did you run as a  
 7 candidate of any political party?  
 8 A Yes. I was a Republican.  
 9 Q Why are you a Republican, Mr. Byrne?  
 09:10:54 10 A Because the Republican Party is closer to the conservative  
 11 principles that I believe in than the Democratic Party is. I  
 12 started out as a Democrat, but I felt like by 1997 I guess is  
 13 when I switched parties, the Democratic Party had migrated away  
 14 from what were my principles. Not putting down the Democratic  
 09:11:15 15 Party if people are Democrats. I have friends who are  
 16 Democrats and work with a lot of Democrats, but I just felt  
 17 like the Republican Party is more closely aligned with where I  
 18 stood on issues and principles.  
 19 Q Did you work with Democrats when you were in Congress?  
 09:11:31 20 A Oh, yes. All the time. I will give you two examples. I  
 21 served on the Armed Services Committee. Every year, the only  
 22 bill the Armed Services Committee works on is the National  
 23 Defense Authorization, which we have passed out of the Congress  
 24 every year since John Kennedy was president. Those bills are  
 09:11:51 25 always bipartisan 100 years ago percent of the time. We work

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1 -- from the very beginning of the years, we work on that bill.  
 2 We consciously work together to make sure that bill, the bill  
 3 that authorizes the defense of this country is something that  
 4 we can all vote for.  
 09:12:08 5 So we work at being bipartisan, very much so.  
 6 The other example I give you is this: Shortly after  
 7 President Trump was elected, this "Me-Too" movement came out.  
 8 And we discovered that we have "Me-Too" problems in United  
 9 States Congress. But we also discovered that members of the  
 09:12:28 10 United States Congress weren't subject to the same processes  
 11 that the private sector was subject to under Title VII of the  
 12 1964 Civil Rights Act.  
 13 Now, I spent a career as a labor employment attorney  
 14 telling small, medium-sized businesses in Alabama what they had  
 09:12:44 15 to do to comply with that law. And here in Congress, the body  
 16 that passed that law was not holding itself under the same set  
 17 of accountability processes.  
 18 So I worked with a very liberal Democrat congresswoman  
 19 from California, Jackie Speier, and we put together a bill that  
 09:12:58 20 made Congress be as accountable, even more accountable than we  
 21 hold people in the private sector, and that bill that Jackie  
 22 and I put together passed the United States House unanimously,  
 23 passed the United States Senate unanimously, and is a law of  
 24 the United States now. And those are just two examples.  
 09:13:22 25 I worked all the time in a bipartisan manner, because I

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1 firmly believe that the best legislation in Washington is  
2 bipartisan legislation. The hardest legislation to pass in  
3 Washington is partisan legislation. And it's always a problem,  
4 always.

09:13:38 5 So I enjoyed working the bipartisan fashion. I know you  
6 look up there now and think, they're completely divided. They  
7 can't get along. And there are problems. Don't get me wrong.  
8 But there are still people up there, former colleagues of mine  
9 on both sides of the aisle that understand what I say is true,  
09:13:51 10 and they're still trying to work together to make things happen  
11 and happen in the right way.

12 Q When you served on the delegation with Congresswoman  
13 Sewell for the Seventh District, did you have the opportunity  
14 to work with her on any issues?

09:14:09 15 A Oh, all the time. All the time. We shared Clarke County.  
16 We actually had joint town halls together.

17 If she had an issue that affected her district, you know  
18 uniquely, she would call on the other members of the delegation  
19 to help her, and we always did, 100 years ago percent of the  
09:14:26 20 time. And she always helped us. We all worked together. It  
21 wasn't like it was unique to her.

22 So Terry was a part of a group called Faith and Politics.  
23 I assume she is still a part of it. That's the group that  
24 brings the pilgrimage to Alabama every year around the  
09:14:47 25 anniversary of the Edmund Pettus Bridge March from 1965. She

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1 wanted to make sure that when that group came here to Alabama,  
2 which would bring couple hundred people, people from Congress,  
3 people from business and industry, people from foundations, she  
4 wanted to make sure that we were all working together, that  
09:15:06 5 they saw Alabama, the Alabama delegation working together.

6 So I always participated in that pilgrimage with her.  
7 Usually on Saturday mornings when she did her program either at  
8 Brown Chapel in Selma or the Dexter Avenue Baptist Church in  
9 Montgomery, she would ask me to be sort of her sidekick for it,  
09:15:21 10 so that we could get up and tell the people from all the other  
11 parties of America here's a Democrat and Republican, black  
12 woman and white man working together on issues that matter to  
13 the people of Alabama, in particular, matters that revolve  
14 around Civil Rights.

09:15:40 15 And I was always honored that she felt comfortable enough  
16 to ask me to do that. And I can tell you, you can sit in that  
17 room with some of the people in that room like John Lewis who  
18 we lost last year, and you realize what people in this state  
19 went through to get us the quality of life we have got today --  
09:15:58 20 to get to today. I feel like a little bitty nothing compared  
21 to people like that. But it was an honor always to be with  
22 Terry and to work with her on -- whether it's the pilgrimage or  
23 other things that were important to our district.

24 Q When you were in Congress, Mr. Byrne, were there any  
09:16:17 25 issues you worked on to devote your time and your political

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1 capital towards that you thought and expected to have a  
2 particular benefit to your African-American constituents?  
3 A Just about everything. If I am doing something that's  
4 going to benefit the economy in southwest Alabama, it's going  
09:16:36 5 to benefit African-Americans in my district, of course, it is.  
6 If you go to the various businesses in this area, and I  
7 traveled and met with workers in every one of these industries.  
8 It was always black and white. That's the nature of our work  
9 force down here. I mean, whether you are at a chemical plant,  
09:16:56 10 steel plant, ship building plant, airplane, you are going to  
11 have a mixed group of people.

12 So every time I was doing something for the economy. But  
13 I particularly felt like I was helping them every time we  
14 worked on education issues. And this goes back to my state  
09:17:13 15 school board days. I think the number one Civil Rights issue  
16 in Alabama today is the fact that we don't give a quality  
17 education to black people like we do the white people. And I  
18 really feel strongly about that. We are not going to have the  
19 sort of gains and advances and progress we need in this state  
09:17:38 20 until we make more improvements to our education system.

21 That's true across the country, but I am more focused on  
22 Alabama.

23 Q Have you spent any time working with HBCUs, Mr. Byrne?

24 A Yes, sir. HBCUs are historically black colleges and  
09:17:48 25 universities. We had several of them in the two-year college

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1 system in Alabama include Bishop State here in Mobile. So when  
2 I was on the state school board, I worked with them. When I  
3 was chancellor of post-secondary education I worked with them.  
4 And by the way, including Tuskegee, and then when I got to  
09:18:06 5 Congress, a congresswoman from North Carolina named Alma Adams  
6 asked me to be a co-chair with her of the HBCU Congressional  
7 Causas. So for five years I guess it was, I was the co-chair  
8 of the HBCU Congressional Caucus.

9 Q Did you spend time working on community health centers?

09:18:33 10 A Oh, yes. We have several community health centers here in  
11 the district. I've gotten to know them pretty well. I am very  
12 impressed with the quality of health care that they provide to  
13 their patients. And I was a strong advocate for them and  
14 continue to be a strong advocate for them because I think that  
09:18:56 15 they provide quality health care close near where people live,  
16 so it's community plan, and it's the best way I think to get  
17 primary health care to people in those communities. So I am a  
18 strong supporter of community health center.

19 Q Back to your co-chairmanship on the HBCU caucus, I am not  
09:19:21 20 suggesting this was the reason you did it, but did you receive  
21 any recognition for your service in that area?

22 A I did. The Thurgood Marshall Fund gave me an award  
23 three years. Probably one of the awards that I am the most  
24 proud of. Thurgood Marshall Fund works to provide funding,  
09:19:48 25 private funding to HBCUs across America. And I had no idea

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1 they were going to give me an award, and it just knocked me out  
 2 when they did. I remain in contact with them. I still  
 3 continue to work with them even though I am not in Congress  
 4 because I am a huge believer in HBCUs, and I think what the  
 5 Thurgood Marshall Fund is doing and the United Negro College  
 6 Fund, both of them together are doing great work for those  
 7 colleges, and I think they are important to America.  
 8 Q Just a few more questions, Mr. Byrne. And I will remind  
 9 you. We want to make sure the Court understands your testimony  
 10 that Ms. Decker can take it down. We will try to slow down  
 11 just a little. I want to -- when you were in Congress, did you  
 12 consider yourself to be the representative of both Republicans  
 13 and Democrats in your district?  
 14 A Yes.  
 15 Q Did you consider yourself to be the representative of both  
 16 the white and African-American constituents in your district?  
 17 A Absolutely, yes.  
 18 Q I want to share a screen now, Mr. Byrne. This is Milligan  
 19 Exhibit 5. It is the report of one of their experts, Dr. King,  
 20 and she is offering opinions on certain issues. I want to read  
 21 this introduction section into the record so you can get some  
 22 context. Dr. King writes, White law makers in Alabama learned  
 23 long ago to color mask their public statements, just as they  
 24 have learned to color mask the legislation intended to protect  
 25 their racial prerogatives.

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1 Not since the high tide of brazen white supremacy when  
 2 George Wallace proclaimed, segregation forever, have public  
 3 figures been so bold.  
 4 MS. WELBORN: Mr. Davis, this is Dr. Bagley's report,  
 5 not Dr. King's report.  
 6 MR. DAVIS: I apologize for that confusion. Yes.  
 7 Thank you for the correction.  
 8 BY MR. DAVIS:  
 9 Q Then Mr. Bagley after giving some examples says this.  
 10 JUDGE MARCUS: I think you have to just -- as we  
 11 proceed, Mr. Davis, just take your time and speak right into  
 12 the speaker.  
 13 MR. DAVIS: Thank you, Judge.  
 14 BY MR. DAVIS:  
 15 Q I will read now an excerpt into the record from Milligan  
 16 Exhibit 5, the Bagley report.  
 17 Dr. Bagley writes, Representative Bradley Byrne of the  
 18 State's First Congressional District when he was vying for a  
 19 Senate seat aired a campaign ad in which he condemned black  
 20 people by placing their images in a fire.  
 21 The television spot begins with Byrne staring into a wood  
 22 fire in a backyard and lamenting the loss of his brother in the  
 23 armed services. He shifts to lamenting the course the country  
 24 is taking as the faces of black and brown people appear in the  
 25 fire. Former national football league quarterback Colin

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1 Kaepernick appears in the fire as Byrne calls him an entitled  
 2 athlete dishonoring the American flag. Members of the  
 3 congressional caucus known as the Squad, Ilhan Omar and  
 4 Alexandria Ocasio Cortez appear in the fire and are accused of  
 5 attacking America and cheapening 9/11. No white people appear  
 6 in the fire.  
 7 My question to you, Mr. Byrne, is: Is there anything you  
 8 care to say in response?  
 9 A Yes, sir. That ad was about my brother. And the fire was  
 10 a fire in the fire pit at our hunting camp that he and I used  
 11 to sit around all the time. So that ad was about my brother.  
 12 Now, the fact that I'm contrasting a rich, NFL quarterback  
 13 named Colin Kaepernick who won't stand up during the national  
 14 anthem with my brother's service who made far less than Colin  
 15 Kaepernick makes and literally contracted a disease during one  
 16 of his deployments with the 20th Special Forces group that  
 17 killed him, I think that's a legitimate thing for me to raise.  
 18 I have grave disagreements with Representative Alexandria  
 19 Ocasio Cortez and Representative Omar. But I can tell you I  
 20 never had any negative interaction with either one of them.  
 21 Representative Alexandria Ocasio Cortez, actually, her  
 22 office was in my office building. And when she was relatively  
 23 new, she couldn't find her way to her office and literally  
 24 stopped me in the hallway and asked me, can you tell me where  
 25 my office is? I said, yes, ma'am, and I told her where it was.

