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U.S. DISTRICT COURT
N.D. OF ALABAMA

#### IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ALABAMA SOUTHERN DIVISION

IN RE REDISTRICTING 2023
SPECIAL MASTER

Misc. No. 2:23-mc-1181-AMM

# SECRETARY ALLEN'S COMMENTS TO PROPOSED MORIARTY REMEDIAL PLANS

Michael Moriarty submitted three proposed remedial plans that were placed on the docket in this proceeding earlier today. *See* Doc. 26. Each plan is flawed.

As the Secretary explained yesterday, any court-drawn remedial plan must keep in place the existing 2023 Plan, except to the extent necessary to comply with the District Court's injunction. The District Court's "remedial authority" is still "limited" in these circumstances. *North Carolina v. Covington*, 138 S. Ct. 2548, 2554 (2018). A district court cannot "override the legislature's remedial map" in a way that goes beyond what is necessary to meet the demands of federal law. *Id.* Once the violation has been remedied, the District Court's "proper role in" Alabama's "districting process [i]s at an end." *Id.* at 2555.

The Moriarty Plans significantly depart from the 2023 Plan's lines for all seven districts, split numerous communities of interest, split more counties than needed to satisfy the requirement of equal population, and sacrifice compactness

without explaining why such departures from the 2023 Plan are "necessary to meet the specific ... violations involved." *Upham v. Seamon*, 456 U.S. 37, 42 (1982). Likewise, Moriarty has not shown that the use of race in his remedial plans was "narrowly tailored to comply with § 2." *Bush v. Vera*, 517 U.S. 952, 982 (1996) (plurality).

#### Respectfully Submitted,

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### **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that on September 13, 2023, I filed the foregoing using the Court's CM/ECF system, which will serve all counsel of record.

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Counsel for Secretary Allen