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U.S. DISTRICT COURT
N.D. OF ALABAMA

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ALABAMA
SOUTHERN DIVISION

BOBBY SINGLETON, et al., *
Plaintiffs, * 2:21-cv-1291-AMM
vs. * January 12, 2022
* Birmingham, Alabama
* 8:30 a.m.

JOHN MERRILL, in his official *
capacity as Alabama Secretary *
of State, et al., *
Defendants. *

EVAN MILLIGAN, et al., *
Plaintiffs, * 2:21-cv-1530-AMM

JOHN MERRILL, in his official *
capacity as Alabama Secretary *
of State, et al., *
Defendants. *

MARCUS CASTER, et al., *
Plaintiffs, * 2:21-cv-1536-AMM

JOHN MERRILL, in his official *
capacity as Alabama Secretary *
of State, et al., *
Defendants. *

TRANSCRIPT OF PRELIMINARY INJUNCTION HEARING
VIA ZOOM CONFERENCE
VOLUME VII
BEFORE THE HONORABLE ANNA M. MANASCO,
THE HONORABLE TERRY F. MOORER,
THE HONORABLE STANLEY MARCUS

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P R O C E E D I N G S

(In open court.)

JUDGE MARCUS: Are the parties ready to proceed?

MR. DAVIS: Defense is ready, and Mr. Byrne the next witness is here and ready, Judge.

JUDGE MARCUS: Okay. Caster plaintiffs are ready?

MS. KHANNA: Yes, Your Honor.

JUDGE MARCUS: And the Milligan and Singleton plaintiffs?

MR. BLACKSHER: Singleton are.

MS. WELBORN: Milligan are, as well, thank you.

JUDGE MARCUS: We are going to turn now to your next witness, Mr. Davis.

MR. DAVIS: Thank you, Judge. **The defense calls Mr. Bradley Byrne.**

BRADLEY BYRNE,

having been first duly sworn, was examined and testified as follows:

JUDGE MARCUS: Thanks very much. And if you would be kind enough to state your name for the record.

THE WITNESS: **My name is Bradley Byrne, B-R-A-D-L-E-Y, B-Y-R-N-E.**

JUDGE MARCUS: Thank you very much. And with that, Mr. Davis, you may proceed.

MR. DAVIS: Thank you, Judge.

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DIRECT EXAMINATION

BY MR. DAVIS:

Q Good morning, Mr. Byrne.

A Good morning.

Q Where do you live, Mr. Byrne?

A I live in Fair Hope, Alabama.

Q **How long have you lived in the Gulf Coast region?**

A **My entire life.**

Q And what do you do for a living?

A I am a lawyer.

Q **Have you ever served in public office?**

A **I have.**

Q **Would you please tell the Court about your experience in public service beginning with your earliest appointed or elected position?**

A **Yes. I was elected to the Alabama State School Board in 1994 and took office in December of that year because my predecessor left to go take another position, so I started that a little bit earlier.**

I served the Alabama State School Board eight years. I was elected to the Alabama State Senate in 2002, and under Alabama law, you take office immediately after general election. So I became the state senator in November of 2002. I served there until May of 2007, when I became the chancellor post-secondary education for the state of Alabama.

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1 In December of 2013, I was elected in a special election
2 to the United States House of Representatives representing the
3 First District, which is the southwestern part of Alabama. I
4 served there until January 3rd of last year, when I left
08:32:01 5 office, and my term expired.

6 Q Thank you, Mr. Byrne.

7 I want to share my screen now and show you a map that has
8 been marked as Defendants' Exhibit 55. Can you see this map,
9 Mr. Byrne?

08:32:14 10 A I can.

11 Q I will represent to you that these are the congressional
12 districts that the Alabama Legislature passed November the last
13 districting cycle.

14 Does the First Congressional District look similar to the
08:32:33 15 district as it existed when you represented the First District?

16 A It is similar. It does not include the lower half of
17 Clarke County that I had in my district. And there's a small
18 sliver of the eastern part of Escambia County that is now part
19 of the Second District, but other than that, it's the same
08:32:51 20 district that I had.

21 Q To your recollection, does the Second District look
22 similar in structure to the way it was when you were serving in
23 Congress?

24 A It does.

08:32:58 25 Q Thank you. How would you describe Gulf Coast region,

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1 Mr. Byrne? And by that, I mean what is it, if anything, that
2 binds that region together to make it a community of interest?
3 A Well, we are on the water. We are on the Gulf of Mexico.
4 We have lots of bodies of water in the district. Mobile Bay is
08:33:22 5 very prominent, and Perdido Bay is pretty prominent. A number
6 of rivers, sounds, et cetera. So water defines the district
7 very much. It's not just any kind of water. It's salt water,
8 brackish water, et cetera.

9 What that means is we have a major deep water port. We
08:33:40 10 have a major ship building industry. We have major tourism
11 industry that's related to the beaches and the water. And also
12 a major seafood industry. And all of those are unique in terms
13 of Alabama unique to this part of the state.

14 And so when you deal with the things that happen in this
08:33:58 15 part of the state, you are dealing with something that's unique
16 in the state of Alabama.

17 Q Do people throughout the region through the other counties
18 in the First District commute in to Mobile for employment?

