

---

**REAPPORTIONMENT COMMITTEE GUIDELINES  
FOR LEGISLATIVE AND CONGRESSIONAL REDISTRICTING  
STATE OF ALABAMA**

---

**DEFINITIONS**

1. *Reapportionment - the process of re-dividing a given number of seats in a legislative body among established districts, usually in accordance with an established plan or formula. The number and boundaries of the districts do not change, but the number of members per district does.*
2. *Redistricting - the process of changing the boundaries of legislative districts. The number of members per district does not change, but the districts' boundaries do.*

Pursuant to the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of the State of Alabama, the Alabama State Legislature is required to review the 1990 Federal Decennial Census data provided by the U. S. Bureau of the Census to determine whether or not it is necessary to reapportion Alabama's State Legislative and Congressional districts due to any inequality of population among the districts.

Accordingly, the following statement of policy and guidelines for State Legislative reapportionment and Congressional redistricting have been established by the permanent joint legislative committee on reapportionment, hereinafter referred to as the "reapportionment committee."

**I. POPULATION**

Public Law 94-171, enacted by Congress in 1975, requires the U. S. Bureau of the Census to provide small area population counts to the Legislature and the Governor of each state by one year after the census. All state Legislatures and Governors will receive 1990 census counts, by April 1, 1991, broken down by major race group and Hispanic origin for the total population and for persons 18 years old and over. Census maps showing the boundaries of counties, cities, census statistical areas, census blocks, and voting districts (precincts) will accompany these data.

1. The total state population, and the population of defined subunits thereof, as reported by the 1990 Federal Decennial Census shall be the exclusive permissible data base used for the development, evaluation and analysis of proposed redistricting plans.



**REAPPORTIONMENT OFFICE**  
11 SOUTH UNION, ROOM 811  
MONTGOMERY, ALABAMA 36130  
(205) 242-7941

GUIDELINES**II. EQUAL POPULATION REQUIREMENTS: ONE PERSON/ONE VOTE**

Equality of population of legislative and congressional districts insofar as is practicable is the goal of reapportionment and redistricting.

**1. Legislative Districts**

In accordance with the Equal Protection Clause of the Fourteenth Amendment to the United States Constitution, legislative districts will be drawn to achieve "substantial equality of population among the various districts."

- a. As a general proposition, deviations from the "ideal district" population should be justifiable either as a result of the limitations of census geography, or as a result of the promotion of a rational state policy.
- b. In keeping with sub-part a. above, proponents of legislative reapportionment plans should establish as a high priority minimizing population deviations among districts. In any case, the relative population deviation for any legislative district should not exceed plus or minus five percent ( $\pm 5\%$ ). Adherence to this rule will insure that the overall deviation in the plan does not exceed ten percent (10%), which is generally considered by controlling federal judicial decisions as a permissible overall deviation which requires no special showing of a "rational state policy."
- c. Deviations from the "ideal district" population which would create any district(s) with a relative deviation outside  $\pm 5\%$  or an overall deviation of greater than ten percent (10%) must be clearly justifiable as a result of the promotion of a rational state policy. Any proponent(s) submitting a plan containing such a deviation shall contemporaneously submit a detailed explanation of how the deviations in the proposed plan further a rational state policy or are necessitated by census geography. It should be recognized by the proponent(s) of any such proposal that such a special showing is difficult to make and that any such proposal will be given strict scrutiny.

**2. Congressional Districts**

The Apportionment Clause of Article I, Section 2, of the United States Constitution requires that the population of all the congressional districts in a state be "as nearly equal in population as practicable." Accordingly, efforts will be made to draw Congressional redistricting plans in which districts are mathematically equal in population or which produce the lowest overall range practicable. Any significant deviation from the ideal population must reflect the necessity to

REAPPORTIONMENT OFFICE  
11 SOUTH UNION, ROOM 811  
MONTGOMERY, ALABAMA 36130  
(205) 242-7941



GUIDELINES

achieve some legitimate state objective, and it should be recognized that strict scrutiny will be given any such plan, with the proponent(s) having a heavy burden to demonstrate with specificity the necessity for such deviation. Proponents of Congressional plans should be prepared to submit upon request a detailed explanation of why deviations in the proposed plan are necessary.

III. VOTING RIGHTS ACT

1. Redistricting plans must meet the provisions of the Voting Rights Act and shall be constructed so as not to impede the opportunities of blacks and other racial and ethnic groups protected by the Act to participate in the political process and elect representatives of their choice.
2. Proposed redistricting plans must not employ standards, practices, or procedures which have the purpose of, or result in, the denial or abridgement of the right to vote on account of race or color or because a person is a member of a language minority group.
3. Redistricting plans are subject to the preclearance process established in Section 5 of the Voting Rights Act.

IV. CRITERIA FOR LEGISLATIVE AND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

1. All Legislative and Congressional districts will be single member districts which comport with the population equality standards discussed above.
2. A redistricting plan will not have either the purpose or the effect of diluting minority voting strength, and shall otherwise comply with Sections 2 and 5 of the Voting Rights Act and the fourteenth and fifteenth amendments to the Constitution.
3. All legislative and congressional districts will be composed of contiguous and reasonably compact geography.
4. Where possible, legislative and congressional districts should attempt to preserve communities of interest, including without limitation municipalities and concentrations of blacks and other ethnic minorities, where such efforts do not violate the other stated criteria.
5. Counties should be used as district building blocks where possible, and to the extent consistent with other aspects of these criteria.
  - a. Where county lines cannot be maintained, district boundaries should follow as closely as practicable the local voting precinct boundary lines in order to minimize voter confusion and cost of election administration.