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1 And we sort of developed a personal rapport just because she  
 2 got to the moment of weakness, which we all have in Congress by  
 3 the way. It's easy to get lost in those buildings.  
 4 So we never really had a political conversation, but we  
 5 would have these personal sort of, you know, informal social  
 6 interactions. I disagree with her on the issues, but I don't  
 7 have any problems with her as a person.  
 8 The same is true for Ms. Omar. Now, Ms. Omar served on  
 9 the Education and Labor Committee with me. So we would have  
 10 interactions about education issues, and we had some  
 11 disagreements about -- but there was no -- that was really  
 12 about my brother. It was not about those other people. And  
 13 the fact that we used them was to simply contrast them and  
 14 their positions with the service that my brother had rendered  
 15 to our country.  
 16 Q Was it your intention to single out anyone because of  
 17 their race?  
 18 A No. I singled out Mr. Kaepernick because he won't stand  
 19 up during the national anthem, and there are plenty of black  
 20 athletes that stand up during the national anthem by the way.  
 21 I have noticed that's not as what a lot of people try to  
 22 portray it to be.  
 23 And I am singling out Ms. Alexandria Ocasio Cortez and  
 24 Ms. Omar because of their attacks against America. They attack  
 25 American values. And I think it's perfectly within the realm

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1 of what's appropriate dialogue to say, I expect somebody that's  
2 making this money as Colin Kaepernick to stand up during the  
3 national anthem, and I don't think members of Congress should  
4 be attacking the country.

09:26:12 5 Q Mr. Byrne, I want you to think of the people who are  
6 involved in congressional campaigns, whether it's a candidate  
7 or someone considering a run, that person's staff, volunteers,  
8 and then I want you to assume that a couple of weeks before the  
9 January 28th deadline, the congressional map changes from the  
09:28:40 10 way it's usually been and what the Legislature passed to all of  
11 a sudden it changes to something like what the plaintiffs are  
12 representing excuse me -- what the plaintiffs are proposing.

13 Do you see any issues that would cause with congressional  
14 campaigns?

09:28:57 15 A Yes, sir. First of all, we have primaries in four months,  
16 general election in ten months. Once you turn the calendar to  
17 the beginning of the year, you have that primary staring you in  
18 the face, you have already set your campaign in place. You  
19 already have your plan in place. You have already got  
09:27:13 20 volunteers set up ready to go. You have got, you know, the  
21 campaign ad messaging already worked out. And you are hitting  
22 the ground running.

23 So if you change my district on me with that little time,  
24 it's going to put a substantial burden on my ability to refocus  
09:27:33 25 my campaign, conduct my campaign, get volunteers, et cetera.

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1 And particularly if you give me a new geographic area that I  
2 haven't represented before, where I don't have, you know, the  
3 natural contacts, et cetera, that's a huge problem for any  
4 community. And I don't -- and that's true for any candidate,  
09:27:52 5 Democrat, Republican, people that are long-time public office  
6 holders, people that are brand new. It could be a tremendous  
7 difficulty.

8 Q Mr. Byrne, you said you went to a public hearing where  
9 some of these districts were at issue. Why did you go to the  
09:28:13 10 public hearing? Why are you here today to talk to the Court  
11 about districts?

12 A Number one, I am a citizen, so I have -- so I am not just  
13 any citizen. I mean, I served on the state school board, held  
14 a district for eight years. I served in the United States  
09:28:33 15 House of Representatives representing one of the districts for  
16 seven years. I have, you know, a unique set of understandings  
17 about what it's like to represent these areas. And I felt like  
18 I owed it to the system. I owed it to the public to stand up  
19 and say -- as somebody that's actually done this work, these  
09:28:51 20 districts the way I'm proposing them makes sense this way.

21 And the most important thing I was trying to say is keep  
22 this particular community together. Keep these communities  
23 together. Don't pull southwest Alabama apart because we work  
24 together down here. Mobile area Chamber of Commerce doesn't  
09:29:13 25 just do economic development for Mobile County. They also do

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1 it for Washington County.

2 JUDGE MARCUS: Let me stop you for a second,  
3 Mr. Byrne. You cut out. The sound cut out for a minute. So  
4 take your time and just repeat what you just said if you would,  
09:29:29 5 please.

6 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir. What I have been the most  
7 concerned about is that people that pull apart southwest  
8 Alabama and have different parts being represented -- we work  
9 together down here in southwest Alabama. The example I used  
09:29:48 10 was the Mobile area Chamber of Commerce, the economic  
11 development for both Mobile County and Washington County,  
12 because we're so closely connected.

13 We need to stay together down here. We have a group  
14 called CAP, Cultural Alabama partnership, that pulls together  
09:30:05 15 these counties so that we have common representation, common  
16 advocacy efforts with the Alabama Legislature and the members  
17 of Congress. So keep us together. Don't pull us apart. Let  
18 us be one group of people that work together for our region of  
19 the state and maximize the benefits that we want to get for our  
09:30:27 20 people down here.

21 MR. DAVIS: Thank you, Mr. Byrne. I have no further  
22 questions and pass the witness at this time.

23 JUDGE MARCUS: Thank you, counsel. Cross-examination  
24 in what order did you propose to proceed on behalf of Milligan  
09:30:40 25 and Caster and the Singleton? And we leave that up to you.

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1 MS. WELBORN: I will be going first for the Milligan  
2 plaintiffs, Your Honor.

3 JUDGE MARCUS: All right. And, Mr. Whatley, would you  
4 be going second or the Caster folks going second?

09:30:57 5 MR. WHATLEY: Doesh't matter to me, Your Honor.

6 JUDGE MARCUS: I leave that up to you. So let's  
7 begin --

8 MR. WHATLEY: I am happy for the Caster plaintiffs to  
9 go second.

09:31:03 10 JUDGE MARCUS: All right. Thanks very much.

11 Ms. Welborn, you may proceed with your cross-examination.

12 MS. WELBORN: Thank you.

13 CROSS-EXAMINATION

14 BY MS. WELBORN:

09:31:14 15 Q Representative Byrne, my name is Kaitlin Welborn, and I  
16 represent the Milligan plaintiffs. Good morning.

17 A Good morning.

18 Q So I'd like to talk about the current redistricting plan  
19 first. You had no direct role in drawing the current  
09:31:25 20 congressional map in Alabama, right?

21 A I didn't have any direct role, but I did testify before  
22 the committee.

23 Q But other than that, you did not do anything to --

24 A That's correct.

09:31:27 25 Q -- help draw the congressional map?

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1 A That's correct.  
 2 Q And you did not provide any input to Mr. Hinaman, the map  
 3 drawer?  
 4 A I did not know Mr. Hinaman.  
 09:31:49 5 Q I'm sorry?  
 6 A I don't think I know him.  
 7 Q Okay. And you did not speak with Representative Pringle  
 8 about the 2021 map?  
 9 A I did.  
 09:31:59 10 Q You did?  
 11 A Yes.  
 12 Q I'm sorry?  
 13 A He is the chair of the committee, and I testified before  
 14 the committee.  
 09:32:09 15 Q Okay. But did you speak to Representative Pringle outside  
 16 of the public hearing?  
 17 A I don't believe I did, no.  
 18 Q Okay. And did you not speak with Senator McClendon  
 19 outside of the public hearing?  
 09:32:23 20 A I don't believe I did, no.  
 21 Q And you did not speak with Secretary Merrill's expert  
 22 Thomas Bryan?  
 23 A No, ma'am.  
 24 Q Okay. You first ran for Congress in a special election in  
 09:32:34 25 2013, right?

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1 A That's correct.  
 2 Q And at that time, you had already held state office in  
 3 Alabama for some time as you had mentioned, right?  
 4 A That's correct.  
 09:32:46 5 Q So you were something of a known quantity to the voters in  
 6 your district?  
 7 A Well, I thought I was better known than I found out that I  
 8 was, but, yes, to some people, I was a known quantity.  
 9 Q And in the 2013 special election, your opponent,  
 09:33:05 10 Mr. LeFlore was black, right?  
 11 A That's correct.  
 12 Q And he lost to you by over 30 percent?  
 13 A I don't remember the percent.  
 14 Q And then you faced Mr. LeFlore again in the 2014 general  
 09:33:20 15 election?  
 16 A That's right.  
 17 Q And at that time, he lost to you by over 35 percent?  
 18 A Once again, I don't remember the percent.  
 19 Q Okay. As a congressional representative, don't you have  
 09:33:35 20 to focus on multiple issues all at once?  
 21 A You do.  
 22 Q And you have to learn about all of the issues that matter  
 23 to your constituents?  
 24 A You do, but there's some issue you know more about than  
 09:33:49 25 others to be honest with you. You can't be an expert on

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1 everything.  
 2 Q And some Representatives in Congress represent entire  
 3 states, right?  
 4 A That's true.  
 09:33:57 5 Q Is it impossible to be knowledgeable about, for example,  
 6 both the University of South Alabama and Troy University at the  
 7 same time?  
 8 A Well, you can be knowledgeable about them, but you can be  
 9 more knowledgeable about one than two.  
 09:34:15 10 Q Okay. Wouldn't having two congressional representatives  
 11 representing Mobile and Baldwin give the region even greater  
 12 influence in Congress?  
 13 A Well, the truth of the matter is if you have two different  
 14 ones, you don't have one that's just entirely focused on a  
 09:34:33 15 particular interest. So --  
 16 Q No. You have two that are focused on that area?  
 17 A Unfortunately, when you have two, you don't have the same  
 18 amount of focus. That's just the honest truth about it. So if  
 19 I am only concerned about the University of South Alabama, I  
 09:34:47 20 know I am the congressman for the University of South Alabama,  
 21 and they don't have anybody but me to go up there and do what  
 22 needs to be done for them. And so it really is better to have  
 23 just one than to have two that are sort of split and paying  
 24 attention to other things.  
 09:35:02 25 Q Representative Sewell and Palmer both live in Birmingham,

