

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ALABAMA
SOUTHERN DIVISION**

MARCUS CASTER, et al.,
Plaintiffs,

vs.

No. 2:21-cv-01536-AMM

WES ALLEN, et al.,
Defendants.

EVAN MILLIGAN, et al.,
Plaintiffs,

vs.

NO 2:21-cv-01530-AMM

WES ALLEN, et al.,
Defendants.

**DEFENDANT SEN. STEVE LIVINGSTON'S RESPONSE TO
PLAINTIFFS' THIRD SET OF INTERROGATORIES**

Comes now defendant Sen. Steve Livingston and says as follows in response to the *Caster* and *Milligan* plaintiffs' third set of interrogatories:

General Objections

1. Sen. Livingston objects to the interrogatories, including the instructions and definitions, to the extent they purport to impose upon him obligations different from, or greater than, those established or required by the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, the Local Rules of the United States District Court for the Northern District of Alabama, or orders of this Court.
2. Sen. Livingston objects to the interrogatories, including the instructions and definitions, to the extent they seek to impose any meaning or interpretation and definitions, to the extent they seek to

impose any meaning or interpretation onto the requests other than that evident from the plain and ordinary meaning of the word used therein.

3. Sen. Livingston objects to the interrogatories to the extent they seek information or documents protected by the attorney-client privilege, the work-product doctrine, the joint-defense or common-interest privilege, or any other applicable privilege, exemption, or immunity.
4. Sen. Livingston objects to the interrogatories to the extent they seek to discover the mental impressions, conclusions, opinions, legal strategies, or legal theories of attorneys for or his non-attorney employees working under their supervision. Such information is privileged as attorney work-product. See *Hickman v. Taylor*, 329 U.S. 495 (1947).
5. Sen. Livingston objects to the interrogatories to the extent they seek information already in the possession, custody, or control of the Plaintiffs, or otherwise equally available to the Plaintiffs.
6. Sen. Livingston objects to the interrogatories to the extent they seek information that is not relevant to any claim or defense presently before the Court and thus are not reasonably calculated to lead to the discovery of admissible evidence. Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(b)
7. By answering or otherwise responding to these discovery requests, Rep. Pringle or Sen. Livingston do not concede the relevance or materiality of the information requested or the subject matter to which the request for production refers. Rather, the responses are made expressly subject to, and without in any way waiving or intending to waive, any question or objection as to the competency, relevance, privilege, or admissibility as evidence, of any of the matters referred to in the responses.
8. This production is being made to the *Milligan* and *Caster* Plaintiffs.

Reservation of Rights

Sen. Livingston's responses to these interrogatories are subject to the foregoing general objections and without waiving or intending to waive, but, on the contrary, intending to preserve an preserving:

1. All questions as to the competency, relevance, materiality, privilege, and admissibility of any response, evidence, information, or document for any purpose at any hearing in this matter or any other proceedings;
2. The right to object on any grounds to the use of information provided in any hearing in this matter or in any other proceeding;
3. The right to object on any grounds at any time to other discovery requests or other discovery, including but not limited to demands for further responses to the interrogatories; and,
4. The right to revise, correct, supplement, clarify, and amend the responses set forth herein consistent with the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.

INTERROGATORY NO. 1: Identify each individual and/or entity—including but not limited to other state legislators or their staffs, members of Congress or their staffs, consultants, attorneys, experts, political party entities or officials (including from the Alabama Republican Party), and/or interest group agents or employees (including anyone associated with the National Republican Redistricting Trust)—who drew any portion of each of the Legislative Remedial Plans.

RESPONSE:

Sen. Livingston objects that the phrase “were considered” is too vague to allow him to know who the subject is. Sen. Livingston understands the phrase “drew any portion of” to mean the primary author or authors of a plan. With that understating:

1. Community of Interest Plan--Randy Hinaman
2. Opportunity Plan—Sen. Dan Roberts emailed it in.
3. Livingston 2 Plan—This plan was drafted by Sen. Dan Roberts and Sen. Will Barfoot.
4. SB5 Plan— I do not know who drafts this plan; it was delivered to the Reapportionment office by Sen. Arthur Orr.