REAPPORTIONMENT OFFICE  
11 SOUTH UNION, ROOM 811  
MONTGOMERY, ALABAMA 36130  
(205) 242-7941

GUIDELINES

- b. Where voting precinct boundary lines cannot be followed and also meet the geographic guidelines as stated in this section, district lines must follow census block geography in order to maintain the integrity of the statistical analysis.
6. Efforts will be made to preserve cores of existing districts where such efforts are consistent with and do not violate the other criteria stated herein.

V. PLANS PRODUCED BY LEGISLATORS

1. The confidentiality of any legislator(s) developing plans or portions thereof will be respected. The Reapportionment Office staff will not release any information on any legislator's work without written permission of the legislator developing the plan.
2. A proposed redistricting plan will become public information upon its introduction as a bill in the legislative process or upon presentation for consideration by the Reapportionment Committee.
3. Access to the Legislative Reapportionment Office Computer System, census population data and redistricting work maps will be available to all members of the Legislature upon request. Reapportionment Office staff will provide technical assistance to all legislators who wish to develop proposals.
4. In accordance with Rule 16 of the Joint Rules of the Alabama Legislature, 1991, all amendments or revisions to redistricting plans, following introduction as a bill, shall be drafted by the Reapportionment Office.
5. In accordance with Rule 17 of the Joint Rules of the Alabama Legislature, 1991, drafts of all redistricting plans which are for introduction at any session of the Legislature, and which are not prepared by the Reapportionment Office, must be presented to the Reapportionment Office for review of proper form and for entry into the Legislative Data Bank at least ten (10) days prior to introduction.

VI. COMMITTEE MEETINGS AND PUBLIC HEARINGS

1. All meetings of the Reapportionment Committee will be open to the public and all plans presented at committee meetings will be made available to the public.
2. Minutes of all Reapportionment Committee meetings shall be taken and maintained as part of the public record. Copies of all minutes shall be made available to the public.
3. Transcripts of all public hearings shall be kept and maintained as part of the public record and the same shall be available to the public.

REAPPORTIONMENT OFFICE  
11 SOUTH UNION, ROOM 811  
MONTGOMERY, ALABAMA 36130  
(205) 242-7941



GUIDELINES

4. The Reapportionment Committee will hold public hearings at different locations throughout the state in order to actively seek public participation and maximize public input.
5. All interested persons are encouraged to appear before the Reapportionment Committee and to give their comments and input regarding legislative and congressional reapportionment. Reasonable opportunity will be given to such persons, consistent with the criteria herein established, to present plans or amendments to plans for legislative and congressional reapportionment to the Reapportionment Committee, if desired, unless such plans or amendments fail to meet the minimally accepted criteria herein established.
6. Notices of all Reapportionment Committee meetings will be posted on the fifth, sixth, seventh, and eighth floors of the Alabama State House. Individual notices of Reapportionment Committee meetings will be transmitted to any citizen or organization requesting the same, without charge. Persons or organizations desiring this information should contact the Reapportionment Office.

VII. PUBLIC ACCESS

1. The Reapportionment Committee seeks active and informed public participation in all activities of the committee and the widest range of public information and citizen input into its deliberations.
2. A redistricting plan may be presented to the Reapportionment Committee by any individual citizen or organization by written presentation at a public meeting or by submission in writing to the committee. All plans submitted to the Reapportionment Committee will be made part of the public record and made available in the same manner as other public records of the committee.
3. Any proposed redistricting plan drafted into legislation, must be offered by a member of the Legislature for introduction into the legislative process.
4. Any redistricting plan developed outside the Legislature or any redistricting plan developed without Reapportionment Office assistance which is to be presented for consideration by the committee must:
  - a. Be clearly depicted on maps which follow census geographic boundaries or on a reapportionment work map available from the Reapportionment Office;
  - b. Be accompanied by a statistical sheet listing total population and minority population for each district and listing the census geography making up each proposed district;

REAPPORTIONMENT OFFICE  
 11 SOUTH UNION, ROOM 811  
 MONTGOMERY, ALABAMA 36130  
 (205) 242-7941

**GUIDELINES**

---

- c. Stand as a complete statewide plan for redistricting, or, if presenting a partial plan, fit back into the plan which is being modified, so that the proposal can be evaluated in the context of a statewide plan (i.e.: all pieces of geography must be accounted for in some district);
  - d. Must comply with the guidelines adopted by the Reapportionment Committee.
5. a. Electronic submissions of Legislative reapportionment and Congressional redistricting plans will be accepted by the Reapportionment Committee.
- b. Plans submitted electronically must also be accompanied by the paper materials referenced in this section.
  - c. See Appendix B for the technical documentation for the electronic submission of redistricting plans.
6. Census Data And Redistricting Materials
- a. Census population data and census maps will be made available through the Reapportionment Office at a cost determined by the Secretary of the Senate and the Clerk of the House.
  - b. Summary population data at the precinct level and a statewide workmap(s) will be made available to the public through the Reapportionment Office at a cost determined by the Secretary of the Senate and the Clerk of the House.
  - c. Copies of the validated Census TIGER Line Files, the census population data base, and other statistical databases within the Legislative Reapportionment Computer System will be provided to any citizen or organization, at a cost determined by the Secretary of the Senate and the Clerk of the House.
  - d. All such fees shall be deposited in the state treasury to the credit of the general fund and shall be used to cover the expenses of the legislature.

