

Table: ACSSPP1Y2022.S0201

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U.S. DISTRICT COURT
N.D. OF ALABAMA

Selected Population Profile in the United States		United States [®] Census Bureau
Note: The table shown may have been modified by user selections. Some information may be missing.		
DATA NOTES		
TABLE ID:	S0201	
SURVEY/PROGRAM:	American Community Survey	
VINTAGE:	2022	
DATASET:	ACSSPP1Y2022	
PRODUCT:	ACS 1-Year Estimates Selected Population Profiles	
UNIVERSE:	None	
MLA:	U.S. Census Bureau. "Selected Population Profile in the United States." American Community Survey, ACS 1-Year Estimates Selected Population Profiles, Table S0201, 2022, https://data.census.gov/table/ACSSPP1Y2022.S0201?q=Selected%20Population%20Profile%20in%20Alabama%202022%20s0201&t=-0C:001:005:Race%20and%20Ethnicity&g=010XX00US01 . Accessed on May 16, 2024.	
FTP URL:	None	
API URL:	https://api.census.gov/data/2022/acs/acs1/spp	
USER SELECTIONS		
GEOS	Alabama	
VINTAGES	2022	
TABLES	S0201	
TOPICS	All available non-Hispanic Origins by Race; Total population; Black or African American alone or in combination with one or more other races; Race and Ethnicity	
EXCLUDED COLUMNS	None	
APPLIED FILTERS	None	
APPLIED SORTS	None	
PIVOT & GROUPING		
PIVOT COLUMNS	None	
PIVOT MODE	Off	
ROW GROUPS	None	
VALUE COLUMNS	None	
WEB ADDRESS	https://data.census.gov/table/ACSSPP1Y2022.S0201?q=%20Selected%20Population%20Profile%20in%20Alabama%202022%20s0201&t=-0C:001:005:Race%20and%20Ethnicity&g=010XX00US01	
TABLE NOTES		
	Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, the decennial census is the official source of population totals for April 1st of each decennial year. In between censuses, the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.	
	Information about the American Community Survey (ACS) can be found on the ACS website. Supporting documentation including code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing, and a full list of ACS tables and table shells (without estimates) can be found on the Technical Documentation section of the ACS website. Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.	
	Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2022 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates	

	Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.
	Data for the households, families, occupied housing units, owner-occupied housing units, and renter-occupied housing units lines refer to the specified race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the householder shown in the table. Data in the "Total population" column are shown regardless of the race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the person.
	The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.
	Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.
	Industry titles and their 4-digit codes are based on the 2017 North American Industry Classification System. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.
	Occupation titles and their 4-digit codes are based on the 2018 Standard Occupational Classification.
	Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html for more details. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html . The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18 for a list of the insurance type definitions.
	The category "with a broadband Internet subscription" refers to those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of Internet subscriptions: Broadband such as cable, fiber optic, or DSL; a cellular data plan; satellite; a fixed wireless subscription; or other non-dial up subscription types.
	An Internet "subscription" refers to a type of service that someone pays for to access the Internet such as a cellular data plan, broadband such as cable, fiber optic or DSL, or other type of service. This will normally refer to a service that someone is billed for directly for Internet alone or sometimes as part of a bundle.
	With a computer includes those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of computers: Desktop or laptop; smartphone; tablet or other portable wireless computer; or some other type of computer.
	Caution should be used when comparing data for computer and Internet use before and after 2016. Changes in 2016 to the questions involving the wording as well as the response options resulted in changed response patterns in the data. Most noticeable are increases in overall computer ownership or use, the total of Internet subscriptions, satellite subscriptions, and cellular data plans for a smartphone or other mobile device. For more detailed information about these changes, see the 2016 American Community Survey Content Test Report for Computer and Internet Use located at https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2017/acs/2017_Lewis_01.html or the user note regarding changes in the 2016 questions located at https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes/2017-03.html .
	When this table is iterated for a place of birth group, the total population excludes individuals born at sea.
	When this table is iterated for a place of birth outside of the U.S., the total population is limited to the foreign-born population.
	The categories for relationship to householder were revised in 2019. For more information see Revisions to the Relationship to Household item.