19 A Yeah. There are major highways that come from the
08:34:16 20 northern part of the district into both Mobile and Baldwin
21 counties. So people in what I call the collar counties, which
22 are Washington County, Escambia County, Monroe County, and
23 presently that lower part of Clarke County, they'll use those
24 highways to go back and forth.

08:34:29 25 It's not just their jobs. It may be going to the doctor,

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1 the hospital, their shopping, et cetera. So there's this sort
2 of larger community involving these four, five counties that
3 flow into and out of Mobile and Baldwin counties. It used to
4 be just Mobile County. Baldwin County has grown so much.
08:34:48 5 Baldwin County is now a very big part of that, as well.

6 Q What role does the Port of Mobile play, if anything, in
7 binding that region together?

8 A Well, it's huge. Mobile started out in the 18th Century
9 as a port. It was a port for French traders, but it was still
08:35:07 10 a port, and it's been a port for 300-plus years, and the port
11 continues to grow. In fact, it had amazing growth last year.
12 It's not just the port itself. The port is at the very center
13 of what is a major logistics hub. For example, we have one of
14 Walmart's four mega distribution centers here in Mobile County.
08:35:25 15 That's all related to the port.

16 The fact that we have Airbus in Mobile, we have it in part
17 because they can ship directly via the ship channels directly
18 from a port in Europe to a port right outside of their assembly
19 facility here in Mobile. So that port is the anchor for the
08:35:46 20 economy around here. And it literally directly and indirectly
21 creates tens of thousands of jobs. So it's extremely important
22 to this area.

23 Q Are there industries in the area along the rivers that
24 flow into the port?

08:36:01 25 A Oh, yeah. We have major industries, chemical industry

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1 players, steel industry players up and down the Mobile river
2 and as you get further north of that into the Tombigbee River.
3 So the river, the Tombigbee River, then on the eastern side,
4 the Alabama River, those are very important to the economy and
08:36:28 5 the culture of this area.

6 Q And do any of those industries rely on the port for
7 distribution of the products?

8 A Well, for the distribution of their products, but also for
9 stuff that comes in that they have to use to create their
08:36:41 10 product. Maybe different types of elements that go into the
11 chemical process. In the case of steel, we actually have steel
12 slabs that come up from Brazil that are then offloaded off the
13 ships and put on barges that come up to a company called AM/NS
14 Calvert. It's a multinational company that employs well over
08:37:01 15 2,000 people in the production of coal and steel.

16 Q Is there anything unique about the history of this region,
17 in terms of international influence?

18 A Yeah. We were founded by the French in 1702. We had
19 20 years in there where we were a British colony and then 30 or
08:37:21 20 40 years where we were a Spanish colony.

21 So unlike the rest of the state of Alabama, we have this
22 extensive Colonial history, and it continues to form our
23 culture today. We're far more likely to have Catholic
24 residents here than in any other part of the state. We have
08:37:42 25 Mardi Gras, which may sound like just sort of a frivolous fun

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1 thing, but Mardi Gras is big business here. There are a lot of
2 businesses that that is what they do. So it's not unusual to
3 find Mardi Gras parades not just here in Mobile, but you go
4 north of here into Washington County, you go over into Baldwin
08:27:55 5 County, several of the cities in Baldwin County, and even up
6 into Monroe County, they have Mardi Gras because there is that
7 cultural connection between the two.

8 I was reading an interesting article the other day about
9 Truman Capote. He used to have relatives in Monroe County that
08:38:20 10 he would visit. Mr. Capote wrote that he actually entered into
11 contests as a child to write stories, and those stories were
12 part of a contest in the Mobile Press Register. He was in
13 Monroe County. This is 100 years ago.

14 So you can see that there's this long-term connection
08:38:34 15 between what I call the collar counties in the First
16 Congressional District and Mobile itself.

17 Q Are Baldwin County in Mobile County closely connected?
18 A Oh, yeah. If you look at a map of Mobile and Baldwin
19 counties, it looks like an inverted U. And what's in the
08:38:53 20 interior of that U is Mobile Bay. And so if you go back
21 literally centuries, you will see a connection between the two
22 counties.

23 So my family is originally from Baldwin County. The
24 Byrnes were from Baldwin County. But if you go back to the
08:39:08 25 late 18th Century, you will see one of my ancestors was

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1 actually baptized in the Roman Catholic Church here in Mobile.
2 So there's this intersection between those two counties that's
3 been going on for a very long time.

4 Q Would you say those counties are more closely connected
08:39:24 5 today than they were, say, in the '60s and 70s?

6 A Oh, yeah. For example, when -- I live in Baldwin County,
7 and I work in Mobile County.

8 If you were in my car with me today, you would have seen
9 thousands of cars crossing from Baldwin County into Mobile
08:39:42 10 County. So you have lots of people who live in Baldwin County,
11 but work in Mobile County.

12 Not as many people, but there are people who live in
13 Mobile County and work in Baldwin County.

14 So there's really strong interconnection between the two
08:39:56 15 counties.

16 Q What are -- you mentioned a few of these. Let's get on
17 the record and say what are some of the major industries and
18 employers in the Mobile region?