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1 right?  
 2 A I don't think -- I know Representative Sewell lives in  
 3 Birmingham. I think Representative Palmer lives outside of  
 4 Birmingham, but in the metro area.  
 09:35:24 5 Q In Jefferson County?  
 6 A Yeah.  
 7 Q Okay. Are you aware of any criticisms of either of those  
 8 representatives failing to adequately represent the rest of  
 9 their districts?  
 09:35:39 10 A I've never heard anybody criticize either one of them for  
 11 what they do for their district. Each one of them in their own  
 12 way do an excellent job for their district.  
 13 Q Okay. Are you aware that District 4 stretches across the  
 14 northern part of the state from Lamar and Tuscaloosa counties  
 09:35:53 15 all the way east to Etowah and DeKalb counties?  
 16 A I am. I believe that's Congressman Aderholt's district.  
 17 Q That's right. It's Congressman Aderholt.  
 18 And presumably, Representative Aderholt campaigns  
 19 everywhere in his district, right?  
 09:36:10 20 A I don't know where he campaigns, but Congressman Aderholt  
 21 like Congresswoman Sewell and Congressman Palmer, does an  
 22 excellent job in his district.  
 23 Q I would like to talk about the economics of the Mobile  
 24 area.  
 09:36:22 25 You spoke quite a bit about the port in Mobile. Does

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1 Republican Carl your successor also work to protect ship  
2 building in Congress?  
3 A Yes, ma'am. He is doing a good job.  
4 Q Wouldn't you expect anyone who represented Mobile to work  
09:36:39 5 to protect the ship building industry in Congress?  
6 A Oh, I think that's true. The question is, once again,  
7 it's bandwidth. How much time can you devote to that issue if  
8 you have got other competing issues? So I can't say this about  
9 Congressman Carl because I am not there with him all the time.  
09:36:58 10 But for me, every day that I woke up in Congress, I was  
11 concerned about that shipyard. And that's what it took because  
12 there were all sorts of people trying to take the money away  
13 from those programs that they were building ships for, for  
14 other programs. And it was a fight every day just like the red  
09:37:14 15 snapper fight was a fight every day.  
16 Now, if I have got to worry about several other issues in  
17 addition to those, I am not going to be as effective in that  
18 fight as I would be if I'm focused on those.  
19 Q Okay. But if the port in Mobile were in a different  
09:37:38 20 district than CD 1, it would still be true that someone would  
21 work to represent, you know, the ship -- protect the ship  
22 building industry in Congress?  
23 A I would think so, but I would think it would be a question  
24 of how much time, how much effort, and how much priority they  
09:37:46 25 put on it. And if they have got other things they are

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1 competing with, it wouldn't be as much. That's just the nature  
2 of things.  
3 Q Okay. And other than the port, you mentioned a few other  
4 industries such as Airbus and fishing, and said that those are  
09:38:05 5 some of the largest industries in the Mobile area, right?  
6 A Yeah. I also mentioned tourism and seafood, et cetera.  
7 Q Okay. The largest industry in Mobile County is health  
8 care, is that right?  
9 A I guess if you put all the hospitals together, it might --  
09:38:26 10 that might be true, yeah.  
11 Q And the second largest industry is retail sales, is that  
12 right?  
13 A In terms of numbers of employees, that may be true. I  
14 don't know about payrolls.  
09:38:36 15 Q Okay. And the recent economic growth in Mobile County has  
16 attracted more people to move to the Mobile area, is that  
17 right?  
18 A That's correct.  
19 Q And people go to Mobile County from other counties to  
09:38:50 20 work?  
21 A Oh, yes. A lot of people do.  
22 Q And to live?  
23 A Yes.  
24 Q And to shop?  
09:38:57 25 A Oh, yes.

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1 Q And those people may come from Clarke County?  
2 A Yes.  
3 Q Conecuh County?  
4 A Not too many people from Conecuh County.  
09:39:10 5 Q Okay. What about Wilcox County?  
6 A Not very many people from Wilcox County.  
7 Q And migration from other areas would include people moving  
8 from the area commonly known as the Black Belt, right?  
9 A There are people that move here from the Black Belt, yes.  
09:39:28 10 Q Okay. You don't know the level of migration into the  
11 Mobile area in the past decade, do you?  
12 A You mean where they came from?  
13 Q The level of migration.  
14 A The level. Oh, I couldn't quantify it for you, but we  
09:39:45 15 have had migration.  
16 Q Or the past 50 years?  
17 A We have had migration the last 50 of years, yes.  
18 Q But you don't know the level?  
19 A No, I can't quantify for you.  
09:39:56 20 Q And you don't have a breakdown of where those migrants  
21 have come from?  
22 A No, ma'am.  
23 Q Are you aware of the racial disparities in the poverty  
24 level in Mobile?  
09:40:08 25 A You mean the percentage of people who are in poverty who

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1 are black versus white?  
2 Q Yes.  
3 A I know that it's a higher percentage poverty among black  
4 people than white people in Mobile County.  
09:40:26 5 Q Are you aware that over 51 percent of people living below  
6 the poverty line in Mobile County are black, even though only  
7 36 percent of Mobile County is black?  
8 A I don't know the figure precisely, but I wouldn't be  
9 surprised if that was the case.  
09:40:43 10 Q Okay. Are you aware that the Mobile City Council had to  
11 be sued in the 1970s and 1980s to ensure black representation?  
12 A I am well aware of that, yes, ma'am.  
13 Q And are you aware that the Mobile County School Board had  
14 to be sued in the 1970s and 1980s to ensure black  
09:41:01 15 representation?  
16 A I am well aware that, yes, ma'am.  
17 Q You mentioned representative John Lewis and the  
18 commemoration of the Selma to Montgomery March?  
19 A Correct.  
09:41:19 20 Q But you did not support the John Lewis Voting Rights  
21 Advancement Act while you were in Congress, did you?  
22 A I did not.  
23 Q You are familiar with the area referred to as the Black  
24 Belt, right?  
09:41:39 25 A Oh, yes, ma'am.

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1 Q And the Black Belt is generally an area whose counties are  
2 generally majority black, right?  
3 A It's actually called the Black Belt because of the soil.  
4 The soil is dark and rich there, so it's not called the Black  
09:41:14 5 Belt of race or ethnicity.  
6 Q That's not what I asked. Is it an area whose counties are  
7 generally majority black?  
8 A Yes. There are some exceptions to that, but yes, as a  
9 region, it's majority black.  
09:42:03 10 Q Okay. And in general, the Black Belt has lower income  
11 levels than other areas of the state, right?  
12 A Yes, ma'am, that's correct.  
13 Q And it has lower education levels than other areas?  
14 A There are exceptions to that, but that's true.  
09:42:17 15 Q And it has worse health care and facilities than other  
16 areas?  
17 A I don't know that. I have toured hospitals in the Black  
18 Belt, and there the number of good hospitals in Black Belt, so  
19 I can't verify what you just said.  
09:42:28 20 Q Okay. That's perfect, because I would like to talk about  
21 health care now.  
22 In December 2020, you were interviewed by aLcom about  
23 your time after Congress. Do you recall this interview?  
24 A Well, yeah, I did a lot of interviews when I was a member  
09:42:45 25 of Congress, but I do recall generally that interview.

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1 MS. WELBORN: Mr. Ang, could you bring up that  
2 article?  
3 BY MS. WELBORN:  
4 Q Mr. Byrne, do you recognize this article?  
09:42:55 5 A It's been a while since I've read it, but, yes, John  
6 Sharp. I remember the article he wrote, yeah.  
7 MS. WELBORN: Your Honor, we would like to mark this  
8 document as Milligan Plaintiffs' Exhibit 55 for identification.  
9 JUDGE MARCUS: Okay.  
09:43:12 10 MS. WELBORN: Mr. Ang, could you flip to page 2,  
11 please?  
12 BY MS. WELBORN:  
13 Q And, Republican Byrne, could you please read the paragraph  
14 starting with, the daily data?  
09:43:24 15 A The daily data that I've got in this -- which really  
16 forced me to focus on the fact that there is a problem with the  
17 ability of black people to be able to get good, primary health  
18 care. One thing I have worked on in Congress and will continue  
19 to be interested in, is how do we get primary health care to  
09:43:49 20 black people? It's clear with the data we have is that black  
21 people with underlying health conditions are disproportionately  
22 affected by the novel Coronavirus virus. We should want  
23 everyone in our communities to have real access to quality  
24 primary health care.  
09:44:01 25 Q Thank you.

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1 MS. WELBORN: And, Mr. Ang, could you flip to the last  
2 page, please?  
3 BY MS. WELBORN:  
4 Q And, Representative Byrne, could you read the paragraph  
09:44:11 5 starting with, many of us have access?  
6 A Many of us have access to primary health care, and we take  
7 that for granted, but for a disproportionate number of people  
8 in the state, and a disproportionate number of black people,  
9 that's not true. It's not good for our communities, for our  
09:44:27 10 state, or our nation.  
11 Q Thank you.  
12 MS. WELBORN: And, Mr. Ang, you can take that down.  
13 BY MS. WELBORN:  
14 Q Representative Byrne, do you agree that it is difficult  
09:44:37 15 for black people in Mobile County to get primary health care?  
16 A Yes, ma'am.  
17 Q And would you agree that it is difficult for black people  
18 in the Black Belt to get primary health care?  
19 A I don't know as much as the Black Belt as I do about  
09:44:51 20 Mobile County, but I wouldn't be surprised if that was true.  
21 Q Okay. Thank you. You are aware that the Affordable Care  
22 Act allows states to opt in to Medicaid expansion, right?  
23 A I am.  
24 Q And you are aware that Governor Bentley convened a task  
09:45:07 25 force that recommended that Alabama opt into Medicaid

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1 expansion, right?  
2 A I don't know about that.  
3 Q Okay. But Alabama has not opted into Medicaid expansion?  
4 A That's correct.  
09:45:20 5 Q And if Medicaid were expanded in Alabama about, 220,000  
6 more Alabamians would receive health care coverage; is that  
7 right?  
8 A No.  
9 Q I'm sorry?  
09:45:33 10 A I said no.  
11 Q Okay. Do you have a different figure?  
12 A No. I think what you are saying is they would be covered  
13 by Medicaid, but it doesn't mean they would have access to  
14 health care because there are not enough health care providers  
09:45:47 15 to provide health care to.  
16 Q I'm sorry. I'm talking about health care coverage, so  
17 insurance?  
18 A It's a difference between coverage and gaining health  
19 care.  
09:45:59 20 Q Okay. 220,000 more Alabamians would be covered by  
21 Medicaid and have Medicaid insurance?  
22 A Yes. But they wouldn't necessarily be able to get health  
23 care because we don't have doctors that will take care of them.  
24 We have --  
09:46:13 25 Q Thank you.

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1 A We have one pediatrician in Escambia County, Alabama that  
2 will take Medicaid patients because the level of pay is so low  
3 for Medicaid. So you can have Medicaid and not be able to get  
4 health care because there's no doctor to give it to you.  
09:46:20 5 That's --  
6 Q Okay. Thank you.  
7 A -- why I support community health centers.  
8 Q But of those 220,000 Alabamians who would be covered under  
9 Medicaid in that they have Medicaid insurance, black people  
09:46:44 10 would disproportionately be among those at those people, right?  
11 A I don't know that figure. I couldn't -- I couldn't  
12 quantify that.  
13 Q And while you were in office, you opposed Medicaid  
14 expansion, right?  
09:46:58 15 A I did because I thought we should have community health  
16 centers instead.  
17 Q Okay. And Representative Sewell supports Medicaid  
18 expansion?  
19 A She does.  
09:47:04 20 Q And that Alabama Black Legislative Caucus supports  
21 Medicaid expansion?  
22 A I don't know.  
23 Q Okay. In Congress, you made opposition to the Affordable  
24 Care Act a major priority: is that fair?  
09:47:18 25 A I did.