**NOTE:** Please refer to Appendix A for the fee structure of items and materials listed in these guidelines.

REAPPORTIONMENT OFFICE  
11 SOUTH UNION, ROOM 811  
MONTGOMERY, ALABAMA 36130  
(205) 242-7941



GUIDELINES

---

Appendix A

Fee Structure  
Census Data and Census Maps  
Reapportionment Committee  
State of Alabama

1990 Census Population Data - Public Law 94-171 (Official 1990 census data released for the State of Alabama - subject to possible correction on or before July 15, 1991.)

Data Available: Hard copy 8 1/2 x 11 \$ .10 per page.

1. Precinct totals county by county broken down by race and voting age. 140 page report.
2. County block level totals broken down by race and voting age.  
Report size varies by county depending on size of county.
3. Entire state population report.  
7200 pages.

Maps Available: Hard copy 36" x 42" map sheets.

\$3.00 per map sheet (includes postage).  
Minimum order \$10.00.

1. Voting Precinct Maps county by county -  
1-5 map sheets per county.
2. Census Tract Maps for counties that did not report voting districts.  
1-5 map sheets per county.
3. County Census Block Maps.  
6-75 map sheets per county-depending on size of county.

Census Data - Magnetic Transfer

\$15.00 per hour plus supply magnetic tape.

Census VTD TIGER line files - Magnetic Transfer

Available county by county or entire state.  
\$15.00 per hour plus supply magnetic tape.

\*Please note that computer software is required to run this census data and will not be provided by the Reapportionment Committee.

REAPPORTIONMENT OFFICE  
11 SOUTH UNION, ROOM 811  
MONTGOMERY, ALABAMA 36130  
(205) 242-7941

GUIDELINES

## Appendix B.

**TECHNICAL FORMAT FOR THE ELECTRONIC SUBMISSION OF REDISTRICTING PLANS  
REAPPORTIONMENT COMMITTEE - STATE OF ALABAMA**

The Legislative Reapportionment Computer System supports the electronic submission of redistricting plans. The electronic submission of these plans MUST be on either 9-track tape (1600 or 6250 bpi), TK50, or floppy disk. Floppy disk MUST be an industry standard 3.5 inch disk and capable of being read by the Digital 3100 Workstation. Digital Workstations read standard density format and reads and writes standard high density format.

The electronic file should be in ASCII format and MUST include the Census geocodes for units assigned to a district. This ASCII file MUST be in tabular format. The structure of this file is outlined below. Plans submitted electronically must also be accompanied by maps of the proposed districts.

If you wish to electronically submit a redistricting plan, please contact the Reapportionment Office, State of Alabama Legislature, 11 South Union, Room 811, Montgomery, Alabama. 36130. (205) 242-7941.

**ASCII File Structure**

Works off an ASCII input file with the following structure:

<b>TYPE</b>	Four letter plan type abbreviation
<b>NAME</b>	32 character name, surround with quotes if has embedded blanks
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Up to 256 characters, surround with quotes. This can spread over several lines as necessary.

These three items must precede the assignment block, which starts with:

**ASSIGNMENTS.** Each assignment is on a separate line in the file with the following structure:

Codes [population]

"Codes" is a 31 character field containing census codes for a unit of census geography, in the following order. (Note: The left most character is numbered zero.)

bytes 0-1 the state FIPS code  
 bytes 2-4 the county FIPS code  
 bytes 5-9 the American Indian Reservation (AIR) FIPS code  
 bytes 10-12 the Census MCD/CCD code  
 bytes 13-16 the Census Place code  
 bytes 17-22 the Census Tract/BNA code  
 bytes 23-26 the Census Block code  
 bytes 27-30 the Census VTD code  
 byte 31 is blank  
 bytes 32-35 the District number

**REAPPORTIONMENT OFFICE**  
 11 SOUTH UNION, ROOM 811  
 MONTGOMERY, ALABAMA 36130  
 (205) 242-7941



GUIDELINESAppendix B  
(2)

The district code is a four digit integer, ranging from 0 to 1023. Zero is used for "not assigned to a district." Any other values will be treated as zero.

The population field is optional. If the population values are present, the program compares the given value to the value for total population in the database. If the population value does not match that stored in the Reapportionment Computer database, a message is placed in the log file. This serves as a check for differences in population values between the plan submitted and the Reapportionment Computer database.

This format does not require that all census blocks in the state be listed. Instead, entire counties can be assigned by providing these codes for each geographic level.

County Level	Provide only the state and county codes. Leave all others blank.
AIR Level	Provide only the state and AIR codes.
MCD/CCD	Provide the state, county, and MCD/CCD codes only.
Place	Provide the state and place codes only.
VTD	Provide the state, county, and VTD codes only.
Tract/BNA	Provide the state, county, and tract/BNA codes only.
Block Group	Provide the state, county, and tract/BNA codes; list the block group number as the first byte of the block group, leaving the other bytes of the block code blank.
Block	At a minimum, state, county, tract/BNA, and block codes must be provided. This must include the block suffix, if any.