19 A For instance, the Port of Mobile. That's a big one. You
08:40:17 20 have AM/NS Calvert, which is the steel company. There's
21 Outokumpu, which is a stainless steel company; there's SSAB,
22 another coal and steel company; and Earth Pipe, which is a
23 steel pipe company, so those are steel companies.

24 Numerous chemical companies. I think about it. Huntsman,
08:40:42 25 there's -- oh, shoot. There's Shell. I can't remember all the

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1 chemical companies. It must be 20.
2 Q Of course.

3 A We have the University of south Alabama, which is a major
4 employer in this area. We have Austal USA, which is a
08:41:01 5 ship-building company. We have Airbus USA, which is major
6 airplane assembly facility here. We have the Mitchell Cancer
7 Research Center. We have -- I mentioned the Walmart mega
8 distribution center. We have a number of other logistic
9 distribution centers because of the port.

10 And then if you go into the southern part of Baldwin
11 County, you have major businesses are there to provide
12 condominium access to tourists that come down here, hotels,
13 restaurants, et cetera. In Bon Secour, Alabama and Bayou La
14 Batre, Alabama, these are two of the largest seafood
08:41:43 15 distribution places literally in the United States of America.

16 So Nelson Bon Secour Fishery in Bon Secour, huge
17 distributor for seafood. I can remember eating crab meat in
18 Washington D.C. and finding out during the meal that that crab
19 meat came from Bon Secour, Alabama.

20 So you know, no other part of Alabama has industries like
21 this. I am not saying it's better or worse than the other
22 parts of the state. It's just unique.

23 Q Would you describe the First District as racially diverse?
24 A Oh, yes. Very much so. We have obviously long-time white
08:42:21 25 and black communities, but we have Hispanic communities. Down

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1 in Bayou La Batre, we have a number of southeast Asian
2 communities, people that left those areas in the aftermath of
3 the Vietnam War and settled Bayou La Batre, Alabama and formed
4 these huge fishing communities. We have other Asian
08:42:40 5 communities here. This is always been because of the port I
6 guess a very diverse area, going back to the earliest times
7 here.

8 So it's not unusual to find somebody like me who has
9 French ancestors, you know, Scottish ancestors, Irish
08:42:58 10 ancestors, German ancestors. It's not unusual to find people
11 here that can draw their lines back to various parts of Africa.
12 There are people here that can draw their lines back to the
13 various nations in southeast Asia. This is a very diverse area
14 and always has been.

15 Q Are there military interests in the First District?
16 A Yes, sir.

17 Q What do you have?
18 A We have a shipyard here called Austal USA that makes two
19 different ships presently for the United States Navy, combat

08:43:33 20 ship and the expeditionary fast transport vessel. Those are
21 the only vessels that that shipyard makes. It employs
22 presently about 3,500 people. At one point, it had as many as
23 4,500 people. Ship building has been a major part of Mobile
24 going back to Colonial times.

08:43:50 25 We have all -- you have people here who are like fifth,

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1 sixth generation ship builders. Making ships is not like any
 2 other manufacturing process because they're so darn big. It's
 3 just a lot more to it than making a car, or even making the
 4 airplanes that Airbus makes here.

08:44:09 5 So we -- that ship building for the Navy here is a big
 6 deal.

7 Q In the years when you were representing this area in
 8 Congress, Mr. Byrne, were there any particular issues that you
 9 would focus on?

08:44:23 10 A Sure. When you are a Congressman, you're the primary
 11 representative for the people in your district in Washington,
 12 D.C.

13 So there were a myriad of things that were particular to
 14 this district that I had to focus on. The shipyard, for
 08:44:43 15 example, very critical that we make sure those ships are
 16 authorized and appropriated year after year after year.
 17 There's nothing automatic about that. There's a fight over
 18 that every year.

19 But it may sound mundane. We had a huge issue here in
 08:44:56 20 involving the Gulf Red Snapper, which is the number one fish
 21 people like to catch out in the Gulf of Mexico. We have a huge
 22 industry in Orange Beach built up around charter boats, people
 23 that own their own boats. Think about it. It is not just the
 24 fact of the boat, it's you have to buy fuel for the boat, you
 08:45:14 25 have to buy ice for the boat, you have to buy bait for the

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1 boat, you have to buy beer to go out and have fun in the summer
 2 time. It's a huge industry. And we have a real problem with
 3 those seasons being artificially shortened, and we had to go
 4 work on trying to get those seasons back to a reasonable level.

08:45:32 5 For friends of mine that wanted to go fishing on Saturday, it
 6 was for that industry. It was important.

7 We have a program in the federal government called GOMESA.
 8 It is an acronym. But basically, it provides a certain
 9 percentage of what the federal government gets in off shore gas
 08:45:47 10 leases and oil leases that go to the states that border the
 11 Gulf of Mexico. That's to help them deal with what could be
 12 the very negative effect from that like with the BP oil spill
 13 that we had back in 2010. So I was constantly working on that
 14 and similar programs.

08:46:03 15 So I actually formed a caucus in Congress called the I-10
 16 Caucus because those of us that represented districts in the
 17 Gulf Coast had sort of unique problems that we would actually
 18 work on together because those same interests weren't shared
 19 with our colleagues and our state delegations up in the upper
 08:46:21 20 parts of our states. So we would work together on things like
 21 that.