INTERROGATORY NO. 2: Identify each individual and/or entity—including but not limited to other state legislators or their staffs, members of Congress or their staffs, consultants, attorneys, experts, political party entities or officials (including from the Alabama Republican Party), and/or interest group agents or employees (including anyone associated with the National Republican Redistricting Trust)—whose input, feedback, or advice were considered in drawing, evaluating, or approving the Legislative Remedial Plans.

RESPONSE:

Sen. Livingston objects that the phrase “were considered” is too vague to allow him to know who the subject is, *i.e.*, who is doing the considering. Without knowing that, he cannot say who considered input, feedback, or advice, or how any such consideration by that person, or those persons, was applied when drawing, evaluating, or approving any plan. Subject to and without waiving this objection, Sen. Livingston identifies the following persons whom he believes played some role in the drawing, evaluating, or approving of each plan:

1. Community of Interest Plan—Eddie LaCour, Randy Hinaman, Dr. Trey Hood, Sen. Steve Livingston, Rep. Chris Pringle, and Dorman Walker.¹
2. Opportunity Plan—I do not recall where this plan came from—it may have come from Sen. Dan Roberts. Some members of the Redistricting Committee may have provided input, feedback, or guidance, but I do not recall which ones.
3. Livingston 2 Plan—Members of the Redistricting Committee including Sen. Will Barfoot, Sen. Lance Bell, Sen. Donnie Chesteen, Sen. Steve Livingston, Sen. Arthur Orr, Sen. Dan Roberts, Sen. Clay Scofield, and Sen. Jack Williams.
4. SB5 Plan—Members of the Redistricting Committee including Sen. Will Barfoot, Sen. Lance Bell, Sen. Donnie Chesteen, Sen. Steve Livingston, Sen. Arthur Orr, Sen. Dan Roberts, Sen. Clay Scofield, and Sen. Jack Williams.

¹ Each plan that was considered by a committee or chamber of the Legislature presumably would have been subject to the input, feedback, or advice of its members to the extent they participated in drawing, evaluating, or approving the plan.

INTERROGATORY NO. 3: Describe the role played with respect to the Legislative Remedial Plans by each individual and/or entity identified in Interrogatory Nos. 1 and 2.

RESPONSE:

1. Community of Interest Plan—Randy Hinaman was the primary author, Dr. Trey Hood provided a performance report, Eddie LaCour provided legal advice, Sen. Steve Livingston reviewed and approved the plan, Rep. Chris Pringle reviewed and approved the plan, and Dorman Walker provided legal advice.²
2. Opportunity Plan—Chris Brown authored the plan and Sen. Dan Roberts delivered it to the Reapportionment Office.
3. Livingston 2 Plan— Sen. Will Barfoot, Sen. Lance Bell, Sen. Donnie Chesteen, Sen. Steve Livingston, Sen. Arthur Orr, Sen. Dan Roberts, Sen. Clay Scofield, and Sen. Jack Williams all contributed input to the plan's design.
4. SB5 Plan— Sen. Will Barfoot, Sen. Lance Bell, Sen. Donnie Chesteen, Sen. Steve Livingston, Sen. Arthur Orr, Sen. Dan Roberts, Sen. Clay Scofield, and Sen. Jack Williams all contributed input to the plan's design.

INTERROGATORY NO. 4: Identify and describe any and all instructions provided to individuals or entities who drafted or were in any way involved in the drafting of each of the Legislative Remedial Plans, including who drafted, provided, and/or conveyed those instructions.

RESPONSE:

Objection to “any and all” and “in any way” as overbroad and literally impossible to comply with. Subject to and without waiving this objection:

1. Community of Interest Plan—I do not recall, other than the Guidelines. This plan was in large part drawn before I saw it.
2. Opportunity Plan— I do not know.
3. Livingston 2 Plan—I do not recall, other than the Guidelines, and in particular making districts compact and respecting communities of interest.