REAPPORTIONMENT OFFICE  
11 SOUTH UNION, ROOM 811  
MONTGOMERY, ALABAMA 36130  
(205) 242-7941

GUIDELINESAppendix B.  
(3)

## Example of an Input File

TYPE	HOUS (specifies plan type House)		
NAME	"House Plan A" (specifies plan name)		
DESCRIPTION description)	"Amendment 1 of the House Plan A 4/1/91" (specifies		
ASSIGNMENTS			
22071		1 60891	(assigns county 71 to district 1, 608911 is the total population)
22	00044	7 1725	(assigns AIR 44 to district 7)
22051	005	2 18976	(assigns MCD/CCD 5 of county 51 to district 2)
22	0957	3 68234	(assigns all of place 957 to district 3)
22123	001702	4 8902	(assigns all of tract 17.02 in county 123 to district 4)
22123	0017032	5	(assigns all of block group 2 in tract 17.03 of county 123 to district 5)
22123	001703301C	6 11	(assigns block 301C in tract 17.03 of county 123 to district 6)
22123	005 0017 251	8 132	(assigns block 251 in tract 17 of county 123 to district 8. All the other codes are specified - there is no place or AIR code because the block is not an American Indian Reservation or within a town or city)

REAPPORTIONMENT OFFICE  
11 SOUTH UNION, ROOM 811  
MONTGOMERY, ALABAMA 36130  
(205) 242-7941



GUIDELINES

---

DOCUMENTATION OF SOURCE MATERIALS  
USED IN PREPARATION OF  
REAPPORTIONMENT COMMITTEE GUIDELINES  
STATE OF ALABAMA

Reapportionment Law: The 1990's, Publication by NCSL Task Force on Reapportionment, October, 1989

1980 Legislative and Congressional Rules for Reapportionment, State of Louisiana, July 23, 1981.

1980 Reapportionment Committee Guidelines, State of Georgia General Assembly, Office of Reapportionment Services, 9/18/90

1990 Preliminary Reapportionment Committee Guidelines, State of Georgia General Assembly, Office of Reapportionment Services, 9/18/90.

How to Draw Redistricting Plans that Will Stand Up in Court, Peter Wattson, Senate Counsel, State of Minnesota, Presentation to NCSL Task Force on Reapportionment, Nashville, Tennessee, August 8, 1990.

The Public and Redistricting Data in Minnesota, Peter Wattson, Senate Counsel, Minnesota, Presentation to NCSL Task Force on Reapportionment, Baltimore, Maryland, June 29, 1990.

Voting and Elections in the 1990's: What Counties and Cities Must Do, Representing City and County Governments Seminar, April 21, 1990, David R. Boyd, Attorney at Law, Balch and Bingham, Montgomery, Alabama.

The Constitution of the United States of America, Article I, Section 2, Apportionment Clause, and the Fourteenth Amendment.

The Constitution of Alabama of 1901, Article IX, Representation.

Informational Materials on Public Access, Public Hearings, and Reports by Mississippi Automated Resource Information Systems (MARIS), Standing Joint Legislative Committee on Reapportionment, State of Mississippi, September, 1990.

Coping with Third Party Plans - Iowa's Do-It-Yourself Kit, Gary L. Kaufman, Senior Legal Counsel, State of Iowa, Presentation to NCSL Task Force on Reapportionment, Baltimore, Maryland, June 30, 1990.

Redistricting in the 1990's: A Guide for Minority Groups, edited by William P. O'Hare, Population Reference Bureau, July, 1989.

Prepared 9/19/90

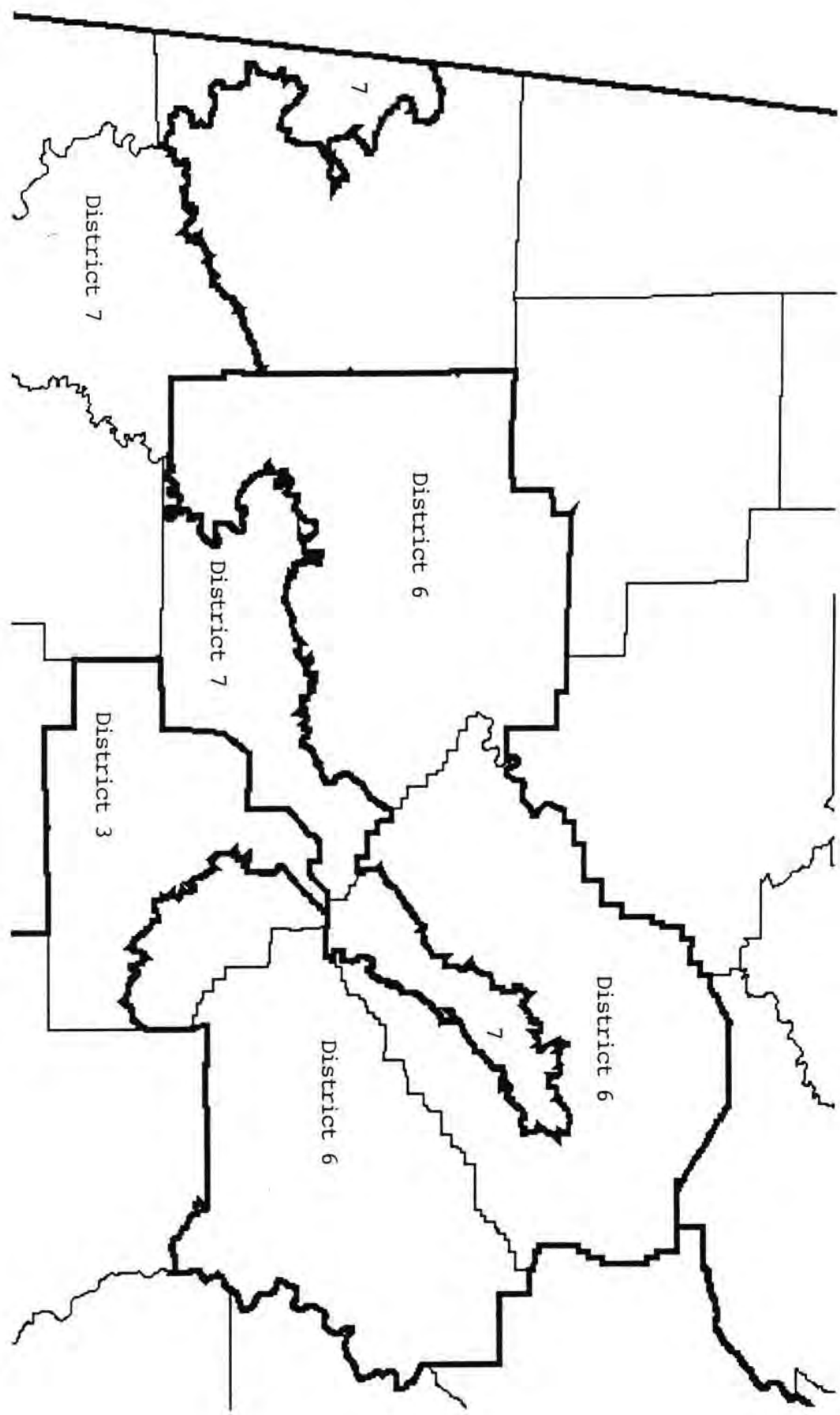
REAPPORTIONMENT OFFICE  
11 SOUTH UNION, ROOM 811  
MONTGOMERY, ALABAMA 36130  
(205) 242-7941