22 And then there would be just the stuff that, you know,
 23 every industry faces when you deal with federal government
 24 regulations. Ship building has all sorts of interesting issues
 08:46:36 25 with the Coast Guard, et cetera. So, yeah, I mean, I had to

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1 work on those. And really had to become an expert on those
 2 issues along with my staff.

3 Q Obviously, a longer snapper season would benefit the
 4 people who enjoy going out in the Gulf and fishing. Does it
 08:46:54 5 have any benefit to other residents of the First District
 6 having a healthy fishing industry?

7 A Okay. That's an industry around it. There are charter
 8 boat fleets, people that work on charter boats. There are
 9 people that run marinas. There are people that sell fuel.
 08:47:10 10 There are people that sell ice. There are people that sell
 11 bait. There are people that, you know, provide condos and
 12 hotel rooms that people stay in when they go fishing.

13 I mean, I remember when I was first elected and I had a
 14 meeting with the people in Orange Beach that were in that
 08:47:24 15 industry, and the room was just crammed full of people. I
 16 never really thought of it that clearly before just how many
 17 people were touched by the fact that we do or do not have a
 18 good snapper season. And it was a major motivation to make
 19 sure that we got that problem solved because it touched so many
 08:47:41 20 different lives and touched so many different jobs.

21 Q Would issues that you worked on such as is the snapper
 22 season or a healthy port or a healthy ship building industry,
 23 would they help both the black and the white residents of the
 24 First District?

08:47:56 25 A Oh, yeah. I mean, people down here, we have people of all

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1 races that are working in all of these industries. And it's a
 2 major source to get good high paying jobs. So it's a benefit
 3 to everybody that we do that.

4 Q Uh-huh. Are you familiar with the Wiregrass region in the
 08:48:15 5 Second District?

6 A I am. I told you earlier that I was a chancellor of
 7 post-secondary education for the state of Alabama. And we had
 8 three or four colleges in the Wiregrass region. We had a
 9 number of vacancies in those colleges, so I had to go through
 08:48:37 10 presidential searches. When you do a presidential search for a
 11 community college, you have to involve the community. You have
 12 to get involved with the community. You have to understand
 13 that community.

14 So, for example, Lurleen B. Wallace Community College in
 08:48:55 15 Andalusia, Alabama, that's Covington County, I spent a lot of
 16 time in Andalusia because we had to build a vacancy there. So,
 17 yes, I have spent a lot of time in the Wiregrass of Alabama
 18 because of that position.

19 Q Tell me how the interest of the Wiregrass would compare to
 08:49:13 20 the interest of the counties that are in the First
 21 Congressional District.

22 A Well, what I described to you before is in the First
 23 Congressional District southwest Alabama, something's built
 24 around the water, okay? The Wiregrass is built around a couple
 08:49:29 25 of things. Fort Rucker, which an Army helicopter training base

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1 there in Ozark is a big part of the Wiregrass. Troy State
 2 University is a huge part of the Wiregrass.
 3 People in the Wiregrass sort of revolve around Dothan down
 4 at the southern end and Montgomery at the northern end. And
 08:49:53 5 they have agricultural interests that are different from the
 6 agricultural interests that will be out here in southwest
 7 Alabama. They don't have a nursery industry like we have here.
 8 We have major wholesale nursery businesses here. They don't
 9 have major watermelon crops. They don't have major pecan
 08:50:13 10 crops. They're more built in to peanuts and cotton and cattle.
 11 So they face, for example, during -- during in Andalusia,
 12 Alabama, you face more towards Troy or Ozark or Dothan. You
 13 don't face down here in southwest Alabama. In addition, it's
 14 kind of hard to get from Mobile to the Wiregrass. We don't
 08:50:36 15 have really good highway connections over there. So it's not
 16 easy for people from there to come here or for people from here
 17 to go there.
 18 So they sort of face to the southeastern part of the
 19 state. We face to the southwestern part of the state.
 08:50:52 20 Q If you were representing the Second District, would you
 21 focus on the same issues that you are focused on when
 22 representing the First?
 23 A No, sir. For example, I was on the Armed Services
 24 Committee, and with the Navy shipyard, I am going to be focused
 08:51:07 25 on Navy stuff.

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1 If I represented the Second Congressional District, I
 2 would be focused on the Army and particularly Army helicopters.
 3 That's what they do at Fort Rucker.
 4 In this district, I was focused for higher education
 08:51:21 5 reasons on the University of South Alabama. If I represented
 6 the Second District, I would be focused on Troy. Now, Troy has
 7 a different mission from the University of South Alabama. They
 8 have an international presence. So working with Troy would be
 9 very different from working for the University of South
 08:51:36 10 Alabama. Troy doesn't have a medical school, but it has a
 11 whole lot of other stuff that's pretty darn important. So
 12 there would -- and the agricultural interests I just described
 13 are very different.
 14 So I would think being the congressman from the Second
 08:51:51 15 District requires a different level of expertise and level of
 16 expertise that I feel like I had to have to represent this
 17 district.
 18 Q I want to share another screen now, Mr. Byrne. And this
 19 is Milligan Exhibit 3, page 7 of that exhibit.
 08:52:11 20 These are some proposed congressional maps that one of the
 21 plaintiffs' experts presented, I will represent to you,
 22 Mr. Byrne.
 23 Review just say these -- here's Plan A and B, and then I
 24 will scroll down to Plan C and Plan D, as well.
 08:52:29 25 Focus on any of those, and tell us what's your reaction