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	In 2019, methodological changes were made to the class of worker question. These changes involved modifications to the question wording, the category wording, and the visual format of the categories on the questionnaire. The format for the class of worker categories are now listed under the headings "Private Sector Employee," "Government Employee," and "Self-Employed or Other." Additionally, the category of Active Duty was added as one of the response categories under the "Government Employee" section for the mail questionnaire. For more detailed information about the 2019 changes, see the 2016 American Community Survey Content Test Report for Class of Worker located at http://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2017/acs/2017_Martinez_01.html .
	When this table is iterated for place of birth in the region of Micronesia, the total population is limited to the foreign-born population born in Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Micronesia, Nauru, and Palau.
	The 2022 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the March 2020 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) delineations of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas. In certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB delineations due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
	Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on 2020 Census data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.
	Explanation of Symbols:- The estimate could not be computed because there were an insufficient number of sample observations. For a ratio of medians estimate, one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or highest interval of an open-ended distribution. For a 5-year median estimate, the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.N The estimate or margin of error cannot be displayed because there were an insufficient number of sample cases in the selected geographic area. (X) The estimate or margin of error is not applicable or not available.median- The median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution (for example "2,500-")median+ The median falls in the highest interval of an open-ended distribution (for example "250,000+").** The margin of error could not be computed because there were an insufficient number of sample observations.*** The margin of error could not be computed because the median falls in the lowest interval or highest interval of an open-ended distribution.***** A margin of error is not appropriate because the corresponding estimate is controlled to an independent population or housing estimate. Effectively, the corresponding estimate has no sampling error and the margin of error may be treated as zero.
COLUMN NOTES	None

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	Alabama		
	Total population	Black or African American alone or in combination with one or more other races	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
Label	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED			
Total population	5,074,296	1,384,973	3,250,182
One race	94.90%	94.00%	100.00%
Two races	4.70%	4.90%	(X)
Three races	0.30%	0.90%	(X)
Four or more races	0.10%	0.20%	(X)
SEX AND AGE			
Total population	5,074,296	1,384,973	3,250,182
Male	48.50%	46.80%	49.10%
Female	51.50%	53.20%	50.90%
Under 5 years	5.60%	6.60%	4.80%
5 to 17 years	16.30%	18.80%	14.30%
18 to 24 years	9.60%	10.70%	9.00%
25 to 34 years	12.90%	14.10%	12.10%
35 to 44 years	12.50%	12.70%	12.00%
45 to 54 years	12.20%	11.80%	12.50%
55 to 64 years	13.00%	11.60%	14.10%
65 to 74 years	10.80%	9.50%	12.10%
75 years and over	7.20%	4.30%	9.10%
Median age (years)	39.6	34.8	43.1
18 years and over	78.10%	74.60%	80.90%
21 years and over	73.70%	69.40%	77.00%
62 years and over	22.00%	17.30%	25.60%
65 years and over	18.00%	13.80%	21.20%
Under 18 years	1,111,028	351,499	620,964
Male	51.10%	51.50%	51.20%
Female	48.90%	48.50%	48.80%
18 years and over	3,963,268	1,033,474	2,629,218
Male	47.80%	45.30%	48.60%
Female	52.20%	54.70%	51.40%
18 to 34 years	1,140,496	343,908	685,582
Male	49.80%	47.90%	50.40%
Female	50.20%	52.10%	49.60%
35 to 64 years	1,909,759	498,890	1,255,994
Male	48.50%	45.10%	49.90%
Female	51.50%	54.90%	50.10%
65 years and over	913,013	190,676	687,642

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	Total population	Black or African American alone or in combination with one or more other races	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
Label	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
Male	43.80%	40.80%	44.70%
Female	56.20%	59.20%	55.30%
RELATIONSHIP			
Population in households	4,932,977	1,326,459	3,180,158
Householder or spouse	60.00%	52.50%	64.50%
Unmarried partner	1.90%	2.00%	1.90%
Child	28.60%	33.10%	25.50%
Other relatives	7.00%	10.10%	5.50%
Other nonrelatives	2.60%	2.30%	2.50%
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE			
Households	2,016,448	548,451	1,333,728
Family households	64.90%	58.70%	66.80%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	25.10%	25.40%	23.60%
Married-couple family	46.70%	27.40%	54.00%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	16.50%	9.00%	18.30%
Female householder, no spouse present, family	13.70%	26.10%	8.80%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	6.80%	14.30%	3.60%
Nonfamily households	35.10%	41.30%	33.20%
Male householder	16.00%	17.30%	15.60%
Living alone	13.30%	14.80%	12.90%
Not living alone	2.70%	2.50%	2.70%
Female householder	19.10%	24.00%	17.60%
Living alone	17.10%	22.30%	15.50%
Not living alone	2.00%	1.60%	2.10%
Average household size	2.45	2.38	2.41
Average family size	3.06	3.17	2.96
MARITAL STATUS			
Population 15 years and over	4,160,117	1,095,160	2,743,311
Now married, except separated	48.40%	30.00%	55.30%
Widowed	6.70%	6.40%	7.20%
Divorced	11.80%	12.40%	11.90%
Separated	1.70%	3.10%	1.20%
Never married	31.40%	48.20%	24.30%