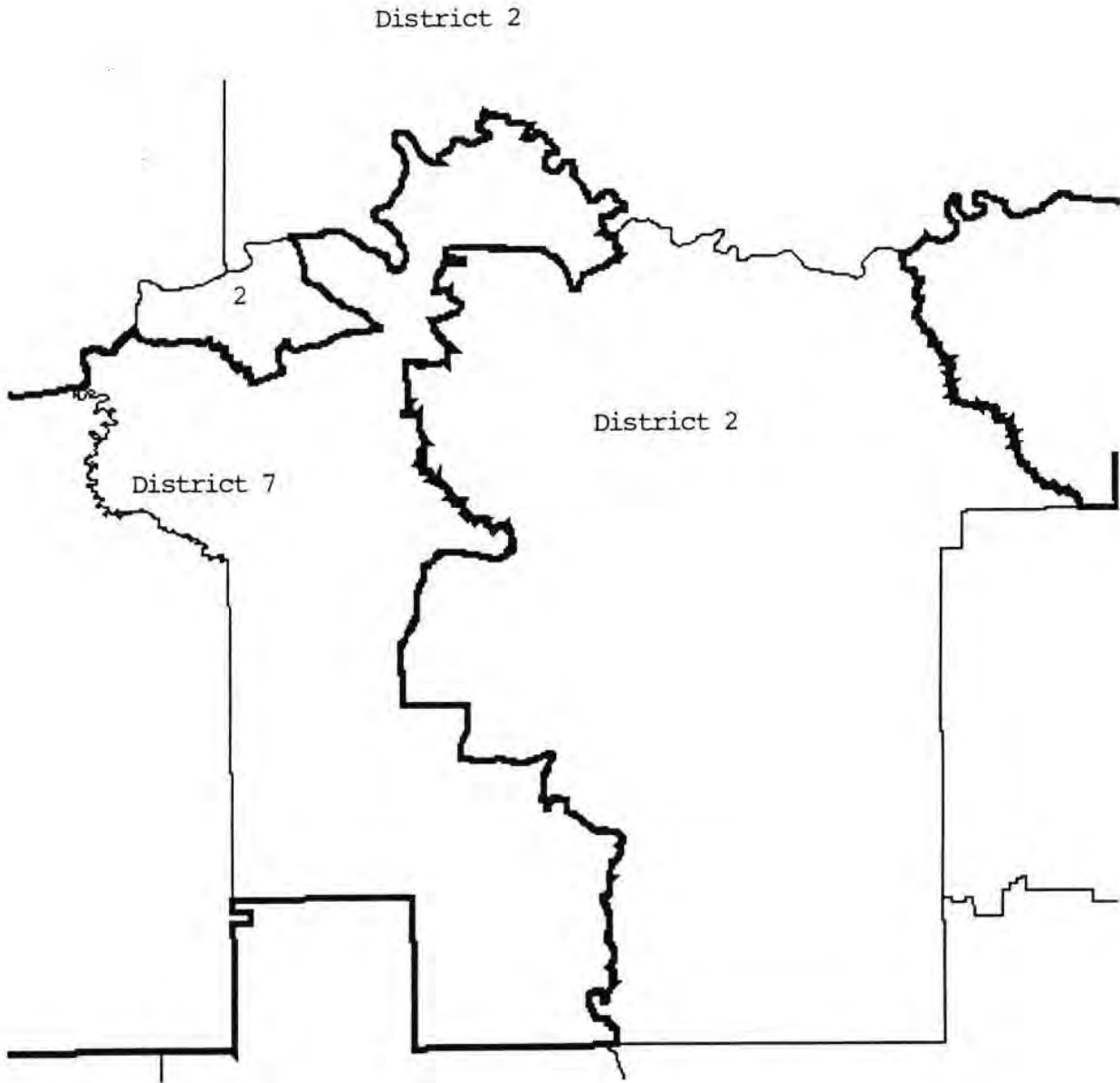
1992 Alabama Redistricting Plan

1/27/92











DB: ALABAMA

District Statistics  
Total Populations, All Ages  
Plan: 1992 Alabama Redistricting Plan