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1 is. Do you see any issues with representing these districts?
 2 A Yes. If you look at Plan A and Plan B, you see it takes
 3 in part of Mobile County, all of Baldwin County, and then goes
 4 east into the Wiregrass legion. So you would essential have to
 08:52:56 5 become an expert on two different regions altogether, two
 6 different communities of interest. I know that's important for
 7 those proceedings.
 8 Then if you look at that district just above it, that
 9 district is essentially part of the Black Belt and part of
 08:53:14 10 southwest Alabama. So the person representing that district
 11 would essentially have to have two very dramatically different
 12 sets of expertise. I think it would be very difficult to be
 13 the congressman for either of those districts not just the fact
 14 you would have this vast geographic area you would have to
 08:53:33 15 cover, but you would be covering two very different communities
 16 of interest.
 17 Q Uh-huh. Why would it make it more difficult to represent
 18 a district if it encompassed different communities of interest?
 19 A Well, for example, if you represented that blue district
 08:53:50 20 at the very bottom, you would have to be an expert on things
 21 involving Navy shipyards and Army helicopter bases. You would
 22 have to be an expert when it comes to agricultural issues like
 23 everything from wholesale nurseries, watermelons, pecans, to
 24 peanuts, cattle production, and cotton production. You would
 08:54:13 25 have to be focused on two major universities that have very

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1 different missions. You would have to be focused on Dothan.
 2 You would have to be focused on Andalusia. You would have to
 3 be focused on Brewton, Mobile, and then all of Baldwin County,
 4 which is the fastest growing county in the state.
 08:54:30 5 So I am not saying you couldn't do it. It would be
 6 extremely difficult to do it, and you would find yourself
 7 somewhat diffused in your ability to be an effective advocate
 8 for that region.
 9 Q What do you mean by diffused?
 08:54:44 10 A Well, there's only so many hours in the day for a
 11 congressman and the staff that that congressman has. And there
 12 are hundreds if not thousands of issues in Washington. And you
 13 have got to figure out what your focus is going to be on. And
 14 focus is very important for a member of Congress because
 08:55:02 15 there's just not enough bandwidth, and there's only 435
 16 congressmen, and you are one of them.
 17 So you really have to figure out where am I going to put
 18 my time? Where am I going to put the resources of my staff?
 19 What fights am I going to fight. If you are fighting a whole
 08:55:21 20 bunch of different fights because you have to, because you have
 21 got that many interests in your district, you are not going to
 22 be effective on each one of those. The more you can sort of
 23 focus your energies, the more effective you will be.
 24 I will give you an example. Everybody in the House of
 08:55:32 25 Representatives and the staff and the leadership, et cetera

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1 knew that I was interested in a bridge across Mobile Bay,
 2 fixing the snapper problem, and gaining the ships authorizing
 3 and appropriated for the shipyard here. Literally, I had the
 4 Speaker come up to me on the floor and say, we get it. It's
 08:50:50 5 that bridge, it's those ships, and it's those fish. Now, when
 6 they know that, they know they have got to make me happy on
 7 that to get my votes. If they don't make me happy on that,
 8 they are not going to get my votes.
 9 Now, if I say I have 20 different things I want you to
 08:50:03 10 make me happy on, they will say, look, I am not going to make
 11 you happy on 20 things. You tell me what your priorities are.
 12 We will help you get those things done, and then you will be a
 13 part of the team. That's how it works. Anybody that tries to
 14 be like out there fighting on every fight tends not to win any
 08:50:22 15 fight.
 16 Q Let's say you represented -- I guess I should show you the
 17 maps again. If you represented a blue district, do you see any
 18 difficulty in just getting around and visiting your
 19 constituents?
 08:50:35 20 A Yeah. It's a long way from Mobile to Dothan. Actually,
 21 the way you get from Mobile to Dothan is that you get on
 22 Interstate 10, you drive east through the Florida panhandle,
 23 and then you get just north of Panama City you turn north. So
 24 it's about a three to three-and-a-half hour drive from Mobile
 08:50:58 25 to Dothan.