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1 Q And you sponsored a 2015 bill to repeal the Affordable  
2 Care Act?  
3 A Repeal and replace.  
4 Q And in 2017, you supported a budget resolution to appeal  
09:47:32 5 the Affordable Care Act?  
6 A That's correct.  
7 Q Do you recall the American Health Care Act of 2017?  
8 A I do.  
9 Q And it sought to repeal the Affordable Care Act, as well,  
09:47:44 10 right?  
11 A Repeal and replace.  
12 Q And you supported the American Health Care Act, right?  
13 A Yes, because I thought it was going to give a better  
14 health care system than the one that the Affordable Care Act  
09:47:50 15 provided.  
16 Q Okay. Thank you.  
17 Do you know what percentage of black voters voted for you  
18 in the 2014 and 2018 general elections?  
19 A I don't.  
09:48:07 20 Q Would it surprise you that in your 2014 election only  
21 15 percent of black voters in District 1 voted for you?  
22 A No.  
23 Q And would it surprise you to know that in 2018 only  
24 5.4 percent of black voters in District 1 voted for you?  
09:48:23 25 A That would surprise me, yeah.

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1 Q Okay.  
2 MS. WELBORN: I believe I have no further questions,  
3 but if I could please confer with my colleagues for a few  
4 minutes.  
09:48:40 5 JUDGE MARCUS: You may.  
6 MS. WELBORN: Thank you.  
7 We have no further questions. Thank you.  
8 JUDGE MARCUS: All right. Thank you. And you may  
9 proceed, Mr. Osher.  
09:49:09 10 MR. OSHER: Thank you, Your Honor.  
11 CROSS-EXAMINATION  
12 BY MR. OSHER:  
13 Q Good morning, Representative. How are you?  
14 A Good morning. I'm well, thank you.  
09:49:17 15 Q Can you hear me okay?  
16 A I can.  
17 Q Great. My name is Dan Osher. I represent the Caster  
18 plaintiffs in this lawsuit. I think we met a few years ago  
19 during the Chestnut litigation where you testified. Do you  
09:49:23 20 remember that?  
21 A I do.  
22 Q Great.  
23 Representative, how long did you serve in Congress?  
24 A Seven years.  
09:49:38 25 Q And during that time and when you were campaigning, did

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1 you reach out to your constituents to try to learn what their  
2 interests and needs were?  
3 A Constantly.  
4 Q I'm sorry. I didn't catch that answer.  
09:49:50 5 A Constantly.  
6 Q What about organizations that served your constituents,  
7 did you reach out to meet with any such organizations?  
8 A Typically, they would reach out to me. So somebody  
9 reached out to me and said, will you come speak to our group,  
09:50:01 10 or can we come meet with you? I would say, yes.  
11 Q Okay. You mentioned Airbus during your testimony. That  
12 is a pretty big presence in Mobile; isn't that right?  
13 A Yes, sir.  
14 Q Did you ever seek out a meeting to meet with  
09:50:21 15 Representatives from Airbus?  
16 A No. They sought out meetings with me.  
17 Q So you never reached out to them during your candidacy or  
18 serving Congress?  
19 A I didn't have to. They reached out to me.  
09:50:34 20 Q Fair enough.  
21 What about Austal, did you ever reach out to them?  
22 A Yes, sir, but that was part of the back and forth in  
23 trying to get ships authorized and appropriated. So I would  
24 initiate conversations with them and tell them this is what  
09:50:50 25 just happened or what's about to happen.

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1 Q Sure. And that was a huge project in your district,  
2 right? I believe you spent a lot of time on that?  
3 A Yes, sir. A lot of time.  
4 Q Any other of the companies that you identified in your  
09:51:01 5 direct examination, did you reach out to any of those while you  
6 were serving or campaigning?  
7 A I would probably each reach out to the University of South  
8 Alabama because I was on the education committee, and I was  
9 trying to -- but in general, if I spoke with companies, that  
09:51:22 10 would have been because they or somebody representing their  
11 industry reached out to me.  
12 Q Sure. Busy guy. I wouldn't dispute that. So you  
13 testified in the *Chestnut* trial while you were in office you  
14 never had a formal reading with the Alabama State Conference of  
09:51:42 15 the NAACP; isn't that right?  
16 A That's correct. They never reached out to me.  
17 Q And you never reached out to them?  
18 A No.  
19 Q And you didn't know who the president of that organization  
09:51:55 20 was when you testified in *Chestnut*; is that right?  
21 A Yes, sir.  
22 JUDGE MARCUS: Give him a chance to complete his  
23 answer. You may proceed, Mr. Byrne.  
24 THE WITNESS: I still don't know.  
09:52:09 25 BY MR. OSHER:

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1 Q And you testified in *Chestnut* that you never held a  
2 meeting with anyone from the Urban League while you were in  
3 office, right?  
4 A That's correct. They never reached out to me.  
09:52:21 5 Q And you never reached out to them?  
6 A That's right.  
7 Q And you testified in *Chestnut* you never met with anyone  
8 from the Southern Christian Leadership Conference; isn't that  
9 right?  
09:52:31 10 A Not that I am aware of.  
11 Q And you testified in *Chestnut* that you never had a meeting  
12 with anyone from the National Coalition of Black Civic  
13 Participation; isn't that right?  
14 A That's correct. Now, I think what I said in that trial  
09:52:43 15 and I will say again today is I may have met with those people  
16 when I was somewhere else. Like I may have met with them in  
17 Selma during the pilgrimage, but I didn't meet with them as  
18 members of organizations. It was part of a bigger meeting.  
19 Q Of course, Understood. And you testified in *Chestnut*  
09:53:03 20 that you never met with anyone from LULAC, the League of United  
21 Latin American Citizens; isn't that right?  
22 A That's correct.  
23 Q And you testified in *Chestnut* that you didn't even know  
24 what that organization was?  
09:53:15 25 A That's correct.

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1 Q And you further testified that you never paid attention to  
2 what extent your black constituents supported or opposed you in  
3 your congressional races; isn't that right?  
4 A That's right. It didn't matter. I still had to represent  
09:53:33 5 them, whether they voted for me or not.  
6 Q Sure. But you didn't pay attention to whether they  
7 actually supported or opposed you?  
8 A No. Wouldn't matter.  
9 Q So during your seven years in Congress, and I think you  
09:53:51 10 already talked about this, you got to know the other members of  
11 the Alabama delegation; isn't that right?  
12 A Our delegation worked together very well, very closely.  
13 Q And I -- in Ms. Welborn's cross-examination, you talked  
14 about this a little bit, but I'd like to dig down a little  
09:54:08 15 more.  
16 MR. OSHER: Jeff, can I have you pull up Caster  
17 Plaintiffs' Exhibit 12? Thanks.  
18 BY MR. OSHER:  
19 Q And, Representative, I will represent to you that this is  
09:54:26 20 a map of the congressional plan that was in place I believe the  
21 whole time that you were in office?  
22 A That's correct.  
23 Q Over a decade between 2012 and this year, or I should say  
24 last year.  
09:54:41 25 So Robert Aderholt represented District 4, right?

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1 A That's correct.  
2 Q So looking at his district -- and let's see.  
3 MR. OSHER: Jeff, could you focus in on the purple  
4 district there? Yeah. Perfect.  
09:54:59 5 BY MR. OSHER:  
6 Q So looking at that district, it spans the width of the  
7 state. It has corners in Colbert County in northwest down to  
8 Lamar and Tuscaloosa counties, then over east to Etowah,  
9 Marshall, and Dekalb County; isn't that right?  
09:55:22 10 A Yes, sir.  
11 Q Would you say that's an accurate description of that  
12 description?  
13 A Yes, sir.  
14 Q Did Representative Aderholt ever express to you that it  
09:55:32 15 was too difficult for him to travel to the different parts of  
16 his district?  
17 A No. I actually know that area fairly well because I have  
18 campaigned in there twice running for statewide office, and  
19 that area, it has an awful lot in common with one another.  
09:55:48 20 Q Sure. That --  
21 JUDGE MARCUS: Just let him finish his answer.  
22 THE WITNESS: I said they're very similar.  
23 BY MR. OSHER:  
24 Q My apologies for -- I didn't mean to talk over you,  
09:56:22 25 Representative.

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1 That wasn't my question. My question was: Did  
 2 Representative Aderholt ever express to you that it was too  
 3 difficult for him to travel to the different parts of his  
 4 district when he represented them?  
 09:36:13 5 A No. When you are in Congress and you are delegated to a  
 6 district like that, you do what you have to do, and I am sure  
 7 he does an excellent job of it.  
 8 Q And he is an effective representative of his district?  
 9 A Yes. Very much so.  
 09:36:28 10 Q And you testified that you got to know Representative  
 11 Sewell pretty well during your time in Congress?  
 12 A Actually, I knew her before I got to Congress. But she  
 13 and I worked very closely together when I was in Congress.  
 14 Q She is also a very effective Representative of her  
 09:36:42 15 district?  
 16 A Very effective.  
 17 MR. OSHER: Jeff, can we focus on District 7 in the  
 18 map?  
 19 BY MR. OSHER:  
 09:36:59 20 Q So, again, looking at this district, her district started  
 21 out in -- well, it goes down to the south in Clarke County,  
 22 then to Montgomery in the east, up to Birmingham in the  
 23 northeast in Jefferson County, and then over to Pickens County  
 24 in the west. Do you see that? Did I describe her district  
 09:37:11 25 accurately?

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1 A Yes.  
 2 Q In your time in Congress, did Representative Sewell ever  
 3 express to that you it was too difficult for her to travel to  
 4 the different parts of her district?  
 09:37:26 5 A She never said it was too difficult, but she said it was  
 6 pretty difficult.  
 7 Q When did she say that?  
 8 A On several different occasions. She would talk about what  
 9 her schedule was and how difficult it was for her to be able to  
 09:37:39 10 go from Birmingham to Clarke County to Lowndes County to  
 11 Choctaw County, just the difficulty in travel, and the fact  
 12 that, you know, she's got parts of Jefferson County an urban  
 13 county, parts of Montgomery County another urban county  
 14 together with the rural Black Belt counties. It's tough, it's  
 09:38:01 15 real tough on her, but she is very smart and very capable, and  
 16 she does -- she works hard.  
 17 Q And you said she's a very effective representative?  
 18 A Oh, yes very effective.  
 19 Q And let's look at District 3.  
 09:38:13 20 As you spoke a bit about earlier, looking at that district  
 21 -- and I'm sorry. Who represents District 3?  
 22 A It's Mike Rogers.  
 23 Q And he did the whole time you were in office; is that  
 24 right?  
 09:38:28 25 A Oh, yes. Yeah.