Date: 1/27/92  
Time: 11:28 a.m.  
Page: 1

Plan type: CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

<u>District Name</u>	<u>Number Members</u>	<u>Total Population</u>	<u>Ideal Population</u>	<u>District Variance</u>	<u>% District Variance</u>
District 1	1	577,226	577,227	-1	0.00%
District 2	1	577,227	577,227	0	0.00%
District 3	1	577,227	577,227	0	0.00%
District 4	1	577,227	577,227	0	0.00%
District 5	1	577,227	577,227	0	0.00%
District 6	1	577,226	577,227	-1	0.00%
District 7	1	577,227	577,227	0	0.00%
Total	7	4,040,587	4,040,589	-2	0.00%

## PLANWIDE STATISTICS:

Range of populations: 577,226 to 577,227

Ratio range: 1.0000

Absolute range: -1 to 0

Absolute overall range: 1

Relative range: 0.00 to 0.00%

Relative overall range: 0.00%

Absolute mean deviation: 0.29

Relative mean deviation: 0.00%

Standard deviation: 0.5345

DB; ALABAMA

District Summary  
Total Populations, All Ages  
Plan: 1992 Alabama Redistricting Plan

Date: 1/27/92  
Time: 11:32 a.m.  
Page: 1

Plan type: CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

	<u>District Name</u>	<u>Total Pop.</u>	<u>Total White</u>	<u>Total Black</u>	<u>Total Am. Ind.</u>	<u>Total Asian/PI</u>	<u>Total Other</u>
District 1		577,226 100.00%	403,193 69.85%	164,448 28.49%	4,944 0.86%	3,776 0.65%	865 0.15%
District 2		577,227 100.00%	431,639 74.78%	139,265 24.13%	1,692 0.29%	3,362 0.58%	1,269 0.22%
District 3		577,227 100.00%	422,187 73.14%	149,922 25.97%	1,136 0.20%	3,008 0.52%	974 0.17%
District 4		577,227 100.00%	534,038 92.52%	38,020 6.59%	3,541 0.61%	1,053 0.18%	575 0.10%
District 5		577,227 100.00%	481,509 83.42%	85,945 14.89%	3,540 0.61%	5,145 0.89%	1,088 0.19%
District 6		577,226 100.00%	517,777 89.70%	53,309 9.24%	1,054 0.18%	4,408 0.76%	678 0.12%
District 7		577,227 100.00%	185,454 32.13%	389,796 67.53%	599 0.10%	1,045 0.18%	333 0.06%
Total		4,040,587 100.00%	2,975,797 73.65%	1,020,705 25.26%	16,506 0.41%	21,797 0.54%	5,782 0.14%



DB: ALABAMA

District Summary  
Ethnic Breakdown of Voting Age Populations  
Plan: 1992 Alabama Redistricting Plan

Date: 1/27/92  
Time: 11:34 a.m.  
Page: 1

Plan type: CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

District Name	Total Vot. Age	Vot. Age White	Vot. Age Black	Vot. Age Am. Ind.	Vot. Age Asian/PI	Vot. Age Other
District 1	414,476 100.00%	302,569 73.00%	105,519 25.46%	3,273 0.79%	2,532 0.61%	583 0.14%
District 2	423,324 100.00%	328,370 77.57%	90,516 21.38%	1,235 0.29%	2,343 0.55%	860 0.20%
District 3	429,511 100.00%	324,476 75.55%	101,268 23.58%	867 0.20%	2,231 0.52%	669 0.16%
District 4	432,149 100.00%	403,510 93.37%	25,418 5.88%	2,050 0.47%	782 0.18%	389 0.09%
District 5	433,310 100.00%	367,683 84.85%	59,187 13.66%	2,130 0.49%	3,594 0.83%	716 0.17%
District 6	441,662 100.00%	400,047 90.58%	37,036 8.39%	801 0.18%	3,294 0.75%	484 0.11%
District 7	407,367 100.00%	147,190 36.13%	258,737 63.51%	453 0.11%	753 0.18%	234 0.06%
Total	2,981,799 100.00%	2,273,845 76.26%	677,681 22.73%	10,809 0.36%	15,529 0.52%	3,935 0.13%