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1 And north of there to Henry County, that's a county just
 2 north of Houston County, it's even further than that. And so
 3 in order to represent the people in Abbeville who deserve good
 4 representation, even if you just visited there for an hour, you
 08:51:13 5 would spend three-and-a-half, maybe four hours just to get
 6 there and that much going back, so it's a long haul.
 7 And the interests as I said of that southeastern part of
 8 the state are very different than the interests in the
 9 southwestern part of the state.
 08:51:27 10 So when you finish with having your meetings in an area
 11 like that, go back to Washington, you have to decide, all
 12 right, what I am going to focus on? What are the priorities
 13 for this sort of sprawling district with all these different
 14 interests?
 08:51:39 15 And somebody is going to lose out. That's just the way it
 16 is. There's only so much bandwidth for a congressman, and that
 17 person has to decide what am I going to focus on? Am I going
 18 to help the shipyard in Mobile, or am I going to help Fort
 19 Rucker?
 08:51:54 20 Q Where do you think a congressman or congresswoman who
 21 represented the blue district would want to have local offices?
 22 A Well, you clearly want to have your main office Mobile,
 23 but you want to have as pretty significant office as you can
 24 afford in Dothan. You are only allotted so much money as a
 08:50:13 25 congressman for your office, staff, and your office rent. So

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1 you have got to spread that over Mobile and Dothan. And
 2 Baldwin County is the fastest growing county in the state. You
 3 have to have a presence in Baldwin County for a lot of
 4 different reasons.
 08:50:13 5 Then I guess you try to find some way to put something in
 6 Andalusia. That's kind of more centrally located
 7 geographically. But as I said, and I can say it's really hard
 8 to get from here to Andalusia. Andalusia is a pretty hefty
 9 drive from here. Not as far as Dothan, but it's still a hefty
 08:50:51 10 drive because there's no good highway to get there.
 11 Q Look at this yellow district or tan, the one above the
 12 blue district.
 13 Let's say there was a primary election in that district,
 14 and someone was running to be the Democratic candidate, and
 08:50:09 15 that someone was from Mobile. There was another person running
 16 in the primary from Montgomery. Do you have any thoughts on
 17 who might have a stronger base of support geographically?
 18 A I would think that if you were from Montgomery, you would
 19 have a stronger chance than if you're representing that part
 08:50:28 20 that's in Mobile.
 21 The Black Belt -- what those counties primarily look like
 22 to me, the Black Belt is kind of its own thing. It's got very
 23 rural, very agricultural. And they look more to Montgomery
 24 than they look to Mobile for sure. So I would think somebody
 08:50:50 25 from Montgomery would have a better shot at that district than

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1 somebody from Mobile.
 2 Q Do you think it possible, Mr. Byrne, if you had a map in
 3 Plan A or Plan B that you could have, say, a congressman for
 4 the blue district from Dothan or Andalusia and a congressman
 08:50:10 5 for the yellow district from Montgomery so that you had no one
 6 in Congress from the Mobile region?
 7 A That could happen, yeah. It's kind of hard to know
 8 exactly what parts of Mobile County are being taken with those
 9 two plans. But if you dilute the vote in Mobile County, that
 08:50:29 10 obviously is going to make the vote of the rest of that
 11 district -- those two districts more important. So, yeah, you
 12 could have a congressman from Dothan under both of those plans
 13 and a congressman from Montgomery and not a congressman from
 14 Mobile, which would be a tragedy for the people down here.
 08:50:45 15 Q Why would it be a tragedy for the people down there?
 16 A I'm not saying somebody from Dothan or Montgomery wouldn't
 17 care about this area. But as I said before, you wouldn't have
 18 somebody that's focused, focused on the port, focused on the
 19 shipyard, focused on our fishery in the Gulf of Mexico, focused
 08:50:01 20 on the nursery issues we have here. They just -- they're just
 21 not enough bandwidth to be as focused as I was able to be
 22 focused. I could walk in a room and talk about any of those
 23 issues and master it. If I had to represent those other areas,
 24 as well, or somebody from the other areas had to represent
 08:50:12 25 Mobile, I just don't think that you could master it.

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1 Q Do Mobile and Montgomery ever compete each other, in terms
 2 of trying to recruit businesses, for example?
 3 A Not that I know of. Their economic development plan,
 4 their industrial plan is very different from ours. Montgomery,
 09:01:45 5 for all the right reasons, has really focused on two things --
 6 automotive, obviously with the Hyundai plant there and all the
 7 suppliers of the Hyundai plant, but also because of their Air
 8 Force presence, they really focus on how they can magnify
 9 Maxwell Air Force Base and things that are a part of that.
 09:02:05 10 I think they have made a very smart decision to do that,
 11 by the way, but that's a different economic plan than what we
 12 have done here. So we're as much trying to help them because
 13 of the port. So as anything else, I don't really think we
 14 believe ourselves that we're competing with them.
 09:02:23 15 Q Would you have any concerns with the congressional map
 16 that divided the Mobile region along racial lines?
 17 A Yes.
 18 Q What would those be?
 19 A Well, when you are a Congressman, you should be
 09:02:39 20 representing everybody and thinking about how I do X is that
 21 going to affect everybody in my district? You shouldn't be
 22 thinking about, I am going to do this because it helps black
 23 people, or I'm going to do this because it helps white people.
 24 I am going to do this because it helps everybody. And if you
 09:02:55 25 help everybody, everybody rises. That's what you want.