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	Total population	Black or African American alone or in combination with one or more other races	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
Label	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
Male 15 years and over	1,991,734	496,965	1,338,254
Now married, except separated	50.90%	33.60%	57.20%
Widowed	3.30%	2.90%	3.60%
Divorced	10.20%	10.30%	10.40%
Separated	1.60%	2.70%	1.20%
Never married	34.10%	50.40%	27.60%
Female 15 years and over	2,168,383	598,195	1,405,057
Now married, except separated	46.20%	27.00%	53.60%
Widowed	9.80%	9.20%	10.60%
Divorced	13.30%	14.10%	13.40%
Separated	1.80%	3.40%	1.30%
Never married	28.90%	46.30%	21.20%
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	1,211,067	377,297	694,308
Nursery school, preschool	6.20%	6.60%	6.00%
Kindergarten	5.20%	4.40%	5.50%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	41.10%	42.60%	39.60%
High school (grades 9-12)	21.10%	20.10%	21.90%
College or graduate school	26.40%	26.30%	27.10%
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	590,506	181,620	339,837
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	71.20%	72.20%	71.00%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	22.20%	20.50%	22.80%
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	620,561	195,677	354,471
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	63.80%	62.40%	63.10%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	30.40%	31.70%	31.10%
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT			
Population 25 years and over	3,474,924	885,410	2,337,965

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Label	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
Less than high school diploma	11.20%	13.10%	9.40%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	30.40%	35.00%	29.10%
Some college or associate's degree	29.60%	30.70%	29.90%
Bachelor's degree	17.50%	12.80%	19.50%
Graduate or professional degree	11.30%	8.30%	12.20%
High school graduate or higher	88.80%	86.90%	90.60%
Male, high school graduate or higher	87.30%	84.70%	89.40%
Female, high school graduate or higher	90.20%	88.60%	91.80%
Bachelor's degree or higher	28.80%	21.10%	31.70%
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	27.70%	16.90%	31.40%
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	29.80%	24.50%	32.00%
FERTILITY			
Women 15 to 50 years	1,184,720	361,842	708,450
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	61,506	16,866	36,449
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	18,589	10,304	6,349
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	30.20%	61.10%	17.40%
RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS			
Population 30 years and over	3,159,759	789,018	2,149,252
Grandparents living with grandchild(ren)	3.30%	4.80%	2.70%

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Label	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren as a percentage of living with grandchildren	49.80%	53.60%	50.50%
VETERAN STATUS			
Civilian population 18 years and over	3,946,788	1,030,030	2,618,715
Civilian veteran	7.70%	7.20%	8.20%
DISABILITY STATUS			
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	4,988,625	1,354,242	3,202,174
With a disability	16.90%	17.30%	17.50%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	1,109,083	350,292	620,271
With a disability	5.30%	6.50%	4.90%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	2,989,644	818,672	1,911,796
With a disability	14.70%	17.00%	14.30%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and older	889,898	185,278	670,107
With a disability	38.40%	38.70%	38.30%
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO			
Population 1 year and over	5,022,366	1,369,311	3,221,104
Same house	87.60%	86.50%	88.60%
Different house in the U.S.	12.20%	13.30%	11.30%
Same county	6.40%	8.40%	5.50%
Different county	5.80%	5.00%	5.80%
Same state	3.00%	2.80%	3.00%
Different state	2.80%	2.10%	2.80%
Abroad	0.30%	0.20%	0.20%
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY			
Native	4,883,062	1,366,609	3,214,168
Male	48.50%	46.90%	49.10%
Female	51.50%	53.10%	50.90%
Foreign born	191,234	18,364	36,014
Male	49.70%	45.70%	52.70%