DB: ALABAMA  
Plan: 1992 Alabama Redistricting

County Population by District  
Total Populations, All Ages

Date: 1/27/92  
Time: 12:05 p.m.  
Page: 1

Plan type: CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

Census Unit	Total Pop.	Total White	Total Black	Total Am. Ind.	Total Asian/PI	Total Other
District 1						
Baldwin County	98,280	84,565	12,640	630	221	224
Clarke County	24,123	14,145	9,895	44	31	8
Escambia County	35,518	24,326	10,046	1,047	58	41
Mobile County	378,643	254,853	117,872	1,940	3,398	580
Monroe County	23,968	14,320	9,372	215	54	7
Washington County	16,694	10,984	4,623	1,068	14	5
Total District 1	577,226	403,193	164,448	4,944	3,776	865
District 2						
Autauga County	34,222	27,144	6,845	71	120	42
Barbour County	25,417	14,118	11,194	46	44	15
Bullock County	11,042	3,036	7,986	8	10	2
Butler County	21,892	13,049	8,798	24	19	2
Coffee County	40,240	32,702	6,917	163	317	141
Conecuh County	14,054	8,063	5,925	43	13	10
Covington County	36,478	31,551	4,777	72	48	30
Crenshaw County	13,635	10,048	3,544	27	11	5
Dale County	49,633	39,365	8,847	239	731	451
Elmore County	49,210	37,850	11,039	137	129	55
Geneva County	23,647	20,682	2,824	93	15	33
Henry County	15,374	9,918	5,395	31	6	24
Houston County	81,331	61,513	18,954	287	470	107
Montgomery County	133,457	104,786	26,672	305	1,361	333
Pike County	27,595	17,814	9,548	146	68	19
Total District 2	577,227	431,639	139,265	1,692	3,362	1,269
District 3						
Bibb County	13,057	10,178	2,847	12	10	10
Calhoun County	116,034	92,873	21,578	296	869	418
Chambers County	36,876	23,575	13,221	41	13	26
Chilton County	32,458	28,647	3,674	63	38	36
Clay County	13,252	11,044	2,166	23	13	6
Cleburne County	12,730	12,084	587	20	13	26
Coosa County	11,063	7,242	3,782	34	4	1
Lee County	87,146	64,889	20,407	132	1,584	134
Macon County	24,928	3,443	21,340	24	99	22
Randolph County	19,881	15,138	4,686	29	21	7
Russell County	46,860	28,473	18,088	90	117	92
St. Clair County	50,009	45,138	4,561	136	77	97
Talladega County	74,107	50,970	22,773	174	113	77
Tallapoosa County	38,826	28,493	10,212	62	37	22
Total District 3	577,227	422,187	149,922	1,136	3,008	974



DB: ALABAMA  
Plan: 1992 Alabama Redistricting

County Population by District  
Total Populations, All Ages

Date: 1/27/92  
Time: 12:05 p.m.  
Page: 2

Plan type: CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

Census Unit	Total Pop.	Total White	Total Black	Total Am. Ind.	Total Asian/PI	Total Other
District 4						
Blount County	39,248	38,397	521	133	33	164
Cherokee County	19,543	18,154	1,291	51	24	23
Cullman County	67,613	66,744	560	134	117	58
DeKalb County	54,651	52,980	1,028	481	77	85
Etowah County	99,840	85,274	13,799	250	419	98
Fayette County	17,962	15,717	2,190	9	19	27
Franklin County	27,814	26,463	1,249	57	35	10
Lamar County	15,715	13,805	1,862	24	10	14
Lawrence County	26,499	22,107	2,408	1,965	13	6
Marion County	29,830	28,759	967	57	35	12
Marshall County	70,832	69,361	1,087	231	111	42
Pickens County	17,957	11,310	6,596	23	27	1
Walker County	67,670	63,042	4,405	84	107	32
Winston County	22,053	21,925	57	42	26	3
Total District 4	577,227	534,038	38,020	3,541	1,053	575
District 5						
Colbert County	51,666	42,820	8,568	137	93	48
Jackson County	47,796	44,696	1,968	1,020	90	22
Lauderdale County	79,661	71,560	7,695	165	196	45
Lawrence County	5,014	2,456	2,390	159	6	3
Limestone County	54,135	46,658	7,127	148	158	44
Madison County	238,912	184,197	48,116	1,601	4,232	766
Morgan County	100,043	89,122	10,081	310	370	160
Total District 5	577,227	481,509	85,945	3,540	5,145	1,088
District 6						
Bibb County	3,519	2,874	631	13	1	0
Jefferson County	393,010	355,687	33,386	637	2,876	424
Shelby County	99,358	90,715	7,718	264	575	86
Tuscaloosa County	81,339	68,501	11,574	140	956	168
Total District 6	577,226	517,777	53,309	1,054	4,408	678
District 7						
Choctaw County	16,018	8,913	7,077	10	12	6
Clarke County	3,117	1,382	1,730	1	4	0
Dallas County	48,130	20,121	27,825	41	129	14
Greene County	10,153	1,966	8,181	3	0	3
Hale County	15,498	6,255	9,214	20	9	0
Jefferson County	258,515	62,630	195,135	252	346	152
Lowndes County	12,658	3,185	9,456	10	4	3
Marengo County	23,084	11,314	11,745	11	11	3

DB: ALABAMA  
 Plan: 1992 Alabama Redistricting

County Population by District  
 Total Populations, All Ages

Date: 1/27/92  
 Time: 12:05 p.m.  
 Page: 3

Plan type: CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

Census Unit	Total Pop.	Total White	Total Black	Total Am. Ind.	Total Asian/PI	Total Other
Montgomery County	75,628	14,634	60,640	109	172	73
Perry County	12,759	4,503	8,219	16	14	7
Pickens County	2,742	692	2,049	1	0	0
Sumter County	16,174	4,759	11,369	6	30	10
Tuscaloosa County	69,183	40,897	27,803	113	308	62
Wilcox County	13,568	4,203	9,353	6	6	0
Total District 7	577,227	185,454	389,796	599	1,045	333