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1 Q So looking at his district, it has at least half of the  
 2 eastern border of the state running all the way up from  
 3 Cherokee County and all the way down to Russell County; isn't  
 4 that right?  
 09:58:41 5 A That's right.  
 6 Q Okay. Did Representative Rogers ever say to you that it  
 7 was too difficult for him to travel to the different parts of  
 8 his district?  
 9 A No. I think he felt like his district had a lot of  
 09:58:52 10 commonality -- not necessarily easy to get from Cherokee County  
 11 to Russell County, but the commonality of interests they had  
 12 made it a little bit easier on him.  
 13 He does have the Anniston Army Depot, so he is going to be  
 14 focused on that. But in Russell County, he has got people that  
 09:59:11 15 are across the river from a major Army base, so he's got that  
 16 to contend with, too. But he's a ranking member of the House  
 17 Armed Services Committee now, soon to be the chairman, and so  
 18 he will be in a unique position to help both of those.  
 19 Q Sure. That wasn't my question. My question was about the  
 09:59:29 20 difficulty of travel to the different parts of the district,  
 21 And --  
 22 A Yeah. He would say, I have had a long day or a long  
 23 couple of three days because I have to go from Cherokee County  
 24 all the way down to Pike Road in Montgomery. That's a long  
 09:59:44 25 way.

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1 Q But he's -- you think he's a very effective representative  
 2 in his district?  
 3 A Oh, yeah, yeah.  
 4 Q Okay.  
 09:59:51 5 MR. OSHER: You can take that down, Jeff, thank you.  
 6 BY MR. OSHER:  
 7 Q In your direct examination, do you recall talking to  
 8 Mr. Davis about how the illustrative plans that the plaintiffs  
 9 have offered in this case may result in no congressional  
 10 representative living in Mobile? Do you remember that?  
 11 A Yes.  
 12 Q And I think -- I can't remember. It might have been  
 13 Mr. Davis or you said that that would be a tragedy?  
 14 A It would be a tragedy if we didn't have somebody from  
 10:00:16 15 Mobile representing the Mobile area, yeah.  
 16 Q Okay.  
 17 MR. OSHER: Jeff, could I have you pull up Defendants'  
 18 Exhibit 2, which I believe is Mr. Bryan's report that was  
 19 offered by the state in this case?  
 10:00:30 20 Can you go to page 27? Next page, please. And can you  
 21 zoom in on the Figure 5.6, Alabama enacted plan. Any way to  
 22 zoom in further.  
 23 BY MR. OSHER:  
 24 Q Representative, can you see that map?  
 10:01:08 25 A I can.

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1 Q Okay. I will represent to you that this is the current  
2 enacted map, and it has dots as to where each of the current  
3 Representatives live. Do you see that?  
4 A I do.  
10:01:19 5 Q Can you tell me which congressional representative  
6 currently lives in Montgomery?  
7 A I don't think anybody currently lives in Montgomery.  
8 Q And you would agree that Montgomery is the third biggest  
9 city in Alabama?  
10:01:39 10 A Actually, now, I think it's the fourth.  
11 Q Fair enough. You would say that Montgomery is a very  
12 important city in the state of Alabama?  
13 A Oh, yes, very important city.  
14 Q Okay.  
10:01:50 15 MR. OSHER: You can take that down, Jeff. Thank you.  
16 BY MR. OSHER:  
17 Q You spoke a bit about District 5 in the State Board of  
18 Education plan. Do you remember that?  
19 A I can't remember which district it was.  
10:02:03 20 Q District 5 is the one that connects Montgomery to Mobile  
21 with the Black Belt?  
22 A Okay. I remember that one.  
23 Q And up until a few years ago, Ella Bell represented that  
24 district for a long time; is that right?  
10:02:17 25 A She did, yes.

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1 Q Did she ever express to you that it was too difficult for  
2 her to represent a district that had both Montgomery and Mobile  
3 in it?  
4 A Yes.  
10:02:27 5 Q When did she say that?  
6 A I think I mentioned earlier that I would get phone calls  
7 from people in her district at -- thinking I was their state  
8 school board member. And asking me to come to meetings. And I  
9 would call her and I would say, it's your district, not my  
10:02:36 10 district. I don't want to do anything in your district you  
11 don't know about. I said, do you want me to do something? She  
12 said, would you please, because I cannot get down there. It's  
13 too far me to get from Montgomery to there. I have other  
14 things going on. And so I said, sure, I will be happy to do  
10:02:59 15 it. So I would do that for her from time to time and for her  
16 predecessor.  
17 Q And if she was a member of Congress and you were also a  
18 member of Congress and that sort of confusion arose, that would  
19 -- the same thing would happen, right, you would talk to the  
10:03:13 20 other member of the Congress and try to figure it out?  
21 A Yes. But I got to be honest with you, that never happened  
22 when I was in Congress. I guess people know who their  
23 Congressman is. So I never got any calls from Terri Sewell's  
24 district, for example, saying would you come meet with us  
10:03:32 25 except for Clarke County because she and I shared Clarke

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1 County.  
2 Q And Clarke County is the only district -- I'm sorry -- the  
3 only county that your district split last redistricting cycle,  
4 right?  
10:03:47 5 A That's right. And we had an understanding we would work  
6 together in Clarke County, and there was never any issue.  
7 Q Sure. Ella Bell extremely effectively represented that  
8 district, right?  
9 A I don't think I would agree with that.  
10:04:01 10 Q Dr. Tommy Stewart succeeded Ella Bell to represent that  
11 district?  
12 A I -- yeah. I don't know him, but I -- I know the name.  
13 Q Did you ever speak to Dr. Stewart?  
14 A Not that I can recall.  
10:04:17 15 Q What about Dr. Chestnut, who currently represents that  
16 district?  
17 A I don't recall having any interaction with Dr. Chestnut  
18 either. I've been away from the state school board for a  
19 while.  
10:04:30 20 Q You voted to -- in Ms. Welborn's cross-examination, you  
21 spoke about your efforts to repeal the Affordable Care Act;  
22 isn't that right?  
23 A That's right.  
24 Q You testified in Chestnut that you never tried to  
10:04:49 25 determine whether your black constituents wanted the Affordable

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1 Care Act to be stay in place, right?  
2 A I didn't try to determine anybody's particular views on  
3 that. I just listened to what people were telling me. And I  
4 had a lot of people telling me they wanted to change it.  
10:05:02 5 Q You never sought out the advice from the state conference  
6 of the NAACP on that issue?  
7 A I think I testified earlier I never had any interaction  
8 with them consciously. I may have been in a room with some of  
9 them and didn't know they were members of that organization.  
10:05:16 10 Q And you never even tried to figure out what their position  
11 was on the issue?  
12 A No. I -- when it came to that issue, I had plenty of  
13 people tell me what their positions was. I didn't have to  
14 reach out to people.  
10:05:30 15 Q In Chestnut, you testified that while you were in office  
16 you never even tried to determine how many black constituents  
17 you actually had; isn't that right?  
18 A Well, I knew them in general, but I didn't know precisely.  
19 I knew it was about 25 percent.  
10:05:44 20 Q In fact, when you were asked about a percentage of your  
21 district that was black during Chestnut, you said, it didn't  
22 matter to me. Isn't that right?  
23 A It didn't matter to me.  
24 Q You voted against the First Step Act?  
10:05:59 25 A You have to refresh me. I don't know what the First Step

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1 Act was.  
 2 Q The First Step Act was the criminal justice reform?  
 3 A Oh, yeah, yeah, yeah. I'm sorry. Yes, I did.  
 4 Q But you testified in *Chestnut* that you never tried to  
 10:06:15 5 determine whether your black constituents felt that that bill  
 6 would improve their lives, right?  
 7 A I never heard from anybody about that bill.  
 8 Q You didn't attempt to discern the Alabama NAACP's view on  
 9 the bill?  
 10:08:10 10 A I never had any interaction with them. Consciously  
 11 knowingly.  
 12 Q You spoke a bit about the various factories and plants  
 13 that are located in Mobile?  
 14 A (Nodded head.)  
 10:09:44 15 Q Do you recall that?  
 16 A That's right.  
 17 Q Are you aware that there are higher rates of cancer and  
 18 asthma among the black community in Mobile due to their  
 19 proximity to those factories and plants?  
 10:09:55 20 A I'm not, but I wouldn't argue with it. In general, I know  
 21 that we have an issue with regard to the quality of health care  
 22 that's been available to black people in Alabama in my  
 23 district.  
 24 Q Do you know who Alabama commemorates in Congress' Statuary  
 10:07:19 25 Hall?

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1 A Yes. It's Helen Keller, and it's -- I forgot his name --  
 2 a former Civil War general.  
 3 Q Joseph Wheeler?  
 4 A Yeah.  
 10:07:31 5 Q And Joseph Wheeler was a calvary general for the  
 6 Confederate Army; isn't that right?  
 7 A I know he was a general. I don't know if it was calvary  
 8 or not.  
 9 Q But he was on the Confederate side of the Civil War?  
 10:07:43 10 A Right. I know a lot more about Helen Keller than I know  
 11 about him.  
 12 Q Did you ever try to determine how your black constituents  
 13 felt about Alabama celebrating a Confederate general in the  
 14 halls of Congress?  
 10:07:52 15 A I never asked them, but I think I can guess.  
 16 Q You never reached out to?  
 17 A No.  
 18 Q And what is your guess as to how they would feel about it?  
 19 A I don't think they would like it. That's a decision by  
 10:08:09 20 the state, not a decision by Congress.  
 21 Q You would agree with me that members of Congress can use  
 22 their influence to try to change state policy?  
 23 A Some do. I didn't. I didn't think it was appropriate.  
 24 Now, when I was in the Legislature, I supported putting Helen  
 10:08:29 25 Keller's statue in there. I actually served on the committee

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1 that raised the money to put the statue there because I think  
 2 Helen Keller was a better representative of the state than the  
 3 person we had there before.  
 4 Q Oh, you're referring to the Joseph Wheeler statue, or the  
 10:08:44 5 one that was replaced by Helen Keller?  
 6 A The one replaced by Helen Keller.  
 7 Q You didn't take any action in the Legislature to remove  
 8 the Joseph Wheeler statue or replace it with something else?  
 9 A No. We were kind of focused on Helen Keller when I was in  
 10:08:57 10 the Legislature.  
 11 Q Speaking of your time in the Legislature, when did you  
 12 serve in the Senate?  
 13 A From November of 2002 to May of 2007.  
 14 Q During that time, I imagine you went to the Alabama  
 10:09:13 15 Capitol pretty often?  
 16 A Yes, sir.  
 17 Q Did you often walk by the monument to Confederate soldiers  
 18 and sailors that sits in front of the Capitol?  
 19 A If I did, I didn't pay any attention to it. I didn't know  
 10:09:30 20 that we had one.  
 21 Q So you sort of turned a blind eye to it?  
 22 A I was busy doing other things. I wasn't paying attention  
 23 to stuff like that.  
 24 Q Were you aware that while you were there, the memorial was  
 10:09:40 25 surrounded by flags of the Confederate states?

