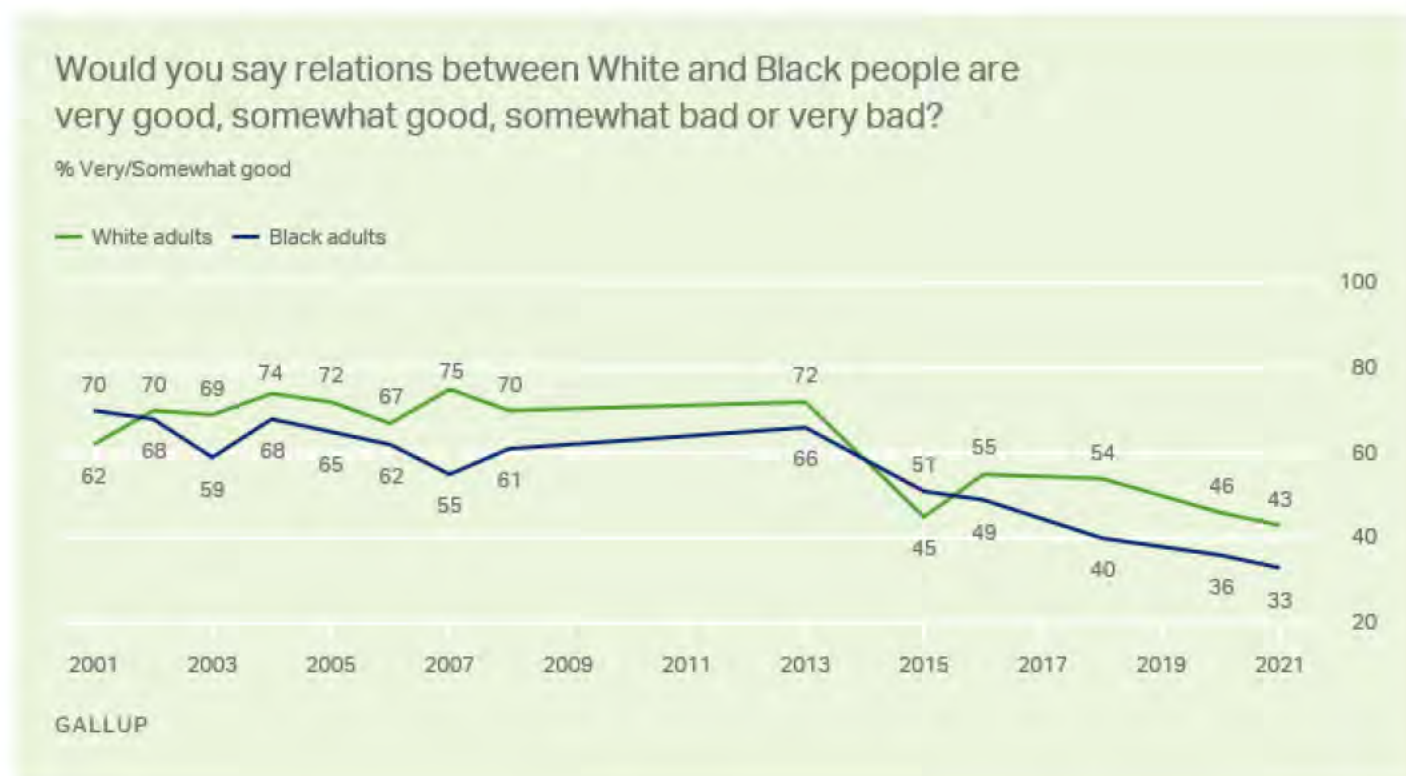


GALLUP®

# Race Relations



Next, we'd like to know how you would rate relations between various groups in the United States these days. Would you say relations between White and Black people are very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

## Somewhat

Very good

good

Somewhat bad

Very bad

No opinion

%

%

%

%

%

**National adults**

2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	8	34	34	23	1
2020 Jun 8 Jul 24	7	37	31	24	*
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	10	41	30	17	1
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	7	46	32	14	1
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	9	38	36	17	1
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	13	57	23	7	1
2008 Jun 5 Jul 6	10	58	23	7	2
2007 Jun 4 24	10	61	24	4	1
2006 Jun 8 25	9	55	25	9	2
2005 Jun 6 25	11	57	23	6	3
2004 Jun 9 30	13	59	20	6	2
2003 Jun 12 18	10	58	24	6	2
2002 Jun 3 9	8	61	23	5	3
2001 Jun 11 17	6	57	28	7	2

**White adults**

2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	8	35	35	21	1
2020 Jun 8 Jul 24	8	38	33	21	*
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	11	43	31	14	1
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	7	48	32	12	1
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	8	37	40	14	1
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	14	58	22	5	*
2008 Jun 5 Jul 6	11	59	23	6	1
2007 Jun 4 24	11	64	23	2	*
2006 Jun 8 25	10	57	26	6	2
2005 Jun 6 25	11	61	22	5	1
2004 Jun 9 30	13	61	20	5	1
2003 Jun 12 15	10	59	25	5	1

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

## Somewhat

Very good

good

Somewhat bad

Very bad

No opinion

%

%

%

%

%

2002 Jun 3 6

7

63

24

3

3

2001 Jun 11 17

6

56

30

6

2

**Black adults**

2021 Jun 1 Jul 5

4

29

35

31

2020 Jun 8 Jul

4

32

29

34

1

24

2018 Nov 19

5

35

29

30

1

Dec 22

2016 Jun 7 Jul 1

7

42

29

21

\*

2015 Jun 15 Jul

10

41

24

24

\*

10

2013 Jun 13 Jul

8

58

24

9

1

5

2008 Jun 5 Jul 6

7

54

23

14

1

2007 Jun 4 24

7

48

31

12

2

2006 Jun 8 25

7

55

22

14

2

2005 Jun 6 25

10

55

20

13

2

2004 Jun 9 30

12

56

21

8

3

2003 Jun 12 18

9

50

26

13

2

2002 Jun 3 9

9

59

18

13

1

2001 Jun 11 17

8

62

17

11

2

**Hispanic adults**

2021 Jun 1 Jul 5

9

36

37

19

\*

2018 Nov 19

11

41

27

20

1

Dec 22

2016 Jun 7 Jul 1

9

44

29

16

2

2015 Jun 15 Jul

10

37

32

20

\*

10

2013 Jun 13 Jul

12

52

28

8

1

5

2008 Jun 5 Jul 6

7

50

27

10

6

2007 Jun 4 24

9

50

25

10

6

2006 Jun 8 25

10

48

24

14

5

2005 Jun 6 25

11

47

27

11

4

2004 Jun 9 30

12

49

21

10

8

2003 Jun 12 18

11

57

19

9

4

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

## Somewhat

	Very good	good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	No opinion
	%	%	%	%	%
2002 Jun 3-9	9	53	25	9	4
2001 Jun 11-17	8	57	18	14	3

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

Next, I'm going to read a list of problems facing the country. For each one, please tell me if you personally worry about this problem a great deal, a fair amount, only a little or not at all. How much do you personally worry about race relations?

	Great deal	Fair amount	Only a little	Not at all	No opinion
	%	%	%	%	%
2024 Mar 1-20	35	29	22	14	1
2023 Mar 1-23	38	27	21	14	*
2022 Mar 1-18	41	29	17	13	*
2021 Mar 1-15	48	25	16	11	*
2020 Mar 2-13	31	27	23	19	1
2019 Mar 1-10	40	26	17	17	1
2018 Mar 1-8	37	27	18	17	1
2017 Mar 1-5	42	27	17	12	1
2016 Mar 2-6	35	27	20	17	*
2015 Mar 5-8	28	27	24	20	1
2014 Mar 6-9 ^	17	26	29	27	1
2013 Mar 7-10	18	26	30	23	2
2012 Mar 8-11	17	27	30	25	1

^ Asked of a half sample; \* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

	<b>Great deal</b>	<b>Fair amount</b>	<b>Only a little</b>	<b>Not at all</b>	<b>No opinion</b>
	%	%	%	%	%
2011 Mar 3 6	16	28	29	25	1
2010 Mar 4 7	13	28	33	26	1
2008 Mar 6 9	18	27	31	23	1
2007 Mar 11 14	19	32	30	18	1
2006 Mar 13 16	22	36	23	19	*
2005 Mar 7 10	16	21	36	26	1
2004 Mar 8 11	19	23	34	23	1
2003 Mar 24 25	22	31	26	21	*
2002 Mar 4 7	23	25	30	21	1
2001 Mar 5 7	28	34	23	15	*

^ Asked of a half sample; \* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

Next, we'd like to know how you feel about the state of the nation in each of the following areas. For each one, please say whether you are very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied. If you don't have enough information about a particular subject to rate it, just say so. How about the state of race relations?

	<b>Very satisfied</b>	<b>Somewhat satisfied</b>	<b>Somewhat dissatisfied</b>	<b>Very dissatisfied</b>	<b>No opinion</b>
	%	%	%	%	%
2024	7	23	33	27	10
2023	7	24	31	30	8
2022	7	21	30	38	4
2021	7	16	25	46	6
2020	7	29	33	25	6
2019	8	22	31	33	7
2018	6	23	28	36	7

GALLUP

	<b>Very satisfied</b>	<b>Somewhat satisfied</b>	<b>Somewhat dissatisfied</b>	<b>Very dissatisfied</b>	<b>No opinion</b>
	%	%	%	%	%
2017	5	17	31	41	6
2016	3	24	30	34	9
2015	6	24	32	30	8
2014	10	45	24	11	10
2013	11	39	27	14	9
2012	10	41	26	14	9
2008	8	43	28	12	9
2007	10	40	29	13	8
2006	10	42	27	13	7
2005	9	44	24	13	10
2004	9	45	30	10	6
2003	8	41	30	14	7
2002	8	45	28	13	6
2001	5	39	34	14	8

GALLUP

Next, we'd like to know how you feel about the state of the nation in each of the following areas. For each one, please say whether you are very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied. If you don't have enough information about a particular subject to rate it, just say so. How about the position of Blacks and other racial minorities in the nation?

	<b>Very satisfied</b>	<b>Somewhat satisfied</b>	<b>Somewhat dissatisfied</b>	<b>Very dissatisfied</b>	<b>No opinion</b>
	%	%	%	%	%
2024 Jan 2-22	12	31	27	17	13
2023 Jan 2-22	11	30	27	22	10
2022 Jan 3-16	11	29	28	25	7

GALLUP

	<b>Very satisfied</b>	<b>Somewhat satisfied</b>	<b>Somewhat dissatisfied</b>	<b>Very dissatisfied</b>	<b>No opinion</b>
	%	%	%	%	%
2021 Jan 4 15	9	26	22	34	10
2020 Jan 2 15	16	30	23	23	8
2019 Jan 2 10	13	30	23	26	7
2018 Jan 2 7	11	28	24	29	8
2017 Jan 4 8	9	28	28	24	10
2016 Jan 6 10	8	35	27	18	12
2008 Jan 4 6	14	44	24	10	9
2007 Jan 15 18	13	42	25	12	8
2006 Jan 9 12	13	40	22	13	11
2005 Jan 3 5	15	42	23	12	8
2004 Jan 12 15	12	45	25	11	7
2003 Jan 13 16	11	45	25	11	8
2002 Jan 7 9	12	46	24	12	6
2001 Jan 10 14	10	43	27	13	7

GALLUP

Next, we'd like to know how you would rate relations between various groups in the United States these days. Would you say relations between White and Hispanic people are very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

	<b>Very good</b>	<b>Somewhat good</b>	<b>Somewhat bad</b>	<b>Very bad</b>	<b>No opinion</b>
	%	%	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>					
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	14	48	27	11	1
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	10	52	27	10	1

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

**Somewhat****Very good****good****Somewhat bad****Very bad****No opinion****%****%****%****%****%**

2018 Nov 19

13

49

27

9

2

Dec 22

2016 Jun 7 Jul 1

11

55

26

7

2

2015 Jun 15 Jul

14

55

25

4

1

10

2013 Jun 13 Jul

13

57

24

5

1

5

2008 Jun 5 Jul 6

10

55

27

6

2

2007 Jun 4 24

9

57

21

7

6

2006 Jun 8 25

13

47

30

7

3

2005 Jun 6 25

11

59

23

3

4

2004 Jun 9 30

13

61

19

4

3

2003 Jun 12 18

12

61

20

4

3

2002 Jun 3 9

7

61

22

5

5

2001 Jun 11 17

7

59

26

4

4

**White adults**

2021 Jun 1 Jul 5

14

50

26

9

1

2020 Jun 8 Jul

10

53

28

8

1

24

2018 Nov 19

14

51

26

6

2

Dec 22

2016 Jun 7 Jul 1

11

57

24

6

2

2015 Jun 15 Jul

13

56

26

3

1

10

2013 Jun 13 Jul

14

58

24

4

1

5

2008 Jun 5 Jul 6

9

56

30

5

1

2007 Jun 4 24

9

59

19

6

6

2006 Jun 8 25

13

48

32

4

3

2005 Jun 6 25

10

63

24

1

2

2004 Jun 9 30

12

62

20

4

2

2003 Jun 12 15

11

61

22

3

3

2002 Jun 3 6

7

61

23

4

5

2001 Jun 11 17

6

61

25

4

4

**Black adults**

2021 Jun 1 Jul 5

8

45

30

15

1

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP



## Somewhat

Very good

good

Somewhat bad

Very bad

No opinion

%

%

%

%

%

2020 Jun 8 Jul  
24

5

38

32

23

2

2018 Nov 19  
Dec 22

6

37

34

20

2

2016 Jun 7 Jul 1

9

45

30

13

3

2015 Jun 15 Jul  
10

10

53

26

9

2

2013 Jun 13 Jul  
5

10

53

25

10

2

2008 Jun 5 Jul 6

10

48

24

10

7

2007 Jun 4 24

8

45

29

12

6

2006 Jun 8 25

9

46

26

14

5

2005 Jun 6 25

11

50

22

6

11

2004 Jun 9 30

12

50

22

4

12

2003 Jun 12 18

9

52

24

6

9

2002 Jun 3 9

8

52

21

11

8

2001 Jun 11 17

7

48

28

9

8

**Hispanic adults**

2021 Jun 1 Jul 5

17

47

24

12

2018 Nov 19  
Dec 22

15

49

23

12

1

2016 Jun 7 Jul 1

12

55

25

8

1

2015 Jun 15 Jul  
10

18

55

22

6

\*

2013 Jun 13 Jul  
5

12

59

22

6

2

2008 Jun 5 Jul 6

12

59

17

9

3

2007 Jun 4 24

15

55

22

6

2

2006 Jun 8 25

16

52

17

12

3

2005 Jun 6 25

16

51

21

10

2

2004 Jun 9 30

20

56

16

3

5

2003 Jun 12 18

16

68

10

5

1

2002 Jun 3 9

10

66

14

6

4

2001 Jun 11 17

14

55

21

7

3

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

Next, we'd like to know how you would rate relations between various groups in the United States these days. Would you say relations between White and Asian people are very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

	Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	No opinion
	%	%	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>					
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	19	48	24	7	2
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	20	58	17	4	1
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	24	58	12	2	4
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	27	59	9	2	4
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	28	58	9	1	3
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	30	57	9	1	3
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	23	58	10	2	7
2007 Jun 4-24	24	56	8	2	10
2006 Jun 8-25	27	56	10	2	5
2005 Jun 6-25	20	59	12	1	8
2004 Jun 9-30	23	58	9	4	6
2003 Jun 12-18	20	62	11	2	5
2002 Jun 3-9	14	63	14	2	7
2001 Jun 11-17	14	62	15	4	5
<b>White adults</b>					
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	20	48	24	7	2
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	22	59	15	3	1
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	27	58	10	2	4
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	29	60	7	1	4
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	30	59	8	1	2
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	33	56	7	1	3

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

## Somewhat

	Very good	good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	No opinion
	%	%	%	%	%

2008 Jun 5 Jul 6	24	59	10	1	5
2007 Jun 4 24	26	57	7	*	10
2006 Jun 8 25	30	57	9	1	3
2005 Jun 6 25	21	60	13	*	6
2004 Jun 9 30	24	60	9	4	3
2003 Jun 12 15	19	64	11	2	4
2002 Jun 3 6	13	64	15	2	6
2001 Jun 11 17	13	64	16	2	5

**Black adults**

2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	14	47	29	10	*
2020 Jun 8 Jul 24	14	56	21	6	3
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	17	57	17	5	5
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	21	59	12	2	5
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	23	57	12	4	3
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	23	61	9	2	5
2008 Jun 5 Jul 6	17	56	12	5	10
2007 Jun 4 24	15	54	15	6	10
2006 Jun 8 25	18	52	17	4	10
2005 Jun 6 25	16	56	11	3	14
2004 Jun 9 30	16	52	13	4	15
2003 Jun 12 18	19	55	15	2	9
2002 Jun 3 9	12	60	13	5	10
2001 Jun 11 17	14	52	20	4	10

**Hispanic adults**

2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	16	52	22	8	2
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	19	60	14	3	3
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	20	57	12	3	9
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	26	56	13	1	4
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	20	62	12	2	4

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

**Somewhat**

	<b>Very good</b>	<b>good</b>	<b>Somewhat bad</b>	<b>Very bad</b>	<b>No opinion</b>
	%	%	%	%	%
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	18	53	10	4	15
2007 Jun 4-24	18	54	10	3	15
2006 Jun 8-25	22	51	8	9	10
2005 Jun 6-25	17	56	11	5	11
2004 Jun 9-30	25	47	8	5	15
2003 Jun 12-18	19	57	9	3	12
2002 Jun 3-9	18	56	11	4	11
2001 Jun 11-17	8	57	18	8	9

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

Next, we'd like to know how you would rate relations between various groups in the United States these days. Would you say relations between Black and Hispanic people are very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

**Somewhat**

	<b>Very good</b>	<b>good</b>	<b>Somewhat bad</b>	<b>Very bad</b>	<b>No opinion</b>
	%	%	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>					
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	11	56	24	7	2
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	12	54	24	6	4
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	12	52	23	5	7
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	10	54	21	5	9
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	11	49	30	6	4
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	10	50	26	6	7
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	7	42	29	11	11
2007 Jun 4-24	6	43	27	9	15

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

## Somewhat

Very good

good

Somewhat bad

Very bad

No opinion

%

%

%

%

%

2006 Jun 8 25	9	39	29	8	15
2005 Jun 6 25	9	47	26	5	13
2004 Jun 9 30	9	53	20	6	12
2003 Jun 12 18	10	50	26	4	10
2002 Jun 3 9	7	46	26	7	14
2001 Jun 11 17	6	43	30	9	12

**White adults**

2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	8	54	26	7	3
2020 Jun 8 Jul 24	9	52	27	6	6
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	9	51	25	5	10
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	7	52	23	5	12
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	8	46	36	6	5
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	8	48	28	7	10
2008 Jun 5 Jul 6	5	38	31	12	14
2007 Jun 4 24	4	42	28	7	19
2006 Jun 8 25	8	33	34	6	19
2005 Jun 6 25	7	46	28	4	15
2004 Jun 9 30	6	52	21	6	15
2003 Jun 12 15	7	48	29	4	12
2002 Jun 3 6	4	42	30	7	17
2001 Jun 11 17	4	38	34	10	14

**Black adults**

2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	14	64	18	4	
2020 Jun 8 Jul 24	17	61	16	6	1
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	19	54	19	6	1
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	20	63	12	4	1
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	17	62	14	6	1
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	17	59	18	4	2

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

		Somewhat				
		Very good	good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	No opinion
		%	%	%	%	%
2008 Jun 5 Jul 6		13	54	19	10	4
2007 Jun 4 24		12	56	20	9	4
2006 Jun 8 25		9	62	16	11	3
2005 Jun 6 25		18	59	12	4	7
2004 Jun 9 30		18	59	14	3	6
2003 Jun 12 18		17	55	19	4	5
2002 Jun 3 9		14	59	18	5	4
2001 Jun 11 17		18	56	17	5	4

**Hispanic adults**

2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	20	52	22	7	
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	16	56	19	8	1
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	14	56	18	7	4
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	18	50	23	6	2
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	10	54	28	6	2
2008 Jun 5 Jul 6	10	50	26	10	4
2007 Jun 4 24	15	44	29	9	4
2006 Jun 8 25	15	46	21	13	5
2005 Jun 6 25	12	44	26	14	4
2004 Jun 9 30	17	51	16	9	7
2003 Jun 12 18	16	55	19	7	3
2002 Jun 3 9	13	58	16	7	6
2001 Jun 11 17	16	53	22	5	4

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

Next, we'd like to know how you would rate relations between various groups in the United States these days. Would you say relations between Black and Asian people are very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

	Somewhat				
	Very good	good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	No opinion
	%	%	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>					
2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	9	49	28	10	3
2020 Jun 8 Jul 24	10	58	23	5	5
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	12	54	19	4	11
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	12	54	18	3	13
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	11	55	23	4	7
<b>White adults</b>					
2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	8	48	29	10	4
2020 Jun 8 Jul 24	10	58	22	4	6
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	11	53	19	3	14
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	11	53	19	3	15
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	10	55	25	3	8
<b>Black adults</b>					
2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	12	48	30	8	*
2020 Jun 8 Jul 24	8	57	26	8	2
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	12	57	19	8	4
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	16	63	13	5	4
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	13	61	17	6	3
<b>Hispanic adults</b>					
2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	12	51	27	8	2
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	13	59	16	5	7
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	12	53	17	5	12
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	15	52	20	6	7

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

Do you think that relations between Black and White people will always be a problem for the United States, or that a solution will eventually be worked out?

	<b>Always a problem</b>	<b>Eventually worked out</b>	<b>No opinion</b>
	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>			
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	40	57	3
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	39	59	2
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	39	57	4
2016 Jul 13-17	37	58	5
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	40	57	2
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	41	58	1
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	40	58	3
2011 Aug 4-7	46	52	2
2009 Oct 16-19	40	56	4
2008 Nov 5	30	67	3
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	38	58	3
2008 May 1-3	42	54	4
2007 Jun 4-24	43	54	4
2006 Jun 8-25	42	54	4
2005 Jun 6-25	46	50	4
2004 Jun 9-30	45	51	4
2002 Dec 9-2003 Feb 11	47	50	3
2001 Mar 23-May 16	47	48	5
1999 Sep 24-Nov 16	52	44	4
1998 Aug 13-Oct 26	56	41	3
1997 Jan 4-Feb 28	55	42	3
1995 Oct 19-22	68	29	3
1995 Oct 5-7	54	41	5
1993 Aug 23-25	53	44	3
1963 Dec ^	42	55	3
<b>White adults</b>			
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	38	60	2
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	36	62	2
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	38	58	4
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	41	57	2

^ NORC poll. NOTES: Trends for Whites and Blacks from 2004-present exclude White and Black Hispanics; trends for Whites and Blacks from 1963-2002 include White and Black Hispanics.

GALLUP



	Always a problem	Eventually worked out	No opinion
	%	%	%
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	39	59	2
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	39	58	3
2011 Aug 4 7	44	54	2
2009 Oct 16 19	38	58	4
2008 Jun 5 Jul 6	37	59	4
2007 Jun 4 24	41	55	4
2006 Jun 8 25	40	56	4
2005 Jun 6 25	46	51	3
2004 Jun 9 30	44	52	4
2002 Dec 9 2003 Feb 11	46	51	3
2001 Mar 23 May 16	45	50	5
1999 Sep 24 Nov 16	51	45	4
1998 Aug 13 Oct 26	57	41	2
1997 Jan 4 Feb 28	54	42	4
1995 Oct 19 22	68	29	3
1995 Oct 5 7	55	40	5
1993 Aug 23 25	53	44	3
1963 Dec ^	44	53	3
<b>Black adults</b>			
2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	59	40	1
2020 Jun 8 Jul 24	45	54	1
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	53	44	3
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	51	48	1
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	56	43	1
2013 Aug 9 22	50	48	2
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	49	48	2
2011 Aug 4 7	55	42	2
2009 Oct 16 19	55	42	3
2008 Jun 5 Jul 6	49	50	2
2007 Jun 4 24	56	41	3
2006 Jun 8 25	55	43	2
2005 Jun 6 25	57	41	2
2004 Jun 9 30	57	41	2
2002 Dec 9 2003 Feb 11	59	39	2
2001 Mar 23 May 16	66	32	2
1999 Sep 24 Nov 16	59	36	5

^ NORC poll. NOTES: Trends for Whites and Blacks from 2004-present exclude White and Black Hispanics; trends for Whites and Blacks from 1963-2002 include White and Black Hispanics.

GALLUP

	Always a problem	Eventually worked out	No opinion
	%	%	%
1998 Aug 13 Oct 26	58	38	4
1997 Jan 4 Feb 28	58	38	4
1995 Oct 19 22	64	33	3
1995 Oct 5 7	55	41	4
1993 Aug 23 25	55	44	1
1963 Dec ^	26	70	4

**Hispanic adults**

2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	34	63	3
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	36	60	4
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	31	66	3
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	35	64	1
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	35	63	2
2008 Jun 5 Jul 6	38	58	3
2007 Jun 4 24	43	54	3
2006 Jun 8 25	32	63	5
2005 Jun 6 25	42	51	7
2004 Jun 9 30	42	53	5

^ NORC poll. NOTES: Trends for Whites and Blacks from 2004-present exclude White and Black Hispanics; trends for Whites and Blacks from 1963-2002 include White and Black Hispanics.

GALLUP

Do you approve or disapprove of marriage between Black people and White people?

	Approve	Disapprove	No opinion
	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>			
2021 Jul 6-21	94	4	2
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	87	11	2
2011 Aug 4-7	86	11	3
2007 Sep 7-8	79	15	6
2007 Jun 4-24	77	17	6

^ WORDING: "... marriage between Whites and non-Whites?"; # WORDING: "... marriage between White and Colored people?" NOTE: Results for Black and White adults shown only for polls that included an oversample of Black respondents.

GALLUP

	Approve	Disapprove	No opinion
	%	%	%
2004 Jun 9 30	76	19	5
2003 Nov 11 Dec 14	73	23	4
2002 Jun 3 9	65	29	6
1997 Jan 4 Feb 28	64	27	9
1994 Sep 18 20	48	37	15
1991 Jun 13 16	48	42	10
1983 Apr 29 May 2	43	50	7
1978 Jul 21 24 ^	36	54	10
1972 Oct 13 16 ^	29	60	11
1968 Jun 26 Jul 1 ^	20	73	8
1958 Sep 24 29 #	4	94	3

**White adults**

2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	84	13	2
2011 Aug 4 7	83	14	3
2007 Jun 4 24	75	20	6
2004 Jun 9 30	72	23	5
2003 Nov 11 Dec 14	70	27	3
2002 Jun 3 6	60	33	7
1997 Jan 4 Feb 28	61	30	9
1994 Sep 18 20	45	41	14
1991 Jun 13 16	44	45	11
1983 Apr 29 May 2	38	56	6
1978 Jul 21 24 ^	33	58	9
1972 Oct 13 16 ^	25	65	10
1968 Jun 26 Jul 1 ^	17	75	7
1958 Sep 24 29 #	4	94	3

**Black adults**

2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	96	3	1
2011 Aug 4 7	96	2	2
2007 Jun 4 24	85	10	4
2004 Jun 9 30	87	9	4
2003 Nov 11 Dec 14	80	16	4
2002 Jun 3 9	78	20	2
1997 Jan 4 Feb 28	77	16	7
1994 Sep 18 20	68	19	13
1991 Jun 13 16	70	19	11

^ WORDING: "... marriage between Whites and non-Whites?"; # WORDING: "... marriage between White and Colored people?" NOTE: Results for Black and White adults shown only for polls that included an oversample of Black respondents.

GALLUP

	Approve	Disapprove	No opinion
	%	%	%
1983 Apr 29 - May 2	71	21	9
1978 Jul 21 - 24 ^	66	19	15
1972 Oct 13 - 16 ^	61	21	19
1968 Jun 26 - Jul 1 ^	56	33	11

^ WORDING: "... marriage between Whites and non-Whites?"; # WORDING: "... marriage between White and Colored people?" NOTE: Results for Black and White adults shown only for polls that included an oversample of Black respondents.

GALLUP

Next, we'd like to know how you feel about the way various groups in society are treated. For each of the following groups, please say whether you are very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with the way they are treated. How about ... Immigrants?

	Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Somewhat dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	No opinion
	%	%	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>					
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	9	24	26	40	1
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	11	26	22	40	1
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	16	21	22	37	2
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	13	30	32	23	2
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	14	30	33	21	1
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	12	34	28	22	3
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	13	33	27	23	5
2007 Jun 4-24	12	31	29	21	7
2006 Jun 8-25	14	33	26	21	5
2005 Jun 6-25	13	41	26	16	4
2003 Jun 12-18	15	43	25	13	4
2002 Jun 3-9	16	39	25	14	6

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

	Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Somewhat dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	No opinion
	%	%	%	%	%
2001 Jun 11 17	14	40	27	14	5
<b>White adults</b>					
2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	10	27	27	35	2
2020 Jun 8 Jul 24	12	31	22	33	1
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	18	25	23	30	4
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	14	32	33	18	3
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	16	31	32	19	1
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	13	37	27	20	3
2008 Jun 5 Jul 6	14	35	27	18	6
2007 Jun 4 24	12	36	27	17	8
2006 Jun 8 25	16	36	27	16	6
2005 Jun 6 25	14	46	25	12	3
2003 Jun 12 15	15	48	24	9	4
2002 Jun 3 6	17	41	25	10	7
2001 Jun 11 17	15	43	28	9	5
<b>Black adults</b>					
2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	5	11	27	57	*
2020 Jun 8 Jul 24	5	16	22	55	2
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	8	11	17	62	1
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	11	27	31	30	1
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	10	30	37	22	1
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	7	33	33	24	3
2008 Jun 5 Jul 6	13	25	28	27	7
2007 Jun 4 24	7	25	36	26	6
2006 Jun 8 25	9	29	32	26	4
2005 Jun 6 25	8	33	31	20	8
2003 Jun 12 18	14	30	25	26	5
2002 Jun 3 9	8	33	27	24	8

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

	Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Somewhat dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	No opinion
	%	%	%	%	%
2001 Jun 11 17	6	29	32	25	8
<b>Hispanic adults</b>					
2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	9	21	26	45	
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	12	15	24	48	1
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	10	22	29	37	2
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	10	23	35	30	1
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	10	25	31	32	2
2008 Jun 5 Jul 6	10	19	23	45	3
2007 Jun 4 24	8	17	25	46	3
2006 Jun 8 25	11	15	23	48	2
2005 Jun 6 25	10	19	29	39	3
2003 Jun 12 18	11	31	27	29	2
2002 Jun 3 9	12	32	19	33	4
2001 Jun 11 17	10	26	27	33	4

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

Next, we'd like to know how you feel about the way various groups in society are treated. For each of the following groups, please say whether you are very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with the way they are treated. How about ... Women?

	Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Somewhat dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	No opinion
	%	%	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>					
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	19	34	25	23	*

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

	<b>Very satisfied</b>	<b>Somewhat satisfied</b>	<b>Somewhat dissatisfied</b>	<b>Very dissatisfied</b>	<b>No opinion</b>
	%	%	%	%	%
2020 Jun 8 Jul 24	16	38	23	23	*
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	24	29	23	22	1
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	22	41	22	14	1
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	24	40	21	14	*
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	24	44	21	11	1
2008 Jun 5 Jul 6	26	42	19	12	1
2007 Jun 4 24	26	43	17	11	3
2006 Jun 8 25	25	42	20	11	1
2005 Jun 6 25	24	46	20	9	1
2003 Jun 12 18	28	44	17	10	1
2002 Jun 3 9	25	47	17	9	2
2001 Jun 11 17	24	46	18	11	1
<b>White adults</b>					
2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	20	37	23	20	*
2020 Jun 8 Jul 24	17	41	25	17	*
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	29	31	23	17	1
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	24	44	21	10	1
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	26	42	19	12	*
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	26	44	19	10	*
2008 Jun 5 Jul 6	29	46	16	9	*
2007 Jun 4 24	27	46	16	8	3
2006 Jun 8 25	28	46	18	7	1
2005 Jun 6 25	25	50	19	6	*
2003 Jun 12 15	31	45	15	8	1
2002 Jun 3 6	26	50	17	6	1
2001 Jun 11 17	24	49	17	9	1
<b>Black adults</b>					
2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	9	30	20	41	*

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

	Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Somewhat dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	No opinion
	%	%	%	%	%
2020 Jun 8 Jul 24	8	29	22	40	*
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	10	20	26	43	1
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	16	33	30	21	1
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	17	36	27	20	1
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	15	41	25	16	2
2008 Jun 5 Jul 6	15	32	31	21	2
2007 Jun 4 24	15	30	28	25	2
2006 Jun 8 25	12	39	29	20	1
2005 Jun 6 25	17	36	28	17	2
2003 Jun 12 18	17	35	24	21	3
2002 Jun 3 9	19	40	17	22	2
2001 Jun 11 17	14	33	31	20	2

**Hispanic adults**

2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	23	23	29	25	
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	18	28	24	29	1
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	22	34	22	21	1
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	24	37	23	15	2
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	22	44	22	11	1
2008 Jun 5 Jul 6	20	35	22	20	3
2007 Jun 4 24	23	37	20	19	2
2006 Jun 8 25	33	27	19	19	2
2005 Jun 6 25	23	36	20	17	4
2003 Jun 12 18	26	42	17	14	1
2002 Jun 3 9	26	41	17	12	4
2001 Jun 11 17	27	33	18	20	2

**Men**

2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	25	36	21	18	*
2020 Jun 8 Jul 24	22	40	20	18	1

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP



	<b>Very satisfied</b>	<b>Somewhat satisfied</b>	<b>Somewhat dissatisfied</b>	<b>Very dissatisfied</b>	<b>No opinion</b>
	%	%	%	%	%
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	30	31	21	17	1
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	28	38	22	10	1
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	29	41	19	11	*
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	30	42	18	9	1
2008 Jun 5 Jul 6	37	38	13	10	2
2007 Jun 4 24	33	42	13	9	4
2006 Jun 8 25	35	39	19	7	1
2005 Jun 6 25	28	46	17	7	2
2003 Jun 12 18	36	40	17	6	1
2002 Jun 3 9	34	43	15	6	2
2001 Jun 11 17	35	45	13	6	1
<b>Women</b>					
2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	12	32	28	27	*
2020 Jun 8 Jul 24	10	36	26	28	*
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	19	27	25	27	1
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	17	44	22	17	1
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	19	40	23	16	*
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	18	45	23	14	1
2008 Jun 5 Jul 6	16	45	24	15	1
2007 Jun 4 24	21	45	20	13	2
2006 Jun 8 25	17	45	22	15	1
2005 Jun 6 25	19	47	23	10	1
2003 Jun 12 18	21	48	16	14	1
2002 Jun 3 9	18	51	19	11	1
2001 Jun 11 17	13	48	22	15	2

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

Next, we'd like to know how you feel about the way various groups in society are treated. For each of the following groups, please say whether you are very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with the way they are treated. How about ... Black people?

	Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Somewhat dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	No opinion
	%	%	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>					
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	13	25	23	38	*
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	11	24	19	46	*
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	18	26	24	30	2
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	16	35	27	20	1
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	17	32	27	23	1
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	19	43	24	12	2
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	18	41	25	14	3
2007 Jun 4-24	21	42	20	13	4
2006 Jun 8-25	17	44	24	12	3
2005 Jun 6-25	16	43	23	14	4
2003 Jun 12-18	20	44	22	12	2
2002 Jun 3-9	19	45	22	11	3
2001 Jun 11-17	20	41	24	13	2
<b>White adults</b>					
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	15	29	23	32	*
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	12	29	20	39	*
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	22	29	24	24	2
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	17	39	28	15	1
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	18	35	27	18	1
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	22	45	23	10	1
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	20	43	24	10	2
2007 Jun 4-24	22	49	15	9	4

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

	Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Somewhat dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	No opinion
	%	%	%	%	%
2006 Jun 8 25	17	49	24	7	3
2005 Jun 6 25	18	48	21	10	3
2003 Jun 12 15	22	46	22	8	2
2002 Jun 3 6	19	49	21	8	3
2001 Jun 11 17	20	44	25	9	2
<b>Black adults</b>					
2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	6	9	20	65	*
2020 Jun 8 Jul 24	4	17	13	66	*
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	7	11	18	62	1
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	12	20	25	42	*
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	11	22	22	45	*
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	9	38	30	22	1
2008 Jun 5 Jul 6	9	26	28	36	1
2007 Jun 4 24	8	22	30	38	2
2006 Jun 8 25	7	30	29	33	1
2005 Jun 6 25	8	33	28	30	1
2003 Jun 12 18	10	30	20	39	1
2002 Jun 3 9	12	31	26	29	2
2001 Jun 11 17	8	31	28	32	1
<b>Hispanic adults</b>					
2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	12	25	22	40	*
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	13	26	29	30	2
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	20	27	25	28	1
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	15	29	31	23	1
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	16	45	23	14	3
2008 Jun 5 Jul 6	15	33	27	19	6
2007 Jun 4 24	17	29	31	16	6
2006 Jun 8 25	23	23	27	20	7
2005 Jun 6 25	15	30	27	19	9

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

	<b>Very satisfied</b>	<b>Somewhat satisfied</b>	<b>Somewhat dissatisfied</b>	<b>Very dissatisfied</b>	<b>No opinion</b>
	%	%	%	%	%
2003 Jun 12-18	11	47	22	16	4
2002 Jun 3-9	19	38	24	14	5
2001 Jun 11-17	15	35	26	18	6

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

Next, we'd like to know how you feel about the way various groups in society are treated. For each of the following groups, please say whether you are very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with the way they are treated. How about ... Hispanic people?

	<b>Very satisfied</b>	<b>Somewhat satisfied</b>	<b>Somewhat dissatisfied</b>	<b>Very dissatisfied</b>	<b>No opinion</b>
	%	%	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>					
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	14	32	28	26	*
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	11	30	26	32	1
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	18	28	25	26	2
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	15	39	28	15	3
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	17	41	26	14	2
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	16	42	27	13	1
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	14	42	26	15	3
2007 Jun 4-24	16	40	20	17	7
2006 Jun 8-25	18	39	25	14	5
2005 Jun 6-25	17	41	27	10	5
2003 Jun 12-18	18	47	22	10	3
2002 Jun 3-9	17	47	22	9	5

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

	Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Somewhat dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	No opinion
	%	%	%	%	%
2001 Jun 11 17	16	44	23	12	5
<b>White adults</b>					
2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	14	38	25	23	*
2020 Jun 8 Jul 24	11	35	27	26	1
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	21	32	25	19	2
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	16	43	27	11	3
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	18	43	26	11	2
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	17	45	26	11	1
2008 Jun 5 Jul 6	15	45	26	11	3
2007 Jun 4 24	17	46	15	14	8
2006 Jun 8 25	19	43	23	10	5
2005 Jun 6 25	18	42	28	7	5
2003 Jun 12 15	19	50	21	6	4
2002 Jun 3 6	17	51	21	6	5
2001 Jun 11 17	17	47	23	9	4
<b>Black adults</b>					
2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	6	19	36	39	*
2020 Jun 8 Jul 24	6	20	31	43	*
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	8	17	27	47	1
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	15	28	33	23	1
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	12	39	30	18	1
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	10	38	33	17	2
2008 Jun 5 Jul 6	10	30	33	20	7
2007 Jun 4 24	9	30	36	20	6
2006 Jun 8 25	11	34	33	17	5
2005 Jun 6 25	14	36	31	12	7
2003 Jun 12 18	15	38	23	21	3
2002 Jun 3 9	14	35	27	15	9

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

	<b>Very satisfied</b>	<b>Somewhat satisfied</b>	<b>Somewhat dissatisfied</b>	<b>Very dissatisfied</b>	<b>No opinion</b>
	%	%	%	%	%
2001 Jun 11 17	7	34	31	20	8
<b>Hispanic adults</b>					
2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	18	22	31	29	*
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	14	23	27	35	1
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	15	31	22	31	1
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	16	35	22	25	1
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	16	35	31	18	1
2008 Jun 5 Jul 6	11	32	25	30	2
2007 Jun 4 24	12	25	29	32	3
2006 Jun 8 25	18	22	28	31	1
2005 Jun 6 25	15	30	27	27	1
2003 Jun 12 18	11	40	24	23	2
2002 Jun 3 9	16	37	24	21	2
2001 Jun 11 17	15	30	25	29	1

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

Next, we'd like to know how you feel about the way various groups in society are treated. For each of the following groups, please say whether you are very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with the way they are treated. How about ... Asian people?

	<b>Very satisfied</b>	<b>Somewhat satisfied</b>	<b>Somewhat dissatisfied</b>	<b>Very dissatisfied</b>	<b>No opinion</b>
	%	%	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>					
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	14	32	27	27	1

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

	<b>Very satisfied</b>	<b>Somewhat satisfied</b>	<b>Somewhat dissatisfied</b>	<b>Very dissatisfied</b>	<b>No opinion</b>
	%	%	%	%	%
2020 Jun 8 Jul 24	17	43	22	16	1
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	26	40	19	10	5
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	28	47	16	5	5
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	28	49	14	4	4
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	29	49	13	4	5
2008 Jun 5 Jul 6	26	46	14	4	9
2007 Jun 4 24	26	46	11	6	10
2006 Jun 8 25	27	49	12	5	7
2005 Jun 6 25	27	45	14	5	9
2003 Jun 12 18	25	48	16	5	6
2002 Jun 3 9	22	49	15	5	9
2001 Jun 11 17	21	48	18	5	8
<b>White adults</b>					
2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	15	35	25	24	1
2020 Jun 8 Jul 24	19	46	22	12	1
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	30	42	17	7	4
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	31	50	13	3	3
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	30	50	13	3	4
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	32	50	11	3	3
2008 Jun 5 Jul 6	29	48	13	2	8
2007 Jun 4 24	29	48	9	4	9
2006 Jun 8 25	29	53	9	4	6
2005 Jun 6 25	30	47	12	4	7
2003 Jun 12 15	26	49	15	4	6
2002 Jun 3 6	23	51	15	3	8
2001 Jun 11 17	21	50	18	4	7
<b>Black adults</b>					
2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	6	24	37	33	*

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

	<b>Very satisfied</b>	<b>Somewhat satisfied</b>	<b>Somewhat dissatisfied</b>	<b>Very dissatisfied</b>	<b>No opinion</b>
	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>
2020 Jun 8 Jul 24	11	38	26	22	3
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	16	37	23	18	5
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	23	39	23	9	6
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	24	51	16	6	3
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	20	49	18	5	7
2008 Jun 5 Jul 6	18	40	21	9	13
2007 Jun 4 24	16	43	20	10	11
2006 Jun 8 25	19	44	21	8	8
2005 Jun 6 25	17	41	21	8	13
2003 Jun 12 18	20	40	24	9	7
2002 Jun 3 9	16	44	20	10	10
2001 Jun 11 17	13	40	26	12	9
<b>Hispanic adults</b>					
2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	13	31	24	30	2
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	20	36	24	13	7
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	22	38	19	10	11
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	26	43	17	6	8
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	24	45	17	6	8
2008 Jun 5 Jul 6	18	41	15	8	18
2007 Jun 4 24	17	41	16	9	16
2006 Jun 8 25	30	28	18	11	14
2005 Jun 6 25	23	35	19	10	13
2003 Jun 12 18	20	51	15	8	6
2002 Jun 3 9	19	42	13	11	15
2001 Jun 11 17	18	33	22	13	14

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP



Next, we'd like to know how you feel about the way various groups in society are treated. For each of the following groups, please say whether you are very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with the way they are treated. How about ... Arab people?

	Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Somewhat dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	No opinion
	%	%	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>					
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	12	31	29	27	1
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	11	33	24	31	2
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	16	28	23	27	6
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	14	31	30	21	5
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	13	36	29	17	4
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	15	36	25	17	7
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	14	33	23	16	14
2007 Jun 4-24	17	35	21	13	14
2006 Jun 8-25	15	30	28	16	11
<b>White adults</b>					
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	13	33	28	24	2
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	12	35	24	28	1
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	18	30	23	23	6
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	15	32	31	18	5
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	13	37	30	16	4
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	16	37	25	17	6
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	14	37	21	15	14
2007 Jun 4-24	18	39	20	11	13
2006 Jun 8-25	14	33	31	15	7
<b>Black adults</b>					
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	4	26	34	34	2

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

	<b>Very satisfied</b>	<b>Somewhat satisfied</b>	<b>Somewhat dissatisfied</b>	<b>Very dissatisfied</b>	<b>No opinion</b>
	%	%	%	%	%
2020 Jun 8 Jul 24	7	27	28	35	2
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	8	19	28	41	4
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	10	25	31	29	5
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	13	36	27	21	6
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	11	31	30	22	7
2008 Jun 5 Jul 6	12	26	30	18	14
2007 Jun 4 24	8	28	26	23	15
2006 Jun 8 25	9	32	27	16	15
<b>Hispanic adults</b>					
2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	12	29	28	29	1
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	12	27	24	31	5
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	13	31	25	24	8
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	15	33	26	21	6
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	14	36	25	15	10
2008 Jun 5 Jul 6	13	26	22	18	21
2007 Jun 4 24	12	26	28	15	19
2006 Jun 8 25	17	20	22	20	22

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

Next, we'd like to know how you feel about the way various groups in society are treated. For each of the following groups, please say whether you are very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with the way they are treated. How about ... Jewish people?

		<b>Very satisfied</b>	<b>Somewhat satisfied</b>	<b>Somewhat dissatisfied</b>	<b>Very dissatisfied</b>	<b>No opinion</b>
		%	%	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>						
2021 Jun 1 - Jul 5		16	35	26	23	1
<b>White adults</b>						
2021 Jun 1 - Jul 5		17	36	24	23	1
<b>Black adults</b>						
2021 Jun 1 - Jul 5		10	35	27	26	2
<b>Hispanic adults</b>						
2021 Jun 1 - Jul 5		13	32	33	22	*

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

Next, we'd like to know how you feel about the way various groups in society are treated. For each of the following groups, please say whether you are very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with the way they are treated. How about ... White people?

		<b>Very satisfied</b>	<b>Somewhat satisfied</b>	<b>Somewhat dissatisfied</b>	<b>Very dissatisfied</b>	<b>No opinion</b>
		%	%	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>						
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5		31	37	19	14	*
<b>White adults</b>						
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5		28	41	17	13	1
<b>Black adults</b>						
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5		28	34	17	20	1
<b>Hispanic adults</b>						
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5		38	26	23	14	*

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

In general, do you think that Black people have as good a chance as White people in your community to get any kind of job for which they are qualified, or don't you think they have as good a chance?

	Yes, have as good a chance	No, do not	No opinion
	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>			
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	55	44	*
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	58	42	*
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	61	37	1
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	64	36	*
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	66	33	1
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	68	31	1
2011 Aug 4-7	72	26	1
2009 Oct 16-19	79	19	2
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	71	27	2
2007 Jun 4-24	71	27	2
2005 Jun 6-25	71	28	1
2004 Jun 9-30	72	26	2
1999 Sep 24-Nov 16	74	24	2
1998 Aug 13-Oct 26	77	21	2
1997 Jan 4-Feb 28	75	23	2
1995 Oct 19-22	71	25	4
1995 Mar 17-19	64	32	4
1993 Aug 23-25	65	31	4
1991 Jun 13-16	68	26	6
1990 Jun 7-10	69	23	8
1989 Dec 7-10	65	28	7
1978 Jul 7-10	67	24	9
1963 Jun 21-26	39	48	13
1963 Mar	43	n/a	n/a
<b>White adults</b>			
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	60	39	1
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	61	39	*
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	67	32	1

Trends for White adults and Black adults from 2004 to present exclude Hispanic adults; trends for White adults and Black adults from 1963 to 1999 include White and Black Hispanic adults.

GALLUP

**Yes, have as good a****chance****No, do not****No opinion****%****%****%**

2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	70	30	*
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	72	27	1
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	74	25	1
2011 Aug 4 7	78	21	1
2009 Oct 16 19	82	16	2
2008 Jun 5 Jul 6	77	21	2
2007 Jun 4 24	76	22	3
2005 Jun 6 25	78	21	1
2004 Jun 9 30	77	21	2
1999 Sep 24 Nov 16	79	19	2
1998 Aug 13 Oct 26	82	17	1
1997 Jan 4 Feb 28	79	18	3
1995 Oct 19 22	75	21	4
1995 Mar 17 19	68	27	5
1993 Aug 23 25	70	27	3
1991 Jun 13 16	70	23	7
1990 Jun 7 10	73	20	7
1989 Dec 7 10	68	25	7
1978 Jul 7 10	73	19	9
1963 Jun 21 26	41	44	14
1963 Mar	46	n/a	n/a

**Black adults**

2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	31	69	*
2020 Jun 8 Jul 24	31	69	
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	30	69	1
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	32	68	*
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	36	63	1
2013 Aug 9 22	39	60	1
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	40	59	1
2011 Aug 4 7	39	59	3
2009 Oct 16 19	49	49	2
2008 Jun 5 Jul 6	43	56	1
2007 Jun 4 24	37	61	2
2005 Jun 6 25	33	65	2
2004 Jun 9 30	41	57	2

Trends for White adults and Black adults from 2004 to present exclude Hispanic adults; trends for White adults and Black adults from 1963 to 1999 include White and Black Hispanic adults.

GALLUP

**Yes, have as good a****chance****No, do not****No opinion****%****%****%**

1999 Sep 24 Nov 16

40

57

3

1998 Aug 13 Oct 26

45

52

3

1997 Jan 4 Feb 28

46

51

3

1995 Oct 19 22

52

45

3

1995 Mar 17 19

36

62

2

1993 Aug 23 25

30

66

4

1991 Jun 13 16

40

58

2

1990 Jun 7 10

43

54

3

1989 Dec 7 10

43

54

3

1978 Jul 7 10

35

57

8

1963 Jun 21 26

23

74

3

1963 Mar

24

n/a

n/a

**Hispanic adults**

2021 Jun 1 Jul 5

56

44

\*

2018 Nov 19 Dec 22

64

36

1

2016 Jun 7 Jul 1

65

35

1

2015 Jun 15 Jul 10

69

30

1

2013 Jun 13 Jul 5

69

29

1

2008 Jun 5 Jul 6

68

32

1

2007 Jun 4 24

69

30

1

2005 Jun 6 25

66

31

3

2004 Jun 9 30

69

29

2

Trends for White adults and Black adults from 2004 to present exclude Hispanic adults; trends for White adults and Black adults from 1963 to 1999 include White and Black Hispanic adults.

GALLUP

Again, in general, do you think that Black people have as good a chance as White people in your community to get any housing they can afford, or don't you think they have as good a chance?

	Yes, have as good a chance	No, do not	No opinion
	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>			
2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	60	39	1
2020 Jun 8 Jul 24	63	37	1
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	67	31	1
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	70	29	1
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	77	23	*
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	79	20	1
2008 Jun 5 Jul 6	78	20	2
2007 Jun 4 24	77	20	2
2005 Jun 6 25	77	21	2
2004 Jun 9 30	81	18	1
2002 Dec 9 2003 Feb 11	77	20	3
2001 Mar 23 May 16	79	18	3
1999 Sep 24 Nov 16	79	18	3
1998 Aug 13 Oct 26	82	16	2
1997 Jan 4 Feb 28	83	13	4
1991 Jun 13 16	72	23	5
1990 Jun 7 10	72	19	9
1989 Dec 7 10	68	26	6
<b>White adults</b>			
2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	65	34	1
2020 Jun 8 Jul 24	66	34	1
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	73	25	1
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	75	24	1
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	84	16	*
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	85	15	1
2008 Jun 5 Jul 6	85	13	2
2007 Jun 4 24	84	13	3
2005 Jun 6 25	82	16	2
2004 Jun 9 30	86	13	1
2002 Dec 9 2003 Feb 11	82	16	2
2001 Mar 23 May 16	83	14	3
1999 Sep 24 Nov 16	83	15	2
1998 Aug 13 Oct 26	86	12	2
1997 Jan 4 Feb 28	86	10	4

Trends for White adults and Black adults from 2004 to present exclude Hispanic adults; trends for White adults and Black adults from 1989 to 2002 include White and Black Hispanic adults.

GALLUP

	Yes, have as good a chance	No, do not	No opinion
	%	%	%
1991 Jun 13 16	74	21	5
1990 Jun 7 10	75	16	9
1989 Dec 7 10	71	23	6
<b>Black adults</b>			
2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	36	64	
2020 Jun 8 Jul 24	38	62	*
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	40	59	1
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	46	54	1
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	48	52	*
2013 Aug 9 22	51	48	1
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	56	43	1
2008 Jun 5 Jul 6	52	47	2
2007 Jun 4 24	44	54	2
2005 Jun 6 25	51	48	1
2004 Jun 9 30	55	44	1
2002 Dec 9 2003 Feb 11	48	49	3
2001 Mar 23 May 16	48	50	2
1999 Sep 24 Nov 16	53	45	2
1998 Aug 13 Oct 26	54	43	3
1997 Jan 4 Feb 28	58	40	2
1991 Jun 13 16	55	42	3
1990 Jun 7 10	47	46	7
1989 Dec 7 10	51	45	5
<b>Hispanic adults</b>			
2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	63	36	*
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	67	32	1
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	71	28	1
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	72	27	1
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	77	21	1
2008 Jun 5 Jul 6	69	28	3
2007 Jun 4 24	72	27	1
2005 Jun 6 25	70	26	4
2004 Jun 9 30	74	24	2

Trends for White adults and Black adults from 2004 to present exclude Hispanic adults; trends for White adults and Black adults from 1989 to 2002 include White and Black Hispanic adults.

GALLUP



Just your impression, are Black people in your community treated less fairly than White people in the following situations? How about on the job or at work?

	Yes, treated less fairly	No, not treated less fairly	No opinion
	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>			
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	34	65	
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	33	66	*
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	30	67	3
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	24	72	4
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	26	72	2
2007 Jun 4-24	18	78	4
2004 Jun 9-30	18	78	4
2002 Dec 9-2003 Feb 11	19	73	8
2001 Mar 23-May 16	16	75	9
1999 Sep 24-Nov 16	15	79	6
1998 Aug 13-Oct 26	13	79	8
1997 Jan 4-Feb 28	18	70	12
<b>White adults</b>			
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	26	72	2
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	27	73	*
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	22	74	3
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	17	79	4
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	20	78	2
2007 Jun 4-24	12	84	4
2004 Jun 9-30	11	85	4
2002 Dec 9-2003 Feb 11	14	78	8
2001 Mar 23-May 16	10	80	10
1999 Sep 24-Nov 16	10	84	6
1998 Aug 13-Oct 26	9	83	8
1997 Jan 4-Feb 28	14	74	12
<b>Black adults</b>			
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	63	37	*
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	64	35	*
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	60	38	3
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	52	46	2
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	56	43	2

GALLUP

	No, not treated less		
	Yes, treated less fairly	fairly	No opinion
	%	%	%
2007 Jun 4 24	53	42	5
2004 Jun 9 30	49	44	7
2002 Dec 9 2003 Feb 11	51	38	11
2001 Mar 23 May 16	44	49	7
1999 Sep 24 Nov 16	47	47	6
1998 Aug 13 Oct 26	42	50	8
1997 Jan 4 Feb 28	45	46	9

**Hispanic adults**

2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	41	59	
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	38	59	3
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	30	65	5
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	29	68	3
2007 Jun 4 24	28	65	7
2004 Jun 9 30	28	66	6

GALLUP

Just your impression, are Black people in your community treated less fairly than White people in the following situations? How about in neighborhood shops?