DB: ALABAMA  
Plan: 1992 Alabama Redistr

County Population by District  
Ethnic Breakdown of Voting Age Populations

Date: 1/27/92  
Time: 11:54 a.m.  
Page: 1

Plan type: CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

Census Unit	Total Vot. Age	Vot. Age White	Vot. Age Black	Vot. Age Am. Ind.	Vot. Age Asian/PI	Vot. Age Other
District 1						
Baldwin County	72,747	64,059	7,938	459	159	132
Clarke County	16,867	10,588	6,228	28	19	4
Escambia County	26,051	18,450	6,840	703	32	26
Mobile County	270,610	190,842	75,791	1,286	2,279	412
Monroe County	16,590	10,597	5,806	152	31	4
Washington County	11,611	8,033	2,916	645	12	5
Total District 1	414,476	302,569	105,519	3,273	2,532	583
District 2						
Autauga County	24,124	19,593	4,366	48	90	27
Barbour County	17,953	10,744	7,130	36	30	13
Bullock County	7,661	2,513	5,131	7	8	2
Butler County	15,301	9,919	5,357	15	9	1
Coffee County	29,913	24,882	4,577	118	234	102
Conecuh County	10,136	6,278	3,815	27	11	5
Covington County	27,241	24,039	3,086	56	32	28
Crenshaw County	9,991	7,613	2,345	22	7	4
Dale County	35,757	29,228	5,529	184	518	298
Elmore County	36,418	28,496	7,696	105	87	34
Geneva County	17,757	15,821	1,837	71	12	16
Henry County	11,273	7,667	3,561	24	6	15
Houston County	58,858	46,249	12,041	214	288	66
Montgomery County	100,212	81,120	17,697	216	948	231
Pike County	20,729	14,208	6,348	92	63	18
Total District 2	423,324	328,370	90,516	1,235	2,343	860
District 3						
Bibb County	9,275	7,510	1,745	9	7	4
Calhoun County	87,056	71,217	14,702	241	603	293
Chambers County	27,244	18,499	8,685	30	10	20
Chilton County	23,771	21,320	2,361	47	24	19
Clay County	9,934	8,497	1,407	16	10	4
Cleburne County	9,418	8,983	388	15	11	21
Coosa County	8,181	5,579	2,576	21	4	1
Lee County	68,058	52,769	13,846	108	1,226	109
Macon County	18,286	2,780	15,397	18	74	17
Randolph County	14,696	11,650	3,012	19	12	3
Russell County	34,380	21,762	12,396	67	95	60
St. Clair County	36,699	33,259	3,230	106	51	53
Talladega County	53,614	38,551	14,805	129	79	50
Tallapoosa County	28,899	22,100	6,718	41	25	15
Total District 3	429,511	324,476	101,268	867	2,231	669

DB: ALABAMA  
Plan: 1992 Alabama Redistr

County Population by District  
Ethnic Breakdown of Voting Age Populations

Date: 1/27/92  
Time: 11:54 a.m.  
Page: 2

Plan type: CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

Census Unit	Total Vot. Age	Vot. Age White	Vot. Age Black	Vot. Age Am. Ind.	Vot. Age Asian/PI	Vot. Age Other
District 4						
Blount County	29,212	28,615	366	94	24	113
Cherokee County	14,851	13,881	898	39	18	15
Cullman County	50,601	49,994	386	98	80	43
DeKalb County	40,744	39,666	694	283	43	58
Etowah County	75,251	65,349	9,299	182	353	68
Fayette County	13,360	11,801	1,523	6	11	19
Franklin County	20,910	19,978	867	39	19	7
Lamar County	11,725	10,434	1,253	17	10	11
Lawrence County	19,457	16,833	1,627	984	10	3
Marion County	22,508	21,733	712	33	23	7
Marshall County	53,366	52,343	766	161	76	20
Pickens County	12,983	8,807	4,142	16	17	1
Walker County	50,560	47,546	2,847	67	79	21
Winston County	16,621	16,530	38	31	19	3
Total District 4	432,149	403,510	25,418	2,050	782	389
District 5						
Colbert County	39,118	33,112	5,825	96	54	31
Jackson County	35,482	33,503	1,342	563	57	17
Lauderdale County	60,580	55,008	5,275	128	137	32
Lawrence County	3,417	1,869	1,468	77	2	1
Limestone County	40,529	35,087	5,197	113	101	31
Madison County	180,157	142,174	33,542	945	2,999	497
Morgan County	74,027	66,930	6,538	208	244	107
Total District 5	433,310	367,683	59,187	2,130	3,594	716
District 6						
Bibb County	2,508	2,107	393	7	1	0
Jefferson County	302,857	276,457	23,483	503	2,117	297
Shelby County	72,167	66,406	5,147	179	379	56
Tuscaloosa County	64,130	55,077	8,013	112	797	131
Total District 6	441,662	400,047	37,036	801	3,294	484
District 7						
Choctaw County	11,310	6,700	4,592	7	8	3
Clarke County	2,218	1,096	1,118	1	3	0
Dallas County	33,025	15,449	17,445	32	91	8
Greene County	6,811	1,641	5,165	3	0	2
Hale County	10,616	4,772	5,829	11	4	0
Jefferson County	186,080	51,811	133,725	194	242	108
Lowndes County	8,263	2,513	5,742	4	3	1
Marengo County	16,091	8,524	7,550	10	7	0



DB: ALABAMA  
Plan: 1992 Alabama Redistr

County Population by District  
Ethnic Breakdown of Voting Age Populations

Date: 1/27/92  
Time: 11:54 a.m.  
Page: 3

Plan type: CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

Census Unit	Total Vot. Age	Vot. Age White	Vot. Age Black	Vot. Age Am. Ind.	Vot. Age Asian/PI	Vot. Age Other
Montgomery County	51,489	11,483	39,753	87	124	42
Perry County	8,757	3,719	5,009	9	14	6
Pickens County	1,822	562	1,259	1	0	0
Sumter County	11,202	3,869	7,291	5	28	9
Tuscaloosa County	50,727	31,754	18,610	83	225	55
Wilcox County	8,956	3,297	5,649	6	4	0
Total District 7	407,367	147,190	258,737	453	753	234