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1 Mobile is a little bit different from the rest of the
 2 state. We do not have the same history during the Civil Rights
 3 movement that Selma, Montgomery, Birmingham did. We had a
 4 mayor here named Joe Lang who worked with a Civil Rights leader
 08:03:14 5 down here named John LeFlore. And so we didn't have some of
 6 the violence, the extent of the violence that you saw in the
 7 other parts of the state. We tried to work through our issues
 8 because we thought it was more important for us to work through
 9 those issues and work together to try to figure out a way to
 08:03:31 10 live together harmoniously. Were we perfect about it? No, we
 11 did not. But we didn't have the problems you saw in the rest
 12 of the state because we at least made the effort to work
 13 together.
 14 Q When you said that you worked -- that you served on the
 09:03:47 15 state school board, correct?
 16 A Yeah.
 17 Q I want to share a map now which is Defendants' Exhibit 26.
 18 This is the 2001 map, Mr. Byrne. I know -- I think you
 19 were in the State Senate then, weren't you?
 09:04:08 20 A In 2001, I was still on the state school board.
 21 Q Okay. So which district did you represent in the state
 22 school board?
 23 A District number 1.
 24 Q Thank you. Did you ever get calls from people in, say
 09:04:25 25 District 5 when you were on the school board?

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1 A I did. There was some people in Monroe County, I
 2 remember, and maybe Clarke County who thought I was their state
 3 school board member, and they would call me, and I would always
 4 call the member for that district when they did and ask him or
 09:04:40 5 her because it changed if they wanted me to help those people,
 6 and they would say, please. And I would go up there and talk
 7 with them and explain to them I was not their school board.
 8 Q Now, I want to share a newer map. This is from Caster
 9 Exhibit 1, which for the record, was Mr. Cooper's report. This
 09:05:12 10 is page 19 of that report. And I will represent to you,
 11 Mr. Byrne, this is the new state school board map that was
 12 passed by the Legislature this cycle just a couple of months
 13 ago.
 14 What thoughts if any do you have about this map, in
 09:05:26 15 particular, the way the blue district includes part of Mobile
 16 and Baldwin County is constructed?
 17 A Well, I testified before the Legislature Redistricting
 18 Committee that I felt like Mobile and Baldwin County should be
 19 kept whole and contiguous. So to the extent that this map
 09:05:47 20 includes a district that comes from Montgomery all the way into
 21 Mobile County, I didn't much like it.
 22 Q Why did you not like it?
 23 A Because Mobile County school system is the largest school
 24 system in the state. And it has unique issues because it's the
 09:06:04 25 largest in the state. And I felt like we needed a school board

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1 member who was focused on Mobile County as well as the other
 2 counties. I had Baldwin and Escambia as well. But there were
 3 so many issues with the Mobile County school system, a lot of
 4 my time was spent focused on that. And if you break it up into
 09:06:25 5 two different people, you don't really have that level of
 6 focus.
 7 I'm not saying that the people that represent those two
 8 districts aren't working as hard as they can. I'm sure they
 9 are. But it's very difficult to be focused on the Mobile
 09:06:37 10 County school system if you have got almost all the Black Belt,
 11 which that district up in the northern part is and a big chunk
 12 of the Wiregrass, which the lower part of the -- the lower
 13 district is.
 14 Q Someone who has served both in Congress and on the state
 09:06:56 15 school board, how do the roles of those two offices compare to
 16 each other, Mr. Byrne?
 17 A They're very different. You're on the state school board,
 18 you are focused on educational issues. That's it.
 19 Now, there are some work force development issues that go
 09:07:13 20 with that, et cetera. But that's pretty much it. You are just
 21 focused on educational issues. When you are in the United
 22 States Congress, you are focused on a large number of issues.
 23 I mean, it's almost everything comes within the purview of the
 24 United States Congress from foreign policy, defense policy,
 09:07:32 25 health care, to internal security, and education, as well. I

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1 was on the Education and Labor Committee in the House of
 2 Representatives. And one of the problems I had as a
 3 congressman is that people expected you to be knowledgeable on
 4 so many different things.
 09:07:48 5 Now, at least you have got a staff in Congress. When I
 6 was on the state school board, I had no staff. I had to rely
 7 upon the staff of the State Department of Education, and they
 8 had other things to do.
 9 So it was difficult to me to be on the state school board.
 09:08:03 10 But at least I could just focus on one set of issues and try to
 11 master them.
 12 And so it was very different being in both of those roles.
 13 But I enjoyed both of those roles.
 14 Q Considering the different roles between the school board
 09:08:17 15 and the congressman, even if you assumed it made sense to split
 16 Mobile County in a school board map, does that mean it would
 17 make sense to do so in a congressional map?
 18 A No. It would not make sense. At least on the school
 19 board, you are focused on one set of issues. So if I'm from
 09:08:38 20 Montgomery and I have got half of Mobile County from Mobile and
 21 I have part of the Wiregrass, at least, I have got a
 22 geographically diverse area. At least, I'm really only focused
 23 on a very set, defined set of issues.
 24 Now, they are very important issues. Don't get me wrong.
 09:08:56 25 But at least I could focus on those issues and try to make sure