	No, not treated less		
	Yes, treated less fairly	fairly	No opinion
	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>			
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	31	68	1
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	31	68	1
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	28	70	2
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	21	76	3
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	25	73	2
2007 Jun 4-24	15	82	3
2004 Jun 9-30	17	80	3
2002 Dec 9-2003 Feb 11	18	78	4
2001 Mar 23-May 16	16	79	5
1999 Sep 24-Nov 16	16	81	3

GALLUP

	No, not treated less		
	Yes, treated less fairly	fairly	No opinion
	%	%	%
1998 Aug 13 Oct 26	14	83	3
1997 Jan 4 Feb 28	21	74	5
<b>White adults</b>			
2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	26	73	1
2020 Jun 8 Jul 24	24	75	1
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	22	76	2
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	16	80	3
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	20	79	2
2007 Jun 4 24	9	87	3
2004 Jun 9 30	13	84	3
2002 Dec 9 2003 Feb 11	12	84	4
2001 Mar 23 May 16	12	83	5
1999 Sep 24 Nov 16	13	84	3
1998 Aug 13 Oct 26	11	86	3
1997 Jan 4 Feb 28	18	76	6
<b>Black adults</b>			
2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	56	42	2
2020 Jun 8 Jul 24	50	49	1
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	48	51	1
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	41	57	2
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	46	53	1
2007 Jun 4 24	42	55	4
2004 Jun 9 30	36	61	3
2002 Dec 9 2003 Feb 11	39	56	5
2001 Mar 23 May 16	38	59	3
1999 Sep 24 Nov 16	35	60	5
1998 Aug 13 Oct 26	31	64	5
1997 Jan 4 Feb 28	42	53	5
<b>Hispanic adults</b>			
2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	33	67	*
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	40	58	2
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	25	70	5
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	31	67	2
2007 Jun 4 24	27	69	3
2004 Jun 9 30	27	71	2

GALLUP

Just your impression, are Black people in your community treated less fairly than White people in the following situations? How about in stores downtown or in the shopping mall?

	Yes, treated less fairly	No, not treated less fairly	No opinion
	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>			
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	33	66	1
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	37	63	1
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	32	65	2
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	24	74	2
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	29	69	2
2007 Jun 4-24	19	78	4
2004 Jun 9-30	20	77	3
2002 Dec 9-2003 Feb 11	22	72	6
2001 Mar 23-May 16	21	74	5
1999 Sep 24-Nov 16	19	77	4
1998 Aug 13-Oct 26	19	77	4
1997 Jan 4-Feb 28	22	72	6
<b>White adults</b>			
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	26	73	1
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	30	69	1
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	25	72	3
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	17	80	2
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	25	73	2
2007 Jun 4-24	13	83	3
2004 Jun 9-30	15	82	3
2002 Dec 9-2003 Feb 11	17	77	6
2001 Mar 23-May 16	16	79	5
1999 Sep 24-Nov 16	15	81	4
1998 Aug 13-Oct 26	16	81	3
1997 Jan 4-Feb 28	19	76	5
<b>Black adults</b>			
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	60	39	*
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	55	45	1
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	59	40	1
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	52	47	1
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	52	46	2

GALLUP

	No, not treated less		
	Yes, treated less fairly	fairly	No opinion
	%	%	%
2007 Jun 4-24	47	48	6
2004 Jun 9-30	42	55	3
2002 Dec 9-2003 Feb 11	50	44	6
2001 Mar 23-May 16	46	50	4
1999 Sep 24-Nov 16	46	49	5
1998 Aug 13-Oct 26	41	54	5
1997 Jan 4-Feb 28	46	49	5

**Hispanic adults**

2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	37	63	
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	43	56	2
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	28	69	3
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	25	72	3
2007 Jun 4-24	30	67	3
2004 Jun 9-30	30	67	3

GALLUP

Just your impression, are Black people in your community treated less fairly than White people in the following situations? How about in restaurants, bars, theaters or other entertainment places?

	No, not treated less		
	Yes, treated less fairly	fairly	No opinion
	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>			
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	28	71	1
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	31	68	1
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	28	70	2
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	20	78	2
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	23	76	2
2007 Jun 4-24	16	81	2
2004 Jun 9-30	15	82	3
2002 Dec 9-2003 Feb 11	15	79	6
2001 Mar 23-May 16	16	79	5

GALLUP

	No, not treated less		
	Yes, treated less fairly	fairly	No opinion
	%	%	%
1999 Sep 24 Nov 16	14	81	5
1998 Aug 13 Oct 26	13	83	4
1997 Jan 4 Feb 28	20	75	5
<b>White adults</b>			
2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	24	75	1
2020 Jun 8 Jul 24	25	74	1
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	22	76	2
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	15	83	2
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	18	81	2
2007 Jun 4 24	11	87	2
2004 Jun 9 30	10	87	3
2002 Dec 9 2003 Feb 11	10	84	6
2001 Mar 23 May 16	12	83	5
1999 Sep 24 Nov 16	11	85	4
1998 Aug 13 Oct 26	10	86	4
1997 Jan 4 Feb 28	16	79	5
<b>Black adults</b>			
2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	47	53	
2020 Jun 8 Jul 24	47	52	1
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	50	49	1
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	37	61	2
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	42	57	2
2007 Jun 4 24	40	56	4
2004 Jun 9 30	37	59	4
2002 Dec 9 2003 Feb 11	38	56	6
2001 Mar 23 May 16	39	56	5
1999 Sep 24 Nov 16	39	56	5
1998 Aug 13 Oct 26	34	60	6
1997 Jan 4 Feb 28	42	52	6
<b>Hispanic adults</b>			
2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	33	67	*
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	37	61	2
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	30	67	3
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	28	69	3
2007 Jun 4 24	29	68	3
2004 Jun 9 30	24	70	6

GALLUP

Just your impression, are Black people in your community treated less fairly than White people in the following situations? How about in dealing with the police, such as traffic incidents?

	Yes, treated less fairly	No, not treated less fairly	No opinion
	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>			
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	55	44	1
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	55	44	1
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	52	45	3
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	45	51	4
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	43	54	3
2007 Jun 4-24	37	55	8
2004 Jun 9-30	38	53	9
2002 Dec 9-2003 Feb 11	39	50	11
2001 Mar 23-May 16	39	51	10
1999 Sep 24-Nov 16	35	54	11
1998 Aug 13-Oct 26	33	57	10
1997 Jan 4-Feb 28	34	51	15
<b>White adults</b>			
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	50	49	2
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	48	50	2
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	45	52	4
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	40	55	5
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	34	63	3
2007 Jun 4-24	31	60	9
2004 Jun 9-30	32	59	9
2002 Dec 9-2003 Feb 11	35	54	11
2001 Mar 23-May 16	35	54	11
1999 Sep 24-Nov 16	30	59	11
1998 Aug 13-Oct 26	29	61	10
1997 Jan 4-Feb 28	30	54	16
<b>Black adults</b>			
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	80	20	*
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	79	21	*
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	77	21	2
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	67	32	1

GALLUP

	No, not treated less		
	Yes, treated less fairly	fairly	No opinion
	%	%	%
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	73	26	2
2007 Jun 4 24	73	24	4
2004 Jun 9 30	66	28	6
2002 Dec 9 2003 Feb 11	69	27	4
2001 Mar 23 May 16	66	30	4
1999 Sep 24 Nov 16	64	31	5
1998 Aug 13 Oct 26	55	38	7
1997 Jan 4 Feb 28	60	33	7

**Hispanic adults**

2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	54	46	*
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	60	36	4
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	45	52	3
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	54	42	4
2007 Jun 4 24	51	42	6
2004 Jun 9 30	47	45	8

GALLUP

Just your impression, are Black people in your community treated less fairly than White people in the following situations? How about in getting healthcare from doctors and hospitals?

	No, not treated less		
	Yes, treated less fairly	fairly	No opinion
	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>			
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	33	66	1
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	31	67	2
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	24	71	5
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	18	75	6
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	20	77	3
2004 Jun 9-30	17	74	9
<b>White adults</b>			
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	27	71	1

GALLUP



	No, not treated less		
	Yes, treated less fairly	fairly	No opinion
	%	%	%
2020 Jun 8 Jul 24	26	73	2
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	17	77	6
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	13	80	8
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	14	82	3
2004 Jun 9 30	13	78	9

**Black adults**

2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	64	36	
2020 Jun 8 Jul 24	55	43	2
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	49	49	1
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	39	59	2
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	45	54	1
2004 Jun 9 30	38	58	4

**Hispanic adults**

2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	31	68	1
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	32	64	4
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	25	71	4
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	23	73	4
2004 Jun 9 30	28	67	5

GALLUP

Do you feel that women in this country have equal job opportunities as men, or not?

	Yes	No	No opinion
	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>			
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	47	53	1
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	50	49	1
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	52	48	1
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	57	42	1
2007 Jun 4-24	57	43	*
2006 Jun 8-25	49	49	2

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

	Yes	No	No opinion
	%	%	%
2005 Jun 6 25	53	46	1
2003 Jun 12 18	49	50	1
2002 Jun 3 9	46	53	1
2001 Jun 11 17	42	57	1
1995 Sep 14 17	34	64	2
1993 Aug 23 25	39	60	1
1989 Dec 18 21	42	56	2
1987 Jan 26 Feb 5	48	46	6
1976 Jan	48	48	4
<b>Women</b>			
2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	33	67	*
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	40	60	*
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	43	57	*
2008 Jun 5 Jul 6	45	54	1
2007 Jun 4 24	51	49	*
2006 Jun 8 25	40	58	2
2005 Jun 6 25	45	55	*
2003 Jun 12 18	43	56	1
2002 Jun 3 9	39	60	1
2001 Jun 11 17	32	67	1
1995 Sep 14 17	30	69	3
1993 Aug 23 25	30	69	1
1989 Dec 18 21	37	60	3
1987 Jan 26 Feb 5	35	56	9
<b>Men</b>			
2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	61	38	1
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	61	38	1
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	61	38	1
2008 Jun 5 Jul 6	71	28	1
2007 Jun 4 24	63	36	*
2006 Jun 8 25	59	39	2
2005 Jun 6 25	61	37	2
2003 Jun 12 18	55	44	1
2002 Jun 3 9	54	45	1
2001 Jun 11 17	53	46	1
1995 Sep 14 17	38	59	3
1993 Aug 23 25	50	50	*

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>No opinion</b>
	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>
1989 Dec 18-21	46	52	2
1987 Jan 26-Feb 5	48	46	6

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

Do you feel that racial minorities in this country have equal job opportunities as White people, or not?

	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>No opinion</b>
	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>National adults</b>			
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	40	59	1
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	45	54	1
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	47	52	1
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	53	46	1
2007 Jun 4-24	52	45	3
2006 Jun 8-25	46	53	1
2005 Jun 6-25	53	45	2
2003 Jun 12-18	49	49	2
2002 Jun 3-9	48	49	3
2001 Jun 12-17	48	50	2

<b>White adults</b>			
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	46	54	1
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	51	48	2
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	52	47	1
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	60	39	1
2007 Jun 4-24	57	40	3
2006 Jun 8-25	53	47	1
2005 Jun 6-25	59	39	2
2003 Jun 12-15	55	43	2
2002 Jun 3-6	54	43	3
2001 Jun 12-17	53	45	2

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

	Yes	No	No opinion
	%	%	%
<b>Black adults</b>			
2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	14	86	*
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	19	80	1
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	20	78	2
2008 Jun 5 Jul 6	24	75	2
2007 Jun 4 24	23	76	1
2006 Jun 8 25	17	81	2
2005 Jun 6 25	23	76	1
2003 Jun 12 18	17	81	2
2002 Jun 3 9	19	80	1
2001 Jun 12 17	18	79	3
<b>Hispanic adults</b>			
2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	42	57	1
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	43	57	1
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	44	55	1
2008 Jun 5 Jul 6	45	55	*
2007 Jun 4 24	43	55	1
2006 Jun 8 25	34	62	3
2005 Jun 6 25	45	53	2
2003 Jun 12 18	39	58	3
2002 Jun 3 9	41	55	4
2001 Jun 12 17	46	51	3

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

Do you generally favor or oppose affirmative action programs for women?

	Favor	Oppose	No opinion
	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>			
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	66	30	4
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	65	27	8
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	60	34	6

GALLUP

	<b>Favor</b>	<b>Oppose</b>	<b>No opinion</b>
	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>
2005 Jun 6 25	59	34	7
2003 Jun 12 18	59	34	7
2001 Jun 11 17	53	38	9
<b>White adults</b>			
2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	60	35	5
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	61	31	8
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	55	40	5
2005 Jun 6 25	52	42	6
2003 Jun 12 15	55	38	7
2001 Jun 11 17	50	42	8
<b>Black adults</b>			
2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	70	25	6
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	77	17	6
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	81	15	4
2005 Jun 6 25	80	15	5
2003 Jun 12 18	77	15	8
2001 Jun 11 17	77	15	8
<b>Hispanic adults</b>			
2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	83	14	3
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	72	16	12
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	69	20	11
2005 Jun 6 25	76	15	9
2003 Jun 12 18	69	22	9
2001 Jun 11 17	72	17	11
<b>Men</b>			
2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	61	35	4
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	61	31	8
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	55	40	5
2005 Jun 6 25	53	42	5
2003 Jun 12 18	56	39	5
2001 Jun 11 17	49	43	8
<b>Women</b>			
2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	72	24	4
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	69	23	9
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	64	29	8
2005 Jun 6 25	65	27	8
2003 Jun 12 18	62	29	9

GALLUP

	<b>Favor</b>	<b>Oppose</b>	<b>No opinion</b>
	%	%	%
2001 Jun 11-17	57	34	9
GALLUP			

Do you generally favor or oppose affirmative action programs for racial minorities?

	<b>Favor</b>	<b>Oppose</b>	<b>No opinion</b>
	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>			
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	62	33	4
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	61	30	9
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	54	40	6
2005 Jun 6-25	50	42	8
2003 Jun 12-18	49	43	8
2001 Jun 11-17	47	44	9
<b>White adults</b>			
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	57	38	5
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	57	34	8
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	48	46	6
2005 Jun 6-25	44	49	7
2003 Jun 12-15	44	49	7
2001 Jun 11-17	44	48	8
<b>Black adults</b>			
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	69	25	5
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	72	21	7
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	75	21	4
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	76	20	5
2005 Jun 6-25	72	21	7
2003 Jun 12-18	70	21	9
2001 Jun 11-17	69	23	8
<b>Hispanic adults</b>			
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	79	18	4
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	66	22	13
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	63	29	8
GALLUP			

	<b>Favor</b>	<b>Oppose</b>	<b>No opinion</b>
	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>
2005 Jun 6-25	62	25	13
2003 Jun 12-18	63	28	9
2001 Jun 11-17	64	23	13

GALLUP

Thinking back over your lifetime, how do you feel civil rights for Black people have changed in this country – would you say the situation has greatly improved, somewhat improved, stayed pretty much the same, somewhat worsened or greatly worsened?