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Label	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
Female	50.30%	54.30%	47.30%
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	79,262	7,379	20,568
Male	42.50%	45.70%	46.80%
Female	57.50%	54.30%	53.20%
Foreign born; not a U.S. citizen	111,972	10,985	15,446
Male	54.80%	45.70%	60.60%
Female	45.20%	54.30%	39.40%
Population born outside the United States	191,234	18,364	36,014
Entered 2010 or later	40.60%	45.80%	34.70%
Entered 2000 to 2009	25.80%	21.40%	19.40%
Entered before 2000	33.60%	32.80%	45.90%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN			
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	191,234	18,364	36,014
Europe	11.80%	1.40%	58.30%
Asia	32.60%	5.90%	21.20%
Africa	5.30%	45.00%	3.80%
Oceania	0.40%	0.00%	1.70%
Latin America	47.30%	45.70%	3.50%
Northern America	2.50%	2.00%	11.40%
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH			
Population 5 years and over	4,790,232	1,293,278	3,095,561
English only	94.20%	97.90%	98.30%
Language other than English	5.80%	2.10%	1.70%
Speak English less than "very well"	2.20%	0.50%	0.40%
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
Population 16 years and over	4,093,740	1,073,479	2,706,184
In labor force	58.60%	57.80%	58.00%
Civilian labor force	58.20%	57.50%	57.60%
Employed	55.70%	53.30%	55.90%
Unemployed	2.50%	4.20%	1.80%

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Unemployment Rate	4.30%	7.40%	3.10%
Armed Forces	0.40%	0.30%	0.40%
Not in labor force	41.40%	42.20%	42.00%
Females 16 years and over	2,133,808	587,523	1,385,560
In labor force	53.80%	57.50%	51.80%
Civilian labor force	53.60%	57.30%	51.70%
Employed	51.00%	53.30%	49.80%
Unemployed	2.60%	4.00%	1.90%
Unemployment Rate	4.80%	7.00%	3.70%
COMMUTING TO WORK			
Workers 16 years and over	2,259,733	567,244	1,498,487
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	80.50%	81.50%	81.60%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	7.90%	8.40%	6.60%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.30%	0.70%	0.10%
Walked	1.20%	1.50%	0.90%
Other means	1.20%	1.40%	1.00%
Worked from home	8.90%	6.40%	9.70%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.4	24	25.9
OCCUPATION			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,278,494	571,987	1,511,936
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	37.70%	27.00%	42.10%
Service occupations	15.80%	21.10%	13.50%
Sales and office occupations	20.10%	20.70%	20.50%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	9.40%	5.60%	9.90%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17.00%	25.50%	14.00%
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,189,585	258,884	822,065
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	32.60%	21.30%	36.30%

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Service occupations	13.40%	18.30%	11.90%
Sales and office occupations	12.60%	10.50%	13.90%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	17.00%	10.90%	17.60%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	24.30%	39.00%	20.40%
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,088,909	313,103	689,871
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	43.20%	31.80%	49.10%
Service occupations	18.40%	23.40%	15.40%
Sales and office occupations	28.30%	29.20%	28.40%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1.10%	1.20%	0.80%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	9.00%	14.40%	6.30%
INDUSTRY			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,278,494	571,987	1,511,936
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1.30%	0.40%	1.60%
Construction	6.80%	3.50%	7.20%
Manufacturing	14.00%	15.80%	13.00%
Wholesale trade	1.90%	1.40%	2.20%
Retail trade	11.70%	12.40%	11.60%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5.80%	8.60%	5.10%
Information	1.10%	1.00%	1.20%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	5.90%	5.00%	6.60%

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Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	10.40%	8.40%	11.10%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	22.30%	22.40%	22.80%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	8.30%	10.30%	7.10%
Other services (except public administration)	4.90%	3.70%	5.10%
Public administration	5.70%	7.10%	5.40%
CLASS OF WORKER			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,278,494	571,987	1,511,936
Private wage and salary workers	77.90%	77.00%	78.20%
Government workers	16.50%	19.40%	15.90%
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	5.40%	3.40%	5.70%
Unpaid family workers	0.20%	0.10%	0.20%
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2022 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)			
Households	2,016,448	548,451	1,333,728
Median household income (dollars)	59,674	41,034	68,212
With earnings	72.60%	72.20%	71.60%
Mean earnings (dollars)	86,749	62,476	96,622
With Social Security income	35.10%	32.30%	38.00%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	21,488	17,068	23,104
With Supplemental Security Income	6.60%	10.70%	5.20%