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1 A I don't remember that, either.  
 2 Q Is it your contention that that shrine to the Confederacy  
 3 does not exist in front of the Capitol?  
 4 A Oh, no. I'm not saying they don't. I just never paid any  
 10:09:59 5 attention to them.  
 6 Q So you never tried to determine whether your black  
 7 constituents had a problem with that sitting at the foot of the  
 8 Capitol?  
 9 A I never had a discussion with any constituent about that.  
 10:10:04 10 Q And is your assumption that you described earlier the same  
 11 here that you would think that your black constituents probably  
 12 did not appreciate that?  
 13 A If they even knew about it.  
 14 Q Representative, you would agree that the poverty rate  
 10:10:33 15 among black Alabamians is significantly higher than it is among  
 16 white Alabamians?  
 17 A I know it's higher. I don't know I can say it's  
 18 significantly higher.  
 19 Q Am I right that when you testified in *Chestnut*, you  
 10:10:44 20 actually said you didn't know if that was the case, right?  
 21 A No. But I wouldn't be surprised if it was higher.  
 22 Q Understood. I will represent to you that the poverty rate  
 23 is more than double among black Alabamians than it is white  
 24 Alabamians.  
 10:11:08 25 What about child poverty rates? Do you know if there's a

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1 disparity there?

2 A I don't. I don't know what the child poverty rate is.

3 Q Would it surprise you if it was nearly triple among black

4 Alabamians than it is white Alabamians?

5 A It would not.

6 Q Household average income, do you know if that's lower

7 among black Alabamians than white Alabamians?

8 A I don't know, but I would not be surprised if it were.

9 Q Same with unemployment rate, do you know if it's -- if

10 it's higher than among black Alabamians than white Alabamians?

11 A I don't know, but I wouldn't be surprised if it were.

12 Q I will represent to you that it's more than double among

13 black Alabamians than white Alabamians. Does that surprise

14 you?

15 A Yeah, that kind of does surprise me.

16 Q Okay. Do you have any reason to dispute that?

17 A No. I am just saying -- I don't have the data in front of

18 me, so I am not going to try to guess at the data, but as I

19 come around and looked at this as an industry down in this part

20 of the state, there are plenty of black people that work in

21 every industry that we have got down here. And that doesn't

22 surprise me because 25 percent of the people that live down

23 here are black and expected to be in the work force, and they

24 are.

25 Q Representative you are a little quiet now, if you wouldn't

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1 mind speaking up.

2 A Okay.

3 Q Thank you.

4 A I will move a little closer.

5 Q I will represent to you that one of the Carter plaintiffs'

6 experts in this case reported that the black unemployment rate

7 among -- the black Alabamian unemployment rate is 7.8 percent,

8 and that for white Alabamians, it's 3.8 percent. So the -- so

9 he reports that it's more than double among black Alabamians?

10 A I don't know.

11 Q So assuming the figures that I discussed there are true,

12 you would agree that those disparities stem from Alabama's

13 centuries' long discrimination against black people in the

14 state?

15 A I think the problems that are facing the black community

16 with regard to all these issues is a function of the failure of

17 the state of Alabama to provide a quality education to them.

18 Q Does that have -- is that rooted in the discrimination

19 that Alabama had against black individuals?

20 A No. It's rooted in the overall failure to the Alabama

21 public education system, which -- white people just not as much

22 as it affects black people. It's the reason I got in public to

23 begin with is because I thought the biggest problem facing

24 Alabama was our inability to provide quality education to all

25 of our citizens, and we're still not doing enough. And it's

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1 having these effects that I think hurt everybody in Alabama,

2 but particularly the people who are not getting that quality

3 education.

4 Q So is it your testimony that the disparities that I have

5 described have no roots in the centuries' long discrimination

6 that Alabama, the entrenched discrimination in Alabama against

7 black individuals?

8 A I don't know that I can say that there's no effect. But

9 what I'm saying is, is that the single biggest problem, the

10 thing that's the biggest cause for them is our failure to

11 provide quality education to everybody in the state. We live

12 in a time when you're going to be valued by what you know and

13 what you do with what you know. And if we don't provide

14 quality education to all of our people, they won't get the

15 economic value in their lives that they need. If they don't

16 have the economic value in their lives, they can't afford

17 quality health care and all these other stuff. So I continue

18 to believe today as I did when I ran for state school board in

19 1994, if you want to address all the other issues, fix the

20 education system in the state.

21 Q You agree with me that Alabama had for a very long time a

22 strictly segregated education system?

23 A Oh, yes, sir, absolutely. To our great shame, we did

24 that.

25 Q Just a few more questions, Representative.

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1 You testified on direct about the -- the campaign ad. Do

2 you recall that?

3 A Yes.

4 Q Your campaign ad.

5 I understand your testimony that that ad was intended to

6 be primarily about your brother; is that right?

7 A That's correct.

8 Q So regardless of your intent, do you know how that ad was

9 perceived among your black constituents?

10 A I don't know that I ever had a discussion with a black

11 person about that ad.

12 Q You didn't hear any feedback from the black community or

13 the press on this?

14 A Not that I can recall.

15 Q You understand, don't you, that images of black people in

16 a fire could trigger a connection in the minds of some to the

17 more horrific eras of racial discrimination in Alabama?

18 A No.

19 Q You would agree that in Alabama, there is a horrific

20 history of lynching black Americans?

21 A Yes, sir.

22 Q And that history included burning black individuals alive?

23 A Never heard of that.

24 Q You would also agree, wouldn't you, that Alabama has had a

25 history of bombing and burning down houses occupied by black

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1 Alabamians?

2 A Yes, sir. To our great shame.

3 Q You would also agree that the KKK used burning crosses to

4 terrorize black individuals in Alabama?

10:18:31 5 A Yes, sir. To our great shame, they did that.

6 MR. OSHER: Your Honor, if I can just have a minute.

7 JUDGE MARCUS: You may.

8 BY MR. OSHER:

9 Q Just one more question, Representative. Sitting here

10 today, do you understand how the images included in that ad

11 might be viewed negatively by the black community?

12 A No.

13 MR. OSHER: That's all I have. Thank you.

14 JUDGE MARCUS: All right. Thank you. And who will be

10:17:25 15 conducting cross-examination for the Singleton plaintiffs?

16 MR. WHATLEY: Your Honor, I am Joe Whatley. I will.

17 JUDGE MARCUS: All right. Thank you, Mr. Whatley, and

18 you may proceed.

19 MR. WHATLEY: Thank you.

10:17:35 20 CROSS-EXAMINATION

21 BY MR. WHATLEY:

22 Q Mr. Byrne, it's good to see you again. I have a few

23 questions.

24 First of all, I, along with other counsel, I represent the

10:17:47 25 Singleton plaintiffs. Are you familiar with the whole country

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1 plan that the Singleton plaintiffs have proposed, Singleton

2 plan number one?

3 A I don't know if it's the Singleton plan, but I have seen a

4 map that shows whole counties.

10:18:03 5 Q Okay. And are you aware that that plan keeps Mobile

6 County whole?

7 A The map that I saw kept Mobile County whole.

8 Q And you would agree that's a good thing?

9 A That's a good thing. What I was concerned about was that

10:18:23 10 it added Andalusia and the county that Andalusia is in and took

11 away Washington County and Monroe County. I don't think that's

12 a community of interest between Covington County which is where

13 Andalusia is and Mobile.

14 Q Okay. We will talk about that in a second.

10:18:35 15 A Okay.

16 Q But it also kept Mobile and Baldwin counties together, the

17 two Gulf counties?

18 A It did.

19 Q And that was something you viewed to be crucial, correct?

10:18:43 20 A Yes.

21 Q Okay. And you know when you are drawing districts you

22 have to keep the population -- you have to have an eye on the

23 population. What you have -- how equal it has to be is a

24 question the judges will decide. But you know that you have to

10:18:58 25 look to population of counties when you are drawing districts,

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1 correct?

2 A That's correct.

3 Q And by putting Covington in instead of Washington and

4 Monroe, they came -- the Singleton plaintiffs came to districts

10:19:14 5 that had relatively equal population, correct?

6 A That's correct. It has some flaws other than that, but,

7 yes, it does do that.

8 Q And you would also agree that Covington and Escambia

9 counties have some commonalities, correct?

10:19:29 10 A Yes. But Escambia County is not the core of the district.

11 Q I'm sorry. I couldn't hear you?

12 A I'm sorry. Escambia County is not the core of the

13 district. And the part of Escambia County that is closest to

14 Covington County, which is Brewton and east Brewton, not really

10:19:48 15 Atmore, which on the other end of Escambia County, clearly much

16 more to Mobile.

17 Q And the county seat in Escambia County?

18 A Brewton.

19 Q Remind me where that is?

10:19:58 20 A It's Brewton.

21 Q Okay. In that eastern end of the county that's closer to

22 Covington?

23 A That's right.

24 Q And not far from Andalusia?

10:20:04 25 A That's right.

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1 Q Okay.

2 MR. WHATLEY: Let's pull up Caster Exhibit 12. And go

3 down so we can see the southern part of that, Suzanne.

4 BY MR. WHATLEY:

10:20:26 5 Q This is the current district -- I think you just testified

6 the district that -- District 1 is the one you served in this

7 configuration?

8 A That's correct.

9 Q Okay. Now, I will tell you as a preliminary matter both,

10:20:42 10 Mr. Hare and I grew up in Monroeville. And my mother and his

11 parents still live in Monroeville. So let's spend a little bit

12 of time talking about your testimony about Monroe County.

13 Now, Monroe County -- in Monroe County, the economy is

14 largely or in many respects built around the tree; isn't that

10:21:10 15 right? You have paper mills, you have the timber business

16 especially in the northern part of the county. It's -- that's

17 a huge part of the county -- economy; isn't that right?

18 A It's a significant part of it, yes.

19 Q Okay. And they don't have ship building in Monroe County,

10:21:27 20 for example?

21 A No. But you have people from Monroe County that work in

22 the shipyards.

23 Q True. People commute. But they don't do it in Monroe

24 County?

10:21:34 25 A They don't do it in Monroe County, no.