	<b>Greatly improved</b>	<b>Somewhat improved</b>	<b>Stayed the same</b>	<b>Somewhat worsened</b>	<b>Greatly worsened</b>	<b>No opinion</b>
	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>National adults</b>						
2021 Jun 1-5	25	44	16	9	6	*
2020 Jun 8-24	19	40	22	11	7	*
2016 Jun 7-1	34	41	12	8	5	*
2015 Jun 15-10	38	38	13	7	3	1
2013 Jun 13-5	48	39	9	3	1	*
2011 Aug 4-7	50	39	8	1	2	1
2003 Jun 12-18	45	42	9	3	*	1
1995 Oct 19-22	32	51	9	5	2	1
<b>White adults</b>						
2021 Jun 1-5	26	44	16	8	5	1

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

	Greatly improved	Somewhat improved	Stayed the same	Somewhat worsened	Greatly worsened	No opinion
	%	%	%	%	%	%
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	21	44	20	10	6	*
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	37	40	11	7	5	*
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	43	36	12	6	2	*
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	54	35	7	2	1	*
2011 Aug 4-7	53	37	8	1	1	1
2003 Jun 12-15	48	41	8	2	*	1
1995 Oct 19-22	34	51	8	5	1	1
<b>Black adults</b>						
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	18	39	17	16	11	--
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	10	42	24	13	11	--
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	20	49	14	12	5	--
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	21	49	13	10	7	1
2013 Aug 9-22	25	55	11	7	2	*
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	29	52	11	6	1	1
2011 Aug 4-7	29	56	9	4	2	*
2003 Jun 12-18	25	46	13	13	1	2
1995 Oct 19-22	25	51	14	7	2	1
<b>Hispanic adults</b>						
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	25	45	14	10	7	*

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP



	<b>Greatly improved</b>	<b>Somewhat improved</b>	<b>Stayed the same</b>	<b>Somewhat worsened</b>	<b>Greatly worsened</b>	<b>No opinion</b>
	%	%	%	%	%	%
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	32	40	16	7	4	1
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	34	33	17	10	5	1
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	42	41	13	1	1	1
2003 Jun 12 18	35	47	12	3	1	2

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

Do you think racism against Black people is or is not widespread in the U.S.?

	<b>Yes, widespread</b>	<b>No, not</b>	<b>No opinion</b>
	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>			
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	64	35	*
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	61	38	1
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	60	39	1
2009 Oct 16-19	51	46	3
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	56	42	3
<b>White adults</b>			
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	59	40	1
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	56	43	1
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	55	45	1
2009 Oct 16-19	49	48	3
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	51	46	3
<b>Black adults</b>			
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	84	16	--
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	82	16	1

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

	Yes, widespread	No, not	No opinion
	%	%	%
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	80	19	*
2009 Oct 16-19	72	26	2
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	78	20	2
<b>Hispanic adults</b>			
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	72	28	--
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	66	31	3
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	64	35	1
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	59	38	3

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

Can you think of any occasion in the last 30 days when you felt you were treated unfairly in the following places because you were a Black person? How about -- [RANDOM ORDER]?

Among Black adults

	Yes, treated unfairly	No, not	No opinion
	%	%	%
<b>At your place of work</b>			
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	17	71	12
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	17	71	12
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	19	74	8
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	19	74	7
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	18	74	8
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	15	81	4
2007 Jun 4-24	23	62	15
2004 Jun 9-30	22	61	17
2002 Dec 9-2003 Feb 11	23	54	23
2001 Mar 23-May 16	19	65	16
1999 Sep 24-Nov 16	19	63	18
1998 Aug 13-Oct 26	18	63	19
1997 Jan 4-Feb 28	21	77	2

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

	Yes, treated unfairly	No, not	No opinion
	%	%	%
<b>In a store where you were shopping</b>			
2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	35	65	*
2020 Jun 8 Jul 24	24	75	1
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	29	69	2
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	25	74	1
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	24	75	*
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	24	76	*
2007 Jun 4 24	28	69	3
2004 Jun 9 30	28	71	1
2002 Dec 9 2003 Feb 11	28	70	2
2001 Mar 23 May 16	27	71	2
1999 Sep 24 Nov 16	27	70	3
1998 Aug 13 Oct 26	26	72	2
1997 Jan 4 Feb 28	30	70	
<b>In a restaurant, bar, theater or other entertainment place</b>			
2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	21	72	6
2020 Jun 8 Jul 24	18	75	8
2018 Nov 19 Dec 22	23	74	3
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	19	78	2
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	20	79	2
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	16	84	*
2007 Jun 4 24	20	76	4
2004 Jun 9 30	26	69	5
2002 Dec 9 2003 Feb 11	24	69	7
2001 Mar 23 May 16	20	75	5
1999 Sep 24 Nov 16	19	75	6
1998 Aug 13 Oct 26	16	76	8
1997 Jan 4 Feb 28	21	76	3
<b>In dealing with the police, such as traffic incidents</b>			
2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	20	72	8
2020 Jun 8 Jul 24	19	73	8

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

	Yes, treated unfairly	No, not	No opinion
	%	%	%
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	21	73	6
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	16	78	7
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	18	78	4
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	17	81	3
2007 Jun 4-24	21	66	13
2004 Jun 9-30	25	66	9
2002 Dec 9-2003 Feb 11	22	63	15
2001 Mar 23-May 16	21	67	12
1999 Sep 24-Nov 16	20	66	14
1998 Aug 13-Oct 26	16	65	19
1997 Jan 4-Feb 28	15	79	6

**While getting healthcare  
for yourself or a family  
member**

2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	17	82	1
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	13	82	4
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	16	82	2
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	12	85	3
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	12	86	2
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	9	90	1
2004 Jun 9-30	20	77	3

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

Can you think of any occasion in the last 30 days when you felt you were treated unfairly in the following places because you were Hispanic? How about -- [RANDOM ORDER]?

	Yes, treated unfairly	No, not	No opinion
	%	%	%
<b>At your place of work</b>			
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	12	85	3
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	11	85	4

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

	Yes, treated unfairly	No, not	No opinion
	%	%	%
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	15	82	3
<b>In a store where you were shopping</b>			
2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	16	84	*
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	7	93	*
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	19	81	*
<b>In a restaurant, bar, theater or other entertainment place</b>			
2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	19	79	2
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	9	90	1
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	15	84	*
<b>In dealings with the police, such as traffic incidents</b>			
2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	11	84	5
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	10	85	5
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	16	82	3
<b>While getting healthcare for yourself or a family member</b>			
2021 Jun 1 Jul 5	13	86	*
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	9	90	1
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	16	83	1

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

The terms "Black" and "African American" are both used to refer to this racial subgroup of Americans. Which term do you think should generally be used — Black, African American, another term, or does it not matter to you either way? (Asked of those with no preference for Black or African American as the racial group description:) If you had to choose, which term do you lean toward — "African American" or "Black"?

	<b>Black</b>	<b>African American</b>	<b>No opinion</b>
	%	%	%
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	52	44	4
GALLUP			

The terms "Hispanic," "Latino" and "LatinX" are used to refer to this ethnic subgroup of Americans. Which term do you think should generally be used -- Hispanic, Latino, LatinX, another term, or does it not matter to you either way? (Asked of those with no preference as the racial group description:) If you had to choose, which term do you lean toward -- Hispanic, Latino or LatinX?

	<b>Hispanic</b>	<b>Latino</b>	<b>LatinX</b>	<b>No opinion</b>
	%	%	%	%
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	57	37	5	2
GALLUP				

In general, do you think that Black children have as good a chance as White children in your community to get a good education, or don't you think they have as good a chance?

	<b>Yes, have as good a chance</b>	<b>No, do not</b>	<b>No opinion</b>
	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>			
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	64	36	*
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	71	28	1
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	76	24	*
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	77	23	1
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	75	23	1
2007 Jun 4-24	76	21	3

^ WORDING: Negro children. Trends for Whites and Blacks from 2004-present exclude Hispanics; trends for Whites and Blacks from 1962-2002 include White and Black Hispanics.

GALLUP

	Yes, have as good a chance	No, do not	No opinion
	%	%	%
2005 Jun 6 25	79	19	2
2004 Jun 9 30	80	19	1
2002 Dec 9 2003 Feb 11	77	20	3
2001 Mar 23 May 16	80	18	2
1999 Sep 24 Nov 16	82	15	3
1997 May 30 Jun 1	76	21	3
1995 Oct 19 22	82	14	4
1991 Jun 13 16	81	15	4
1990 Jun 7 10	83	11	6
1989 Dec 7 10	80	15	5
1962 Aug 23 28 ^	83	7	10
<b>White adults</b>			
2020 Jun 8 Jul 24	64	35	*
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	75	24	1
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	81	19	*
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	80	19	*
2008 Jun 5 Jul 6	80	19	1
2007 Jun 4 24	80	16	3
2005 Jun 6 25	85	13	2
2004 Jun 9 30	86	14	*
2002 Dec 9 2003 Feb 11	81	17	2
2001 Mar 23 May 16	85	13	2
1999 Sep 24 Nov 16	86	12	2
1997 May 30 Jun 1	79	18	3
1995 Oct 19 22	85	11	4
1991 Jun 13 16	83	13	4
1990 Jun 7 10	85	9	6
1989 Dec 7 10	82	13	5
1962 Aug 23 28 ^	85	4	10
<b>Black adults</b>			
2020 Jun 8 Jul 24	38	61	1
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	49	50	1
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	52	47	*
2013 Aug 9 22	56	43	1
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	55	44	1
2008 Jun 5 Jul 6	49	49	2

^ WORDING: Negro children. Trends for Whites and Blacks from 2004-present exclude Hispanics; trends for Whites and Blacks from 1962-2002 include White and Black Hispanics.

GALLUP

	Yes, have as good a chance	No, do not	No opinion
	%	%	%
2007 Jun 4-24	49	51	*
2005 Jun 6-25	51	47	2
2004 Jun 9-30	51	48	1
2002 Dec 9-2003 Feb 11	50	49	1
2001 Mar 23-May 16	52	46	2
1999 Sep 24-Nov 16	56	39	5
1997 May 30-Jun 1	63	35	2
1995 Oct 19-22	64	33	3
1991 Jun 13-16	56	38	6
1990 Jun 7-10	68	29	3
1989 Dec 7-10	61	33	6
1962 Aug 23-28^	53	41	6
<b>Hispanic adults</b>			
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	74	25	1
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	78	22	*
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	81	18	1
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	74	25	1
2007 Jun 4-24	73	26	*
2005 Jun 6-25	74	24	2
2004 Jun 9-30	77	21	2

^ WORDING: Negro children. Trends for Whites and Blacks from 2004-present exclude Hispanics; trends for Whites and Blacks from 1962-2002 include White and Black Hispanics.

GALLUP

Do you think new civil rights laws are needed to reduce discrimination against Black people, or not?

	Yes, needed	No, not needed	No opinion
	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>			
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	61	39	1
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	40	58	2

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP



	Yes, needed	No, not needed	No opinion
	%	%	%
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	27	71	2
2011 Aug 4 7	21	76	2
2003 Jun 12 18	26	70	4
1993 Aug 23 25	38	58	4
<b>White adults</b>			
2020 Jun 8 Jul 24	53	46	1
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	31	67	2
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	17	81	2
2011 Aug 4 7	15	83	3
2003 Jun 12 18	20	77	3
1993 Aug 23 25	33	62	5
<b>Black adults</b>			
2020 Jun 8 Jul 24	82	18	
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	69	29	2
2013 Aug 9 22	61	38	1
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	53	45	2
2011 Aug 4 7	52	48	1
2003 Jun 12 18	52	41	7
1993 Aug 23 25	70	26	4
<b>Hispanic adults</b>			
2015 Jun 15 Jul 10	52	47	*
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	46	52	1
2003 Jun 12 18	44	52	4

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

Here is a list of actions Black people might take to improve their situation in this country. For each, please tell me if you think taking the action would help Black people, hurt Black people or if you think it would have no effect. How about Nonviolent protest?

Help	Hurt	No effect	No opinion
%	%	%	%

#### National adults

GALLUP

	Help	Hurt	No effect	No opinion
	%	%	%	%
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	77	6	17	1
1988 Feb 19-22	68	8	18	5
<b>White adults</b>				
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	78	5	16	1
1988 Feb 19-22	67	9	19	5
<b>Black adults</b>				
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	72	7	20	1
1988 Feb 19-22	72	4	16	7

GALLUP

Here is a list of actions Black people might take to improve their situation in this country. For each, please tell me if you think taking the action would help Black people, hurt Black people or if you think it would have no effect. How about -- Legal action?

	Help	Hurt	No effect	No opinion
	%	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>				
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	66	11	22	2
1988 Feb 19-22	62	11	17	10
<b>White adults</b>				
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	65	12	21	2
1988 Feb 19-22	60	12	18	10
<b>Black adults</b>				
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	74	5	19	1
1988 Feb 19-22	79	3	10	8

GALLUP

Here is a list of actions Black people might take to improve their situation in this country. For each, please tell me if you think taking the action would help Black people, hurt Black people

or if you think it would have no effect. How about Economic action such as boycotts?

	Help	Hurt	No effect	No opinion
	%	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>				
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	50	22	25	3
1988 Feb 19-22	29	29	31	11
<b>White adults</b>				
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	48	24	27	1
1988 Feb 19-22	26	31	33	10
<b>Black adults</b>				
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	69	11	19	1
1988 Feb 19-22	54	16	18	12

GALLUP

Here is a list of actions Black people might take to improve their situation in this country. For each, please tell me if you think taking the action would help Black people, hurt Black people or if you think it would have no effect. How about -- Violent protest?

	Help	Hurt	No effect	No opinion
	%	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>				
2020 Jun 8 Jul 24	12	73	14	*
1988 Feb 19 22	4	79	15	3
<b>White adults</b>				
2020 Jun 8 Jul 24	9	79	12	*
1988 Feb 19 22	4	80	14	3
<b>Black adults</b>				
2020 Jun 8 Jul 24	21	59	19	1
1988 Feb 19 22	10	69	16	5

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

How do you feel about those who are looting or committing property damage during protests on racial justice -- sympathetic, and believe their actions are justified; sympathetic, but believe their actions are not justified; or not sympathetic?