² Each plan that was considered by a committee or chamber of the Legislature presumably would have been evaluated or approved by the leadership and members of the committee or chamber.

4. SB5 Plan—I do not recall, other than the Guidelines, and in particular making districts compact and respecting communities of interest.

INTERROGATORY NO. 5: Identify and describe any and all criteria, constraints, and considerations that were considered, adopted, or otherwise reflected in the creation of any of the Legislative Remedial Plans, and describe how these criteria, constraints, and considerations were prioritized.

RESPONSE:

1. Community of Interest Plan—See the response to Interrogatory 4.
2. Opportunity Plan— I do not know.
3. Livingston 2 Plan—There were conversations about the plan as it evolved, but I do not recall exactly what was said.
4. SB5 Plan— There were conversations about the plan as it evolved, but I do not recall exactly what was said.

INTERROGATORY NO. 6: Identify each individual and/or entity who participated in the drafting of the statement of legislative intent accompanying the congressional districting map enacted and signed by the Governor as SB 5.

RESPONSE:

On information and belief, Eddie LaCour.

INTERROGATORY NO. 7: Identify all memoranda, reports, analyses, evaluations, or other documents, relied upon in evaluating the Legislative Remedial Plans and the VRA Plaintiffs' Remedial Plan considered by Joint Legislative Reapportionment Committee, including but not limited to the extent to which the plans provide Black voters the opportunity to elect their preferred candidates, and any performance, functionality, or racially polarized voting analysis.

RESPONSE:

Objection to the phrase “relied on” and other documents” as too vague and general to allow me to know how to reasonably respond. Objection to the extent the phrase “considered by the Joint Legislative Reapportionment Committee” requires a response for members of the Committee other than myself; I do not know what information other members of the Committee had at their disposal and what use they made of it. Subject to and without waiving these objections:

1. Community of Interest Plan—I considered the map, the related population report, and the performance report from Dr. Trey Hood.
2. Opportunity Plan—I considered the map, related population data, and the performance report for Dr. Hood.
3. Livingston 2 Plan—I considered the map and related population data.
4. SB5 Plan—I considered the map, the related population report, and the performance report of Dr. Hood.
5. VRA Plaintiffs' Remedial Plan—I considered the map, the related population data, the letters received from the VRA Plaintiffs' counsel, and comments received at the meetings of the Reapportionment Committee and at the public hearing.

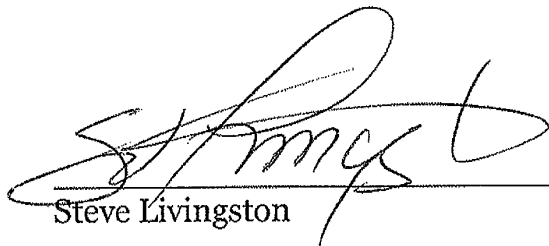
VERIFICATION

STATE OF ALABAMA)

COUNTY _____)

I, **Steve Livingston**, verify that I have reviewed the foregoing responses to interrogatories and know the contents thereof; that these responses were prepared with the assistance and advice of counsel; that the responses set forth herein, subject to inadvertent or undiscovered errors, are based on and therefore necessarily are limited by the records and information still in existence, presently recollected and thus far discovered in the course of preparation of these responses; that consequently, I reserve the right to make any changes in the responses if it appears at any time that omissions or errors have been made therein or that more accurate information is available; and that subject to the limitations set forth herein, the said answers are true to the best of my knowledge, information and belief.

Sworn to and subscribed before me on this the ____ day of August,
2023.



Steve Livingston

Notary Public

My Commission Expires: _____

Respectfully submitted this this 9th day of August, 2023.

s/ Dorman Walker

Dorman Walker (ASB-9154-R81J)

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***Counsel for Sen. Livingston and
Rep. Pringle***

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I certify that on August 9th, 2023, I served the foregoing on all counsel
of record by email.

/s/Dorman Walker