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1 as I go from county to county that I am applying what I know on
 2 these issues to each one of those counties as they are very
 3 different.
 4 Q When you campaigned for Congress in the different
 09:09:11 5 elections, Mr. Byrne, what parts of your district would you
 6 campaign in?
 7 A All of them. I had a -- go ahead.
 8 Q Would you campaign in areas that were both more -- would
 9 you campaign in neighborhoods or areas that had a large
 09:09:30 10 African-American community?
 11 A Oh, yeah. You can't run for Congress in this district --
 12 I will just make sure -- to be clear -- in this district
 13 without touching every part of it. And I made a concerted
 14 effort to go everywhere. In fact, if you look at my schedule,
 09:09:49 15 I spent a disproportionate amount of my time in the more rural
 16 areas than I did in more populated areas, because if you want
 17 to go up to Monroeville, you might as well spend some time in
 18 Monroe County.
 19 There are parts of Monroe County that are almost
 09:10:10 20 completely African-American. There's a little town in north
 21 Monroe county called Beatrice that's 50/50. I had a town hall
 22 in Beatrice. Someone said, why in the world would you bother
 23 spending time in Beatrice because it's so small? I said they
 24 deserve to be represented, too. So I went to all parts of my
 09:10:26 25 district.

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1 Prichard probably didn't give me 5 percent of the vote in
 2 my elections. I probably lost there by a huge margin. But I
 3 would go and have town hall meetings and campaign in Prichard
 4 because I believed the people in Prichard deserve to have a
 09:16:42 5 good congressman.
 6 Q When you ran for Congress, Mr. Byrne, did you run as a
 7 candidate of any political party?
 8 A Yes. I was a Republican.
 9 Q Why are you a Republican, Mr. Byrne?
 09:17:54 10 A Because the Republican Party is closer to the conservative
 11 principles that I believe in than the Democratic Party is. I
 12 started out as a Democrat, but I felt like by 1997 I guess is
 13 when I switched parties, the Democratic Party had migrated away
 14 from what were my principles. Not putting down the Democratic
 09:18:15 15 Party if people are Democrats. I have friends who are
 16 Democrats and work with a lot of Democrats, but I just felt
 17 like the Republican Party is more closely aligned with where I
 18 stood on issues and principles.
 19 Q Did you work with Democrats when you were in Congress?
 09:18:31 20 A Oh, yes. All the time. I will give you two examples. I
 21 served on the Armed Services Committee. Every year, the only
 22 bill the Armed Services Committee works on is the National
 23 Defense Authorization, which we have passed out of the Congress
 24 every year since John Kennedy was president. Those bills are
 09:18:51 25 always bipartisan 100 years ago percent of the time. We work

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1 -- from the very beginning of the years, we work on that bill.
 2 We consciously work together to make sure that bill, the bill
 3 that authorizes the defense of this country is something that
 4 we can all vote for.
 09:19:08 5 So we work at being bipartisan, very much so.
 6 The other example I give you is this: Shortly after
 7 President Trump was elected, this "Me-Too" movement came out.
 8 And we discovered that we have "Me-Too" problems in United
 9 States Congress. But we also discovered that members of the
 09:19:28 10 United States Congress weren't subject to the same processes
 11 that the private sector was subject to under Title VII of the
 12 1964 Civil Rights Act.
 13 Now, I spent a career as a labor employment attorney
 14 telling small, medium-sized businesses in Alabama what they had
 09:19:44 15 to do to comply with that law. And here in Congress, the body
 16 that passed that law was not holding itself under the same set
 17 of accountability processes.
 18 So I worked with a very liberal Democrat congresswoman
 19 from California, Jackie Speier, and we put together a bill that
 09:19:59 20 made Congress be as accountable, even more accountable than we
 21 hold people in the private sector, and that bill that Jackie
 22 and I put together passed the United States House unanimously,
 23 passed the United States Senate unanimously, and is a law of
 24 the United States now. And those are just two examples.
 09:20:22 25 I worked all the time in a bipartisan manner, because I

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1 firmly believe that the best legislation in Washington is
2 bipartisan legislation. The hardest legislation to pass in
3 Washington is partisan legislation. And it's always a problem,
4 always.

09:13:38 5 So I enjoyed working the bipartisan fashion. I know you
6 look up there now and think, they're completely divided. They
7 can't get along. And there are problems. Don't get me wrong,
8 But there are still people up there, former colleagues of mine
9 on both sides of the aisle that understand what I say is true,
09:13:51 10 and they're still trying to work together to make things happen
11 and happen in the right way.

12 Q When you served on the delegation with Congresswoman
13 Sewell for the Seventh District, did you have the opportunity
14 to work with her on any issues?

09:14:09 15 A Oh, all the time. All the time. We shared Clarke County,
16 We actually had joint town halls together.

17 If she had an issue that affected her district, you know
18 uniquely, she would call on the other members of the delegation
19 to help her, and we always did, 100 years ago percent of the
09:14:28 20 time. And she always helped us. We all worked together. It
21 wasn't like it was unique to her.

22 So Terry was a part of a group called Faith and Politics,
23 I assume she is still a part of it. That's the group that
24 brings the pilgrimage to Alabama every year around the
09:14:47 25 anniversary of the Edmund Pettus Bridge March from 1965. She

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1 wanted to make sure that when that group came here to Alabama,
2 which would bring couple hundred people, people from Congress,
3 people from business and industry, people from foundations, she
4 wanted to make sure that we were all working together, that
09:15:06 5 they saw Alabama, the Alabama delegation working together.