	<b>Sympathetic/Justified</b>	<b>Sympathetic/Not justified</b>	<b>Not sympathetic</b>	<b>No opinion</b>
	%	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>				
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	8	33	57	2
<b>White adults</b>				
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	8	30	60	2
<b>Black adults</b>				
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	12	48	38	2

GALLUP

Do you think the government should -- or should not -- make cash payments to black Americans who are descendants of slaves?

	<b>Should</b>	<b>Should not</b>	<b>No opinion</b>
	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>			
2019 Jun 19-Jul 12	29	67	4
2002 Jan 25-27	14	81	5
<b>White adults</b>			
2019 Jun 19-Jul 12	16	81	3
2002 Jan 25-27	6	90	4
<b>Black adults</b>			
2019 Jun 19-Jul 12	73	25	2
2002 Jan 25-Feb 10	55	37	8

GALLUP

Overall, how satisfied are you with your life are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied?

	Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Somewhat dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	No opinion
	%	%	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>					
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	46	42	8	3	1
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	46	41	10	3	*
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	44	44	8	3	1
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	46	40	9	5	*
2007 Jun 4-24	57	34	6	3	1
2006 Jun 8-25	59	31	6	4	*
2005 Jun 6-25	50	38	8	4	*
2004 Jun 9-30	58	32	6	3	1
2003 Jun 12-18	51	39	7	3	*
2002 Jun 3-9	51	39	6	3	1
2001 Jun 11-17	53	38	6	2	1
<b>White adults</b>					
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	47	42	8	2	*
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	47	40	9	3	*
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	45	44	8	3	*
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	50	38	8	3	*
2007 Jun 4-24	61	32	3	2	1
2006 Jun 8-25	65	26	4	4	*
2005 Jun 6-25	51	37	8	4	*
2004 Jun 9-30	62	30	6	2	*
2003 Jun 12-15	55	37	6	2	*
2002 Jun 3-6	55	37	5	2	1
2001 Jun 11-17	54	38	5	3	*
<b>Black adults</b>					
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	44	44	8	3	1

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

	<b>Very satisfied</b>	<b>Somewhat satisfied</b>	<b>Somewhat dissatisfied</b>	<b>Very dissatisfied</b>	<b>No opinion</b>
	%	%	%	%	%
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	45	43	8	4	*
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	42	45	9	2	1
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	38	42	14	6	1
2007 Jun 4-24	37	45	9	7	2
2006 Jun 8-25	41	45	10	4	*
2005 Jun 6-25	44	39	12	4	1
2004 Jun 9-30	44	38	10	6	2
2003 Jun 12-18	37	45	12	5	1
2002 Jun 3-9	39	45	11	4	1
2001 Jun 11-17	42	45	11	1	1
<b>Hispanic adults</b>					
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	43	42	9	3	3
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	38	42	13	6	1
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	43	44	10	2	1
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	42	39	11	8	1
2007 Jun 4-24	50	39	7	3	2
2006 Jun 8-25	53	36	7	2	2
2005 Jun 6-25	48	40	6	4	2
2004 Jun 9-30	52	34	8	3	3
2003 Jun 12-18	42	43	11	3	1
2002 Jun 3-9	46	44	6	2	2
2001 Jun 11-17	49	39	9	3	*

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

How much of a role, if any, do you think the government should have in trying to improve the social and economic position of Blacks and other minority groups in this country -- a major role, a minor role or no role at all?

	Major role	Minor role	No role	No opinion
	%	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>				
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	38	40	22	*
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	32	44	23	1
2011 Aug 4 7	27	46	26	1
2005 Jun 6 25	37	44	17	2
2004 Jun 9 30	40	45	14	1
<b>White adults</b>				
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	28	46	25	*
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	22	49	29	*
2011 Aug 4 7	19	50	30	1
2005 Jun 6 25	26	52	21	1
2004 Jun 9 30	32	51	16	1
<b>Black adults</b>				
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	64	29	7	*
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	54	36	10	1
2011 Aug 4 7	59	32	8	1
2005 Jun 6 25	71	21	6	2
2004 Jun 9 30	68	22	9	1
<b>Hispanic adults</b>				
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	63	19	16	2
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	60	28	10	1
2005 Jun 6 25	64	20	11	5
2004 Jun 9 30	67	21	8	4

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

Which comes closer to your view about evaluating students for admission into a college or university [ROTATED: applicants should be admitted solely on the basis of merit, even if that results in few minority students being admitted (or) an applicant's racial and ethnic background should be considered to help promote diversity on college campuses, even if that means admitting some minority students who otherwise would not be admitted]?

	Consider racial/ethnic		
	Solely on merit	background	No opinion
	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>			
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	70	26	4
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	67	28	5
2007 Jun 4-24	70	23	6
2003 Jun 12-18	69	27	4
<b>White adults</b>			
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	76	22	2
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	75	22	3
2007 Jun 4-24	78	17	5
2003 Jun 12-15	75	22	3
<b>Black adults</b>			
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	50	44	6
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	44	48	8
2007 Jun 4-24	47	46	8
2003 Jun 12-18	44	49	7
<b>Hispanic adults</b>			
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	61	29	10
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	59	31	10
2007 Jun 4-24	58	35	7
2003 Jun 12-18	59	36	5

GALLUP

If two equally qualified students, one White and one Black, applied to a major U.S. college or university, who do you think would have the better chance of being accepted to the college -- [ROTATED: the White student, the Black student] -- or would they have the same chance?

	White student	Black student	Same chance	No opinion
	%	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>				
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	30	22	46	2
2007 Jun 4-24	29	22	43	6
2005 Jun 6-25	29	20	47	4

GALLUP



	White student	Black student	Same chance	No opinion
	%	%	%	%
2003 Jun 12 18	31	29	36	4
<b>White adults</b>				
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	23	27	47	3
2007 Jun 4 24	20	26	48	6
2005 Jun 6 25	21	24	50	5
2003 Jun 12 15	24	34	38	4
<b>Black adults</b>				
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	60	5	34	1
2007 Jun 4 24	61	5	28	6
2005 Jun 6 25	64	4	29	3
2003 Jun 12 18	67	5	24	4
<b>Hispanic adults</b>				
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	40	11	49	1
2007 Jun 4 24	47	9	42	2
2005 Jun 6 25	46	9	41	4
2003 Jun 12 18	44	14	38	4

GALLUP

Do you think racism against Whites is or is not widespread in the U.S.?

	Yes, widespread	No, not	No opinion
	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>			
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	41	57	2
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	33	66	1
2009 Oct 16-19	44	53	4
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	41	55	3
<b>White adults</b>			
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	43	55	1
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	32	66	1
2009 Oct 16-19	46	50	4

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

	Yes, widespread	No, not	No opinion
	%	%	%
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	42	55	4
<b>Black adults</b>			
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	33	64	2
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	32	67	1
2009 Oct 16-19	39	59	3
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	36	62	2
<b>Hispanic adults</b>			
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	42	57	1
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	38	62	*
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	36	60	3

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

How would you say local police in your area treat racial minorities including Blacks --  
[ROTATED: very fairly, fairly, unfairly (or) very unfairly]?

	Very fairly	Fairly	Unfairly	Very unfairly	No opinion
	%	%	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>					
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	21	50	19	7	3
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	23	50	20	5	3
<b>White adults</b>					
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	25	52	16	4	3
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	29	49	16	3	3
<b>Black adults</b>					
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	9	41	29	19	1
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	8	44	33	15	*

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

	Very fairly	Fairly	Unfairly	Very unfairly	No opinion
	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Hispanic adults</b>					
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	13	52	22	12	2
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	15	56	23	6	1

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

Do you think the American justice system is biased against Black people?

	Yes, is biased	No, is not	No opinion
	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>			
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	49	49	2
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	47	52	1
2013 Jul 16-21	33	61	6
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	38	59	3
1993 Apr 17-18	37	56	7
<b>White adults</b>			
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	45	53	2
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	42	57	1
2013 Jul 16-21	25	69	5
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	32	66	2
1993 Apr 17-18	33	60	7
<b>Black adults</b>			
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	76	21	2
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	74	26	1
2013 Jul 16-21	68	26	6
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	67	27	6
1993 Apr 17-18	68	21	11
<b>Hispanic adults</b>			
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	44	53	3

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

	Yes, is biased	No, is not	No opinion
	%	%	%
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	45	54	1
2013 Jul 16-21	40	52	8
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	42	51	7

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

How do you view Barack Obama's presidency in terms of progress for Black people in the United States -- as the most important advance for Black people in the past 100 years; as one of the two or three most important advances for Black people in the past 100 years, but not the most important; important, but not among the most important advances; or not that important?

	Most important	One of the most important	Important	Not that important	No opinion
	%	%	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>					
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	10	22	32	33	3
2011 Aug 4-7 ^	15	27	30	26	3
2009 Oct 16-19	20	38	24	16	2
^					
2008 Nov 5 ^#	33	38	15	10	4
<b>White adults</b>					
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	6	21	33	38	3
2011 Aug 4-7 ^	10	27	32	29	2
2009 Oct 16-19	16	40	25	17	2
^					
<b>Black adults</b>					
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	21	30	28	18	3
2011 Aug 4-7 ^	34	31	23	9	3

^ WORDING: "How do you view Barack Obama's election as president..."; # Asked on Gallup Daily tracking survey

GALLUP

	Most important	One of the most important	Important	Not that important	No opinion
	%	%	%	%	%
2009 Oct 16 19 ^	44	27	19	6	4
<b>Hispanic adults</b>					
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	16	26	27	26	5

^ WORDING: "How do you view Barack Obama's election as president..."; # Asked on Gallup Daily tracking survey

GALLUP

As a result of Barack Obama's presidency, do you think race relations in this country have [ROTATED: gotten a lot better, gotten a little better, not changed, gotten a little worse (or) gotten a lot worse]?

	A lot better	A little better	Not changed	A little worse	A lot worse	No opinion
	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>						
2016 Jun 7- Jul 1	5	24	24	23	23	1
2011 Aug 4-7 ^	7	28	41	16	7	1
2009 Oct 16- 19 ^	7	34	35	16	6	1
<b>White adults</b>						
2016 Jun 7- Jul 1	2	21	25	24	27	1
2011 Aug 4-7 ^	6	25	45	16	6	1
2009 Oct 16- 19 ^	7	32	36	17	6	2

\* Less than 0.5%; ^ WORDING: "As a result of Barack Obama's election,..."

GALLUP

	<b>A lot better</b>	<b>A little better</b>	<b>Not changed</b>	<b>A little worse</b>	<b>A lot worse</b>	<b>No opinion</b>
	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Black adults</b>						
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	7	30	24	26	13	1
2011 Aug 4-7 ^	14	34	27	16	8	1
2009 Oct 16-19 ^	11	42	27	13	7	*
<b>Hispanic adults</b>						
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	14	37	20	13	14	1

\* Less than 0.5%; ^ WORDING: "As a result of Barack Obama's election,..."

GALLUP

Next we have a question about a president's policies to help improve the standard of living of Blacks in the United States. Do you think the policies of Barack Obama have gone too far, have been about right or have not gone far enough in promoting efforts to aid the Black community?

	<b>Too far</b>	<b>About right</b>	<b>Not far enough</b>	<b>No opinion</b>
	%	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>				
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	21	40	33	6
2011 Aug 4-7 ^	25	43	23	10
2009 Oct 16-19 ^	24	47	18	11
2008 Nov 7-9 ^	24	64	8	4
2008 May 30-Jun 1 ^	26	47	9	18

### White adults

^ WORDING: Next we have a question about a president's policies to help improve the standard of living of Blacks in the United States. Do you think the policies of Barack Obama will go too far, will be about right or will not go far enough in promoting efforts to aid the Black community?

GALLUP

	Too far	About right	Not far enough	No opinion
	%	%	%	%
2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	25	39	30	6
2011 Aug 4 7 ^	29	42	18	12
2009 Oct 16 19 ^	28	45	16	11
2008 May 30 Jun 1 ^	27	46	7	20

**Black adults**

2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	6	39	52	2
2011 Aug 4 7 ^	5	47	43	5
2009 Oct 16 19 ^	5	55	32	8
2008 May 30 Jun 2 ^	5	64	20	11

**Hispanic adults**

2016 Jun 7 Jul 1	15	48	33	4
------------------	----	----	----	---

^ WORDING: Next we have a question about a president's policies to help improve the standard of living of Blacks in the United States. Do you think the policies of Barack Obama will go too far, will be about right or will not go far enough in promoting efforts to aid the Black community?

GALLUP

Just your opinion, what do you think is the single most important thing that could be done to reduce the number of deadly encounters between Black men and police in the U.S.?

**2016 Jul 13-17**

	%
Better relations/communication/understanding	19
Better/additional police training	9
Change Blacks' attitudes toward police/More respect/Cooperation	8
Accountability/Responsibility for own actions/Obey the law	6
Gun control/Get rid of guns/Disband NRA	5
Less focus on race/Less racism	5

GALLUP

2016 Jul 13-17

	%
Police should be more patient/Slower to act/ Use common sense/Less brutality	5
Education (non-specific)	5
Better/more accurate reporting/Media, politicians not blow issue out of proportion	4
More/better jobs for Blacks	2
Better hiring practices/hire more qualified police/more diverse police	2
Find religion/Jesus/ethics	2
More responsibility/better parenting among blacks/Teach respect	1
Eliminate stereotyping of Blacks	1
Improve police policies and procedures	1
Reform law enforcement/criminal justice system	1
Better leadership/President Obama	1
Educate on issues/Raise awareness/What to do if pulled over	1
More technology/cameras	1
Better education of underprivileged/Blacks	1
Police need to be more strict/do their job	1
Eliminate Black Lives Matter movement	1
Need more police	1
Better drug enforcement	1
Other	2
Nothing	4
No opinion	11
GALLUP	

Now thinking ahead, 10 years from now, do you think civil rights for Black people will be --  
 [ROTATED: greatly improved, somewhat improved, the same, somewhat worse (or) much worse]



worse]?

	Greatly improved	Somewhat improved	Stayed the same	Somewhat worsened	Greatly worsened	No opinion
	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>						
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	19	48	27	4	2	1
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	28	45	21	2	1	3
<b>White adults</b>						
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	18	49	27	3	1	2
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	28	48	21	1	*	2
<b>Black adults</b>						
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	15	40	29	9	7	1
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	24	41	23	9	1	2
<b>Hispanic adults</b>						
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	22	48	22	3	3	2
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	29	41	19	2	4	5

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

Which would you prefer to see in your local area -- [ROTATED: a larger police presence than currently exists, no change (or) a smaller police presence than currently exists]?