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	Total population	Black or African American alone or in combination with one or more other races	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
Label	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	10,526	9,350	11,471
With cash public assistance income	1.60%	2.90%	1.10%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,324	3,159	3,497
With retirement income	26.10%	20.70%	29.40%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	27,985	21,529	29,557
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	14.10%	27.40%	8.90%
Families	1,308,988	322,035	890,358
Median family income (dollars)	77,668	51,615	87,807
Married-couple family	71.90%	46.70%	80.90%
Median income (dollars)	94,370	81,002	98,787
Male householder, no spouse present, family	6.90%	8.90%	5.80%
Median income (dollars)	52,090	41,894	60,395
Female householder, no husband present, family	21.20%	44.40%	13.20%
Median income (dollars)	36,933	30,265	44,316
Individuals	5,074,296	1,384,973	3,250,182
Per capita income (dollars)	33,777	24,182	38,815
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	964,406	201,373	677,224
Female	759,240	229,158	473,786
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	76,010	55,749	83,615
Female	52,094	45,700	55,223
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	55,721	42,742	61,835
Female	41,951	36,743	44,937

Table: ACSPP1Y2022.S0201

	Alabama		
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Label	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE			
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	4,988,625	1,354,242	3,202,174
With private health insurance	67.00%	54.60%	73.50%
With public coverage	38.40%	47.00%	35.70%
No health insurance coverage	8.80%	10.40%	6.80%
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED			
All families	12.00%	23.10%	7.70%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	19.00%	34.40%	11.30%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	21.50%	43.30%	11.80%
Married-couple family	5.40%	7.60%	4.50%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	7.20%	10.00%	5.30%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	8.30%	21.30%	6.00%
Female householder, no spouse present, family	31.80%	38.40%	24.30%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	42.90%	48.20%	34.50%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	50.20%	54.50%	38.20%
All people	16.20%	26.80%	11.30%
Under 18 years	22.00%	38.20%	11.60%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	21.80%	37.90%	11.30%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	25.60%	43.20%	13.60%

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Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	20.40%	36.00%	10.60%
18 years and over	14.60%	22.80%	11.30%
18 to 64 years	15.40%	23.40%	11.80%
65 years and over	12.00%	20.10%	9.80%
People in families	12.90%	24.50%	7.60%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	30.50%	35.40%	28.00%
HOUSING TENURE			
Occupied housing units	2,016,448	548,451	1,333,728
Owner-occupied housing units	70.20%	53.00%	78.00%
Renter-occupied housing units	29.80%	47.00%	22.00%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.54	2.49	2.5
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.22	2.25	2.09
UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
Occupied housing units	2,016,448	548,451	1,333,728
1-unit, detached or attached	73.30%	65.00%	77.20%
2 to 4 units	4.60%	8.40%	3.20%
5 or more units	10.40%	17.90%	7.10%
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	11.70%	8.70%	12.50%
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT			
Occupied housing units	2,016,448	548,451	1,333,728
Built 2020 or later	2.20%	1.60%	2.50%
Built 2010 to 2019	12.00%	10.10%	12.60%
Built 2000 to 2009	16.00%	12.70%	17.10%
Built 1980 to 1999	29.10%	25.40%	30.60%
Built 1960 to 1979	25.60%	31.30%	23.60%
Built 1940 to 1959	10.70%	14.40%	9.50%
Built 1939 or earlier	4.30%	4.50%	4.30%
VEHICLES AVAILABLE			
Occupied housing units	2,016,448	548,451	1,333,728
None	5.20%	9.60%	3.50%
1 or more	94.80%	90.40%	96.50%

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HOUSE HEATING FUEL			
Occupied housing units	2,016,448	548,451	1,333,728
Gas	30.60%	32.80%	30.30%
Electricity	67.70%	65.40%	68.10%
All other fuels	1.00%	0.80%	1.00%
No fuel used	0.70%	1.00%	0.50%
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS			
Occupied housing units	2,016,448	548,451	1,333,728
No telephone service available	1.20%	1.10%	1.00%
1.01 or more occupants per room	1.70%	1.80%	1.20%
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS			
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)	768,014	159,226	560,314
Less than 30 percent	77.00%	68.10%	79.50%
30 percent or more	23.00%	31.90%	20.50%
OWNER CHARACTERISTICS			
Owner-occupied housing units	1,416,333	290,538	1,039,858
Median value (dollars)	200,900	139,400	221,600
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	1,293	1,153	1,343
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	395	386	398
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS			
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAP cannot be computed)	517,883	227,395	247,704
Less than 30 percent	50.50%	44.10%	55.00%
30 percent or more	49.50%	55.90%	45.00%

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GROSS RENT			
Occupied units paying rent	535,960	235,237	255,917
Median gross rent (dollars)	913	888	932
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE			
Total households	2,016,448	548,451	1,333,728
With a computer	94.00%	92.40%	94.50%
With a broadband Internet subscription	87.40%	85.00%	88.40%