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1 Q And, in fact, between 2010 and 2020, between the two  
 2 censuses, Monroe County lost a significant part of its  
 3 population, didn't it, what, around 15 percent?  
 4 A I don't know the exact percent, but they did lose a  
 5 significant amount of population.  
 6 Q Okay. And in Monroe County or at least Monroeville also  
 7 has a tourist element to its economy, doesn't it?  
 8 A It does. They try to attract people there because it's  
 9 the home of Harper Lee, who you probably knew.  
 10 Q Right. And you brought up Truman Capote in your direct  
 11 testimony. Were you aware that Truman was the other boy, To  
 12 Kill a Mockingbird?  
 13 A Yes.  
 14 Q Not Harper Lee's brother obviously, but the other boy in  
 15 To Kill a Mockingbird?  
 16 A Yes.  
 17 Q And what you're saying -- in Monroeville, especially  
 18 pre-COVID and we hope post-COVID, a lot of the economy is built  
 19 around the Mockingbird, it's built around Harper Lee and Truman  
 20 Capote and attracting tourists to Monroeville based on that?  
 21 A They're trying to develop more tourism off of that, yes.  
 22 I don't know to what extent they have been successful.  
 23 Q Well, you know at least pre-COVID and even last year to  
 24 some extent they have a -- the To Kill a Mockingbird play and  
 25 attract hundreds -- attract thousands of people into

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1 Monroeville to see the Mockingbird play?  
 2 A Yes, they do. In fact, I've seen it three or four times  
 3 and got to be on the jury one time.  
 4 Q Okay. And that -- especially in the spring is a big part  
 5 of the economy?  
 6 A In the spring, I would think it would be, yeah.  
 7 Q Okay. And you mentioned that you attended a town hall  
 8 meeting in Beatrice, right?  
 9 A Yeah. Yeah.  
 10 MR. WHATLEY: And, Suzanne, can you make the District  
 11 I larger?  
 12 BY MR. WHATLEY:  
 13 Q Is kind of in the northeastern corner of Monroe County?  
 14 A I don't know -- yeah, I guess that's northeastern.  
 15 Q And one of the things that's important in Beatrice's  
 16 economy is hunting camps. You mentioned you were at you a  
 17 hunting camp, at your hunting camp, but hunting camps are big  
 18 up there, right?  
 19 A Yes.  
 20 Q Okay. And I think you said the northern part of Monroe  
 21 County is a predominately black area, right?  
 22 A Yes.  
 23 Q And, in fact, especially the northern half of Monroe  
 24 County is considered to be part of the Black Belt, right?  
 25 A I don't know that.

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1 Q You don't know that.  
 2 Do you know that both its population and its economy have  
 3 a lot of similarities to the rest of the Black Belt, correct?  
 4 A I don't think I would agree with that. It has some  
 5 interesting unique industries there. You mentioned tourism, in  
 6 terms of the Mockingbird, but also there's a plant there that  
 7 does pre-manufactured concrete walls. It's another plant there  
 8 that makes the cardboard containers that are used to package  
 9 various goods including some of the craft beer that are made in  
 10 Mobile. So I don't know other counties in the Black Belt that  
 11 have those sort of more advanced industries.  
 12 Q Yes, sir. I'm sorry. Did I cut you off?  
 13 A No. I finished.  
 14 Q Okay. You were talking about the precast concrete. You  
 15 were talking about Gate or Gate-Lazenby?  
 16 A Yes.  
 17 Q Okay. What I was really focused on is more the part of  
 18 the county north of Monroeville?  
 19 A Okay.  
 20 Q And Gate-Lazenby -- I don't mean to make this personal,  
 21 but I worked my way through college working there. But north  
 22 of Gate-Lazenby is also south of Monroeville, right?  
 23 A Yes.  
 24 Q Okay. And north of --  
 25 A But in Monroe County.

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1 Q North of Monroeville, in the northern part of the county,  
 2 that is the area where wouldn't you agree with me at least the  
 3 population is very similar to what you found in the Black Belt?  
 4 A I would think in very north Monroe County, it would be  
 5 very similar to say Wilcox County.  
 6 Q Right. And you talked about the education. The high  
 7 school in Beatrice is J. F. Shields, right?  
 8 A I don't know the name of it.  
 9 Q But you know there is a high school in --  
 10 A That's right. I think I have been there.  
 11 Q Yes, sir. And it is an all-black school?  
 12 A I know it's predominantly black. I don't know if it's all  
 13 black.  
 14 Q And the white children around Beatrice go to the all-white  
 15 private school, Monroe Academy down in Monroeville, don't they?  
 16 A I don't know that.  
 17 Q You don't know that?  
 18 A No.  
 19 Q Well, you mentioned that there were some white folks at  
 20 your town hall meeting in Beatrice. Do you know where their  
 21 children go to school?  
 22 A I didn't ask where they children went to school. People  
 23 in the town hall meeting were mainly older.  
 24 Q Okay. You do know that there is an all-white private  
 25 academy in Monroe County where many of the white students go to

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1 school?

2 A I know that there's a private academy. I don't know the

3 racial mix of it. I don't think I have ever been to that

4 school.

10:27:41 5 Q Okay. Now, let's go over to Clarke County, if we could.

6 You represented -- and, again, I have relatives there, so

7 I am going to focus on some issues. You are represented the

8 part of Clarke County that includes Grove Hill?

9 A Part of Grove Little, not all of Grove Hill.

10:29:08 10 Q And you represented the part that goes out on Highway 84,

11 the road that goes sort of east and west to there, that's

12 Highway 84, right?

13 A Yeah.

14 Q And are you aware that there's a town of Whatley about

15 six miles east of Grove Hill?

16 A I am aware of it.

17 Q On Highway 84?

18 A Yes.

19 Q Okay. And so as an example, my cousins in Grove Hill or

10:29:42 20 north of Highway 84 in Grove Hill would have been represented

21 by you, right?

22 A Depending upon exactly where they live, probably so. But

23 if they were northeast, they wouldn't be represented by me.

24 Q And if they were northwest, they would be?

10:29:57 25 A They would be.

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1 Q Okay. And my cousins in Whatley, Alabama, six miles to

2 the east in the same county, would have been represented by

3 Congresswoman Sewell?

4 A I think that's right, yes.

10:29:59 5 Q Okay. And I want to be clear. This question is not meant

6 to disparage either you or Congresswoman Sewell. You would

7 agree, I think you already have, that she is an outstanding

8 congresswoman?

9 A She is an outstanding congresswoman.

10:29:24 10 Q But wouldn't you agree, sir, and I think this has been

11 your testimony, that if you had combined Clarke County, that my

12 cousins in Whatley and my cousins in Grove Hill would have been

13 better represented regardless of whether it was you or her?

14 A By having just one congressman?

10:29:59 15 Q Yes?

16 A Yeah. I think that's what I have been saying in previous

17 testimony. I think it's better for a county to have one

18 congressman and not to be split up. But what Congresswoman

19 Sewell and I did was from the very beginning we said we will

10:30:05 20 work together, and we did. We worked together very well. We

21 used to do joint town halls together for example. Thomasville

22 was not in my district, but the mayor of Thomasville would come

23 and see me every time he was in Washington. He is a personal

24 friend, and if Congresswoman Sewell needed help from

10:30:27 25 Thomasville, she got it from me 100 years ago percent of the

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1 time. That's just the way we worked things out.

2 Q But despite that fact, your testimony is that it would be

3 better off to keep counties together?

4 A Yes. That's my position.

10:30:34 5 Q And you believe that it would be better to keep Tuscaloosa

6 so it's not split, for example?

7 A Yes.

8 Q And the same for other counties in Alabama that are split,

9 such as Montgomery?

10:30:46 10 A Yes. Now, I understand that when you're trying to balance

11 out population, sometimes you can't make that happen. But to

12 the maximum extent possible, counties should be kept whole and

13 contiguous in congressional districts.

14 Q And you were asked specifically about the -- about

10:31:09 15 Montgomery not having a Congress person. Do you recall that?

16 A I don't remember the question just put that way, no.

17 Q In any event, Montgomery currently does not have a member

18 of Congress living there, correct?

19 A No one that lives there, yes, that's correct.

10:31:24 20 Q Yes. I'm sorry. I wasn't clear with my question.

21 A They had Martha Roby previously, and now their present

22 member is from Coffee County.

23 Q And was it your testimony that by splitting or splitting

24 any county you might make it less likely that a congressperson

10:31:41 25 reside there?

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1 A Yeah.

2 Q Okay.

3 A You start splitting counties like that, and that county

4 loses its influence. That's why I don't want Mobile County to

10:31:55 5 be split.

6 Q And --

7 MR. DAVIS: Give me one second. Sorry to interrupt,

8 Mr. Whatley. Judge, I just want to check on Mr. Byrne. We

9 have been going about two hours.

10:32:09 10 JUDGE MARCUS: We have been going a long time.

11 Let me ask you, Mr. Whatley: How much longer you have

12 with Mr. Byrne. Perhaps this would be a convenient time for a

13 short break.

14 MR. WHATLEY: It's fine for me to take a short break,

10:32:20 15 Your Honor.

16 JUDGE MARCUS: All right. We will take a break for

17 15 minutes, and then we will pick up the balance of your

18 examination.

19 Question, though, Mr. Whatley: How much longer do you

10:32:32 20 think you have with Mr. Byrne?

21 MR. WHATLEY: I would guess about 10 or 15 minutes.

22 Perhaps the break will make it shorter.

23 JUDGE MARCUS: I'm sorry. I didn't mean to cut you

24 off,

10:32:41 25 MR. WHATLEY: I said perhaps the break will make it

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1 shorter and more organized.  
 2 JUDGE MARCUS: All right. We will break for  
 3 15 minutes and then pick up the thread of the cross by  
 4 Mr. Whatley and any redirect by Mr. Davis.  
 5 (10:32:53) Thank you. We will in a 15-minute recess.  
 6 (Recess.)  
 7 JUDGE MARCUS: Mr. Whatley, are you ready to proceed  
 8 at this point?  
 9 MR. WHATLEY: Yes, sir.  
 10 JUDGE MARCUS: Mr. Byrne, you all set to go forward?  
 11 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir, I am.  
 12 JUDGE MARCUS: Thank you very much. Mr. Whatley, you  
 13 may complete your cross.  
 14 MR. WHATLEY: Thank you, Your Honor.  
 15 (10:48:53) Suzanne, will you put back up for just a minute the 2011  
 16 plan? I think it's Caster Exhibit 12, Your Honor.  
 17 JUDGE MARCUS: Just so I'm clear, Mr. Whatley, this is  
 18 the plan that actually was enacted by the state Legislature in  
 19 2011, correct?  
 20 (10:48:02) MR. WHATLEY: Yes, sir. Yes, sir, Your Honor. And  
 21 just to put it in context, Mr. Byrne, it's the plan that  
 22 existed when you served in Congress, correct?  
 23 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.  
 24 BY MR. WHATLEY:  
 25 (10:49:34) Q Okay. I want to focus back on Clarke County for just one

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1 second.  
 2 And I don't think I asked you about the economy of Clarke  
 3 County. In Clarke County, a big part of the county also  
 4 focuses on the tree, correct?  
 5 (10:49:53) A Yes.  
 6 Q And so a paper mill and lumber mill in Jackson?  
 7 A Yes.  
 8 Q In the southern part of the county, correct?  
 9 A That's correct.  
 10 (10:50:05) Q And there is a paper mill -- I don't know if you can see  
 11 it -- it's in the edge of Wilcox County and Pine Hill, not far  
 12 from Thomasville that you mentioned, correct?  
 13 A Yes. Yes.  
 14 Q And so they make paper, and they produce lumber in Clarke  
 15 County, and they don't make ships, correct?  
 16 A They don't make ships in Clarke County.  
 17 Q But they do make paper, and they do produce timber?  
 18 A That's correct.  
 19 Q Okay. We can take that down.  
 20 (10:50:38) Mr. Byrne, I think in your -- you have clearly said before  
 21 -- I don't remember if it was in your testimony in the previous  
 22 case, or in your deposition, that you think it's important that  
 23 each of the urban or Metropolitan -- or each of the cities in  
 24 Alabama have its own congressional district or be in a separate  
 25 (10:51:12) congressional district?

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1 A Yes. I think that the four metro areas in the state, plus  
 2 Dothan, Tuscaloosa, Auburn, all those areas need to have sort  
 3 of at the center of their community adequately represented in  
 4 the United States Congress.  
 5 (10:51:24) Q So there ought to be in separate -- and to be clear, there  
 6 ought to be separate congressional districts or Huntsville,  
 7 Mobile, Montgomery, and Birmingham should each be located in a  
 8 separate congressional district from each other?  
 9 A Yes.  
 10 (10:51:45) Q Okay. And going to Congressman Palmer, I think there was  
 11 some questioning about Congressman Palmer earlier maybe by both  
 12 counsel. Isn't it correct that Congressman Palmer currently  
 13 lives in Shelby County?  
 14 A To be honest with you, I don't know exactly where he  
 15 (10:52:06) lives. He either lives in the southern part of Jefferson  
 16 County or in Shelby County. I don't know.  
 17 Q Were you aware that at one point he did live in Jefferson  
 18 County and he moved to Shelby County?  
 19 A I am not aware of that.  
 20 (10:52:19) Q You are not aware of that. Okay.  
 21 MR. WHATLEY: Your Honors, I think that's all I have.  
 22 JUDGE MARCUS: Thank you. Redirect, Mr. Davis?  
 23 MR. DAVIS: Yes, Your Honor, briefly.  
 24 REDIRECT EXAMINATION  
 25 (10:52:38) BY MR. DAVIS:

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1 Q Mr. Byrne, did you turn down any meeting requests from the  
 2 Alabama NAACP?  
 3 A No.  
 4 Q Would you have been happy to meet with them had they asked  
 5 (10:52:38) for a meeting?  
 6 A Absolutely. I meet with just about everybody.  
 7 Q We talked about the third districts -- and the Third  
 8 District and the Fourth Congressional District when you were  
 9 speaking with Mr. Osher. Do you consider the areas encompassed  
 10 (10:52:54) in Alabama's Third Congressional District to be part of a  
 11 community of interest?  
 12 A I do. That's east Alabama, and it got a common set of  
 13 industries and things that they're interested in, and they  
 14 largely look to Auburn as their university.  
 15 (10:53:09) Q What about the Fourth Congressional District, do you  
 16 consider those areas to be part of a community of interest?  
 17 A They are. We have similar industry in all those areas all  
 18 tied to the automobile industry, for example. And they have  
 19 very similar -- when you go from one of those towns to the  
 20 (10:53:27) next, walking from the east side of the state to the west, the  
 21 towns are very similar to one another.  
 22 Q Do you consider the more urban parts of Mobile County to  
 23 be part of the same community of interest with Montgomery,  
 24 Macon, and Barbour counties?  
 25 (10:53:47) A I have been up and down those other places. They just

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1 don't have a connection to Mobile or so.

2 Q And what about the more rural parts of Mobile County? Are

3 they part of a community of interest with the Wiregrass in

4 Dothan?

10:54:02 5 A No, they are not.

6 Q When you are considering --

7 A Let me give an example there. One of the maps I saw of

8 Covington County in the First Congressional District, there's

9 really no connection between Covington County and the main

10:54:26 10 interest that you can see in the First Congressional District.

11 So I don't see that it makes any sense to put a Wiregrass

12 county like Covington in with a district that's primarily

13 centered with Mobile and Baldwin County. It's hard to get to

14 Andalusia from Mobile, very hard. And so as the result, very

10:54:38 15 few people go back and forth between Andalusia and Mobile.

16 Q Which districts would allow a Congressman or congresswoman

17 to more effectively represent the constituents of District 1,

18 whether they're black, whether they're white, Republican,

19 Democrat, rich or poor? Would that be the districts as passed

10:54:59 20 in Alabama's plan, or the districts that plaintiffs are

21 proposing that we viewed a little while ago?

22 A The Legislature plan by far. And as I said before, I

23 testified before that committee, and I listened to other people

24 talk while I was there. And the Legislature effectively did

10:55:17 25 what we were asked to do, which was to keep our part of the

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1 state together.

2 Q Uh-huh. And would your ability as a Congressman to

3 represent your constituents, would it be negatively impacted if

4 your district changed at the last minute to a vastly different

10:55:34 5 structure, including different areas of the state?

6 A Very definitely so, yes.

7 Q We talked about a lot issues, Mr. Byrne. Is there

8 anything else you would like to bring to the Court's attention

9 as they consider these various plans?

10:55:47 10 A Yes, sir. I would want to say this. I have great respect

11 for the Court and this proceeding, and I know the Court's got

12 some difficult decisions to make. But we're pretty far along

13 into this campaign cycle. And I have seen what it does to

14 congressmen in other states when at the last minute, courts

10:56:03 15 start moving things around. And I think it hurts the

16 effectiveness of congressmen when that happens. I am not

17 saying the Court may not have a good reason to do it.

18 But as I said earlier, we are just a few months away from

19 primaries. And it would be very difficult to start shifting

10:56:22 20 this thing around. It was hard enough as it was when the

21 Legislature pass these districts. People held back and held

22 back and held back. And now, they're right in the meat of

23 these campaigns. And I just think it would be terrible if we

24 change course on all these candidates running for these various

10:56:40 25 offices, Democrat, Republican, doesn't matter. It's going to

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1 have the very same detrimental effect on those candidates and

2 on those congressmen, sitting congressmen if all of a sudden

3 these things are moved around some more.

4 And the second thing I would say is, I've tried to say a

10:56:35 5 little bit earlier, Covington County doesn't fit with the First

6 Congressional District. They're wonderful people over there.

7 I have good friends. I worked with a lot of them when we were

8 replacing the president of the community college. But I don't

9 think they would want to be in a district with Mobile because

10:57:09 10 they look to Dothan. They look to the Wiregrass.

11 So that map that has Covington County with Mobile, that

12 just doesn't fit. And I think the way the Legislature has

13 drawn the First Congressional District makes all the sense in

14 the world, given the needs that they have to try to take a few

10:57:26 15 areas away from that district presently because of the growth

16 in Baldwin County. I think they did the best they could

17 possibly do.

18 MR. DAVIS: Thank you, Your Honor.

19 MS. WELBORN: I'm sorry. We just objected to that

10:57:38 20 last line of questioning and move to strike it as beyond the

21 scope of Mr. Byrne's direct. Asking, you know, anything else

22 he wanted to add was not in Mr. Byrne's direct examination.

23 JUDGE MARCUS: It would have been wiser to object

24 before the question was asked, but while the question I think

10:57:58 25 did go beyond, the answer, I think bore upon the stuff that

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1 came up in cross. So the objection is overruled, and we will

2 not strike that portion of the testimony. But thank you.

3 Any other questions, Mr. Davis, that you have for

4 Mr. Byrne?

10:58:13 5 MR. DAVIS: No, Your Honor. That completes redirect.

6 JUDGE MARCUS: Any other questions any of the lawyers

7 have for Mr. Byrne?

8 All right. Judge Moorer, Judge Manasco, did either of you

9 have a question for Mr. Byrne?

10:58:30 10 JUDGE MANASCO: None from me.

11 JUDGE MOORER: No, sir.

12 JUDGE MARCUS: Mr. Byrne, I have got a question for

13 you. Perhaps you can help me with this.

14 On your direct examination by Mr. Davis, you were asked

10:58:47 15 about the 2021 map that the Legislature adopted for the State

16 Board of Education.

17 THE WITNESS: Right.

18 JUDGE MARCUS: And it was observed that -- you

19 observed that you testified, if I heard you right, with regard

10:59:08 20 to that and urged the Legislature not to split Mobile County.

21 Did I have that right?

22 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir, that's what I said.

23 JUDGE MARCUS: And then the testimony came out that,

24 in fact, the Legislature in 2021 split Mobile County in the

10:59:25 25 maps that it drew for the board of education, and it

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1 specifically split Mobile County between Districts 1 and 5.  
 2 This is the board of ed map I am talking about. Do you recall  
 3 all of that discussion?  
 4 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir, I do.  
 10:59:47 5 JUDGE MARCUS: I just have one question, if you know  
 6 the answer. I was curious, do you know why the Legislature  
 7 actually split Mobile County between Districts 1 and 5 when  
 8 they drew the board of education maps?  
 9 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir. They actually did this in  
 11:00:03 10 2011. The other district -- District 1 is the one down here.  
 11 District 5 I guess is the other one. That district lost a lot  
 12 of population, and they had to pick it up somewhere. And they  
 13 believed that the best way to pick it up was to go south into  
 14 Mobile County.  
 11:00:23 15 So while I was sympathetic to the fact the Legislature had  
 16 to make some significant changes to that district, I didn't  
 17 like the fact that they were splitting Mobile County because of  
 18 the fact the Mobile County school system is so big and has so  
 19 many issues as any big school systems does.  
 11:00:41 20 I would like to see a school board member that's focused  
 21 on that primarily as their job.  
 22 JUDGE MARCUS: Thank you much.  
 23 Any follow-up questions from any of the lawyers based on  
 24 the question that I had asked Mr. Byrne? Mr. Davis?  
 11:00:53 25 MR. DAVIS: No, Your Honor.

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1 JUDGE MARCUS: Mr. Whatley?  
 2 MR. WHATLEY: No, Your Honor.  
 3 JUDGE MARCUS: Mr. Osher? Counsel for --  
 4 MS. WELBORN: No, Your Honor.  
 11:01:03 5 JUDGE MARCUS: -- for Milligan?  
 6 All right. We thank you very much for your time and  
 7 efforts this morning, Mr. Byrne, and you are excused.  
 8 THE WITNESS: Thank you, Your Honor.  
 9 JUDGE MARCUS: Does that close the presentation of  
 10:01:20 10 evidence for the state?  
 11 MR. DAVIS: It does, Your Honor.  
 12 JUDGE MARCUS: And that would be for both the  
 13 Secretary of State as the party defendant and for the  
 14 intervening defendants McClendon and Pringle, correct?  
 11:01:38 15 MR. DAVIS: That's right, Judge.  
 16 JUDGE MARCUS: Okay. Did -- before we get to  
 17 exhibits, which I wanted to talk about before we went on to  
 18 closing arguments, was there anything by way of rebuttal either  
 19 from the Milligan plaintiffs, the Caster plaintiffs, or the  
 11:01:55 20 Singleton plaintiffs?  
 21 MR. BLACKSHER: Singleton plaintiffs, no, Your Honor.  
 22 JUDGE MARCUS: Thank you. Milligan?  
 23 MR. ROSS: No, Your Honor.  
 24 JUDGE MARCUS: And for Caster, Ms. Khanna?  
 11:02:09 25 MS. KHANNA: No, Your Honor.

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