	Larger	No change	Smaller	No opinion
	%	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>				
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	23	68	9	1
<b>White adults</b>				
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	18	74	8	1
<b>Black adults</b>				
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	38	51	10	1
<b>Hispanic adults</b>				
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	30	59	10	1

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

As you may know, a jury recently found George Zimmerman not guilty of second degree murder or manslaughter in the death of Trayvon Martin. From what you know about the case, do you think the verdict was right or wrong?

	Right	Wrong	No opinion
	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>			
2013 Jul 16-21	43	40	17
<b>White adults</b>			
2013 Jul 16-21	54	30	17
<b>Black adults</b>			
2013 Jul 16-21	7	85	8
<b>Hispanic adults</b>			
2013 Jul 16-21	25	51	24

GALLUP

On average, Blacks have worse jobs, income and housing than Whites. Do you think this is mostly due to discrimination against Blacks, or is it mostly due to something else?

	Mostly discrimination	Mostly something else	No opinion
	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>			
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	20	77	2
2003 Jun 12-18	19	77	4
1993 Aug 23-25	24	70	6
<b>White adults</b>			
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	15	83	2
2003 Jun 12-15	16	81	3
1993 Aug 23-25	21	73	6
<b>Black adults</b>			
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	37	60	3
2003 Jun 12-18	40	53	7
1993 Aug 23-25	44	48	7
<b>Hispanic adults</b>			
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	27	70	3
2003 Jun 12-18	22	72	6

GALLUP

On average, Black males are more likely to go to prison than White males. Do you think this is mostly due to discrimination against Blacks, or is it mostly due to something else?

	Mostly discrimination	Mostly something else	No opinion
	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>			
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	25	74	2
<b>White adults</b>			
2013 Jun 13 Jul 5	19	80	1
<b>Black adults</b>			

GALLUP

	Mostly discrimination	Mostly something else	No opinion
	%	%	%
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	50	48	2
<b>Hispanic adults</b>			
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	24	73	3

GALLUP

Some people say the term "African American" should be used instead of the word "Black." Which term do you prefer -- "African American" or "Black," or does it not matter to you either way?

Among Black adults

	Prefer "African American"	Prefer "Black"	Does not matter	No opinion
	%	%	%	%
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	17	17	65	1
2007 Jun 4-24	24	13	61	1
2003 Jun 12-18	23	15	59	3
2000 Dec 15-18	19	13	66	2
1994 Aug 23-24 ^	18	17	60	5
1994 Apr 22-24 ^	21	13	64	3
1992 May 7-10 ^	23	22	56	--
1991 Jun 13-16 ^	18	19	61	2

^ WORDING: "Some people say the term "African American" should be used instead of the word "Black." Which term do you prefer -- "African American" or "Black," or does it not matter to you?"

GALLUP

Some people say the term "Latino" should be used instead of the word "Hispanic." Which term do you prefer -- "Latino" or "Hispanic," or does it not matter to you either way?

Among Hispanic adults

	Prefer "Latino"	Prefer "Hispanic"	Does not matter	No opinion
	%	%	%	%
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	10	19	70	*

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

As you may know, some U.S. leaders have called for an open national dialogue on race. If Blacks and Whites honestly expressed their true feelings about race relations, do you think this would do more to -- [ROTATED: bring the races together (or) cause greater racial division]?

	Bring races together	Cause greater division	No opinion
	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>			
2009 Oct 16 19	56	37	7
2008 Jun 5 Jul 6	59	34	7
<b>White adults</b>			
2009 Oct 16 19	53	39	8
2008 Jun 5 Jul 6	57	35	8
<b>Black adults</b>			
2009 Oct 16 19	70	26	4
2008 Jun 5 Jul 6	69	27	4
<b>Hispanic adults</b>			
2008 Jun 5 Jul 6	64	29	7

GALLUP

In your view, should government programs that are designed to address economic inequality give special consideration to Blacks because of past racial discrimination, or should these programs only take into account a person's economic situation?

	<b>Yes, give special consideration</b>	<b>Only consider economic situation</b>	<b>No opinion</b>
	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>			
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	9	87	4
<b>White adults</b>			
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	7	90	3
<b>Black adults</b>			
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	18	78	4
<b>Hispanic adults</b>			
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	15	79	6
GALLUP			

How much confidence do you have in the local police in your area to treat Blacks and Whites equally -- a great deal, a fair amount, not much or none at all?

	<b>Great deal</b>	<b>Fair amount</b>	<b>Not much</b>	<b>None</b>	<b>No opinion</b>
	%	%	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>					
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	37	36	17	8	2
<b>White adults</b>					
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	42	39	14	4	2
<b>Black adults</b>					
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	12	33	34	19	1
<b>Hispanic adults</b>					
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	30	27	25	13	5
GALLUP					

If you had to name one individual or leader in the U.S. to speak for you on issues of race, who would that be? [OPEN-ENDED]

Among Black adults

	2008 Jun 5-Jul 6
	%
Barack Obama	29
Al Sharpton	6
Jesse Jackson	4
Bill Clinton	3
Hillary Clinton	3
Oprah Winfrey	2
Maya Angelou	1
Colin Powell	1
Louis Farrakhan	1
Bill Cosby	1
Tavis Smiley	1
Cornel West	1
My minister/pastor	1
Me/Myself	6
Other	18
No one (vol.)	7
No opinion	16
GALLUP	

Everything else being equal, if you had been born White, do you think you would be --  
[ROTATED: better off, the same (or) worse off] than you are now?

Among Black adults

	Better off	The same	Worse off	No opinion
	%	%	%	%
Black adults				
GALLUP				

	<b>Better off</b>	<b>The same</b>	<b>Worse off</b>	<b>No opinion</b>
	%	%	%	%
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	48	41	5	5
GALLUP				

Everything else being equal, if you had been born Black, do you think you would be --  
[ROTATED: better off, the same (or) worse off] than you are now?

Among White adults

	<b>Better off</b>	<b>The same</b>	<b>Worse off</b>	<b>No opinion</b>
	%	%	%	%
<b>White adults</b>				
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	6	60	31	3
GALLUP				

How often do you worry that your total family income will not be enough to meet your family's expenses and bills -- all of the time, most of the time, some of the time or almost never?

	<b>All of the time</b>	<b>Most of the time</b>	<b>Some of the time</b>	<b>Almost never</b>	<b>No opinion</b>
	%	%	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>					
2007 Jun 4-24	21	13	37	28	1
2006 Jun 8-25	20	12	35	32	*
2005 Jun 6-25	18	11	43	28	*
2004 Jun 9-30	15	10	36	38	1
2002 Dec 9-	12	14	37	36	1
2003 Feb 11					

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP



	All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	Almost never	No opinion
	%	%	%	%	%
1998 Apr 23 May 31	9	12	44	34	1
1989 Jun 15 18	13	13	35	38	1
1987 Jan 16 19	15	16	38	30	1
1984 Jan 27 30	20	15	30	34	1
1976 Jan 1 Jun 1	13	13	36	38	
<b>Non-Hispanic White adults</b>					
2007 Jun 4 24	18	12	39	31	*
2006 Jun 8 25	18	9	36	36	1
2005 Jun 6 25	16	10	44	30	*
2004 Jun 9 30	12	9	37	42	*
<b>Long-term trend: White adults (including Hispanic adults)</b>					
2007 Jun 4 24	19	13	39	29	*
2006 Jun 8 25	19	12	35	34	1
2005 Jun 6 25	16	11	44	29	*
2004 Jun 9 30	13	9	37	41	*
2002 Dec 9	10	15	36	38	1
2003 Feb 11					
1998 Apr 23 May 31	9	11	45	35	*
1989 Jun 15 18	12	12	35	40	1
1984 Jan 27 30	18	15	31	36	*
<b>Black adults</b>					
2007 Jun 4 24	33	15	27	24	1
2006 Jun 8 25	26	16	36	22	*
2005 Jun 6 25	26	17	36	20	1
2004 Jun 9 30	25	14	33	26	2
2002 Dec 9	19	18	35	26	2
2003 Feb 11					

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

	<b>All of the time</b>	<b>Most of the time</b>	<b>Some of the time</b>	<b>Almost never</b>	<b>No opinion</b>
	%	%	%	%	%
1998 Apr 23-May 31	15	16	42	27	*
1989 Jun 15-18	22	20	31	25	2
1984 Jan 27-30	38	21	24	15	2
<b>Hispanic adults</b>					
2007 Jun 4-24	27	18	33	20	1
2006 Jun 8-25	16	22	37	25	1
2005 Jun 6-25	27	14	38	20	1
2004 Jun 9-30	24	15	34	27	*

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

Have there been times during the last year when you did not have enough money to buy food your family needed?

	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>No opinion</b>
	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>			
2007 Jun 4-24	18	82	*
2005 Jun 6-25	16	84	*
2004 Jun 9-30	17	83	*
2002 Dec 9-2003 Feb 11	13	86	1
1998 Apr 23-May 31	11	89	--
1989 Jun 15-18	13	87	--
1987 Jan 16-19	16	84	--
1984 Jan 27-30	20	79	1
1976 Jan 1-Jun 1	14	86	--
<b>Non-Hispanic White adults</b>			
2007 Jun 4-24	10	90	*

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

	Yes	No	No opinion
	%	%	%
2005 Jun 6 25	11	89	
2004 Jun 9 30	12	88	*
<b>Long-term trend: White adults (including Hispanic adults)</b>			
2007 Jun 4 24	14	86	*
2005 Jun 6 25	13	87	*
2004 Jun 9 30	14	86	*
2002 Dec 9 2003 Feb 11	11	88	1
1998 Apr 23 May 31	9	91	
1989 Jun 15 18	10	89	1
1987 Jan 16 19	14	86	
1984 Jan 27 30	17	82	1
<b>Black adults</b>			
2007 Jun 4 24	36	64	*
2005 Jun 6 25	31	69	*
2004 Jun 9 30	31	67	2
2002 Dec 9 2003 Feb 11	28	72	*
1998 Apr 23 May 31	24	76	
1989 Jun 15 18	36	64	
1987 Jan 16 19	31	69	
1984 Jan 27 30	51	47	2
<b>Hispanic adults</b>			
2007 Jun 4 24	39	61	*
2005 Jun 6 25	36	64	*
2004 Jun 9 30	33	67	*

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

Have there been times during the last year when you did not have enough money to buy clothing your family needed?

	Yes	No	No opinion
	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>			
2007 Jun 4-24	21	79	*
2005 Jun 6-25	23	76	1
2004 Jun 9-30	20	79	1
2002 Dec 9-2003 Feb 11	17	83	--
1998 Apr 23-May 31	18	82	--
1989 Jun 15-18	17	83	--
1987 Jan 16-19	19	81	--
1984 Jan 27-30	26	73	1
1976 Jan 1-Jun 1	19	80	1
<b>Non-Hispanic White adults</b>			
2007 Jun 4-24	12	87	*
2005 Jun 6-25	19	81	*
2004 Jun 9-30	15	84	1
<b>Long-term trend: White adults (including Hispanic adults)</b>			
2007 Jun 4-24	17	83	*
2005 Jun 6-25	20	79	1
2004 Jun 9-30	17	82	1
2002 Dec 9-2003 Feb 11	16	84	--
1998 Apr 23-May 31	31	69	*
1989 Jun 15-18	33	67	--
1987 Jan 16-19	37	63	--
1984 Jan 27-30	39	61	--
<b>Black adults</b>			
2007 Jun 4-24	40	60	*
2005 Jun 6-25	37	63	*
2004 Jun 9-30	36	62	2
2002 Dec 9-2003 Feb 11	28	72	*
1998 Apr 23-May 31	24	76	--
1989 Jun 15-18	36	64	--
1987 Jan 16-19	31	69	--
1984 Jan 27-30	51	47	2
<b>Hispanic adults</b>			

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>No opinion</b>
	%	%	%
2007 Jun 4-24	43	56	*
2005 Jun 6-25	45	55	*
2004 Jun 9-30	37	63	*

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

Have there been times during the last year when you did not have enough money to pay for medical or healthcare?

	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>No opinion</b>
	%	%	%
<b>National adults</b>			
2007 Jun 4-24	32	68	*
2005 Jun 6-25	28	71	1
2004 Jun 9-30	28	71	1
2002 Dec 9-2003 Feb 11	21	79	*
1998 Apr 23-May 31	22	78	*
1989 Jun 15-18	21	79	--
1987 Jan 16-19	21	78	1
1984 Jan 27-30	25	75	*
1976 Jan 1-Jun 1	15	85	*

**Non-Hispanic White adults**

2007 Jun 4-24	26	74	*
2005 Jun 6-25	24	76	*
2004 Jun 9-30	23	77	*

**Long-term trend: White adults (including Hispanic adults)**

2007 Jun 4-24	30	70	*
2005 Jun 6-25	26	74	*

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

	Yes	No	No opinion
	%	%	%
2004 Jun 9-30	25	75	*
2002 Dec 9-2003 Feb 11	18	82	*
1998 Apr 23-May 31	19	81	*
1989 Jun 15-18	19	81	--
1987 Jan 16-19	19	80	1
1984 Jan 27-30	22	78	*

**Black adults**

2007 Jun 4-24	45	55	1
2005 Jun 6-25	42	58	*
2004 Jun 9-30	38	60	2
2002 Dec 9-2003 Feb 11	34	65	1
1998 Apr 23-May 31	39	61	*
1989 Jun 15-18	41	59	--
1987 Jan 16-19	31	68	1
1984 Jan 27-30	51	45	4

**Hispanic adults**

2007 Jun 4-24	48	52	*
2005 Jun 6-25	46	53	1
2004 Jun 9-30	44	56	*

\* Less than 0.5%

GALLUP

RELEASE DATE:

SOURCE: Gallup <https://news.gallup.com/poll/1687/race-relations.aspx>

CONTACT: Gallup World Headquarters, 901 F Street, Washington, D.C., 20001, U.S.A

+1 202.715.3030

Copyright © 2024 Gallup, Inc. All rights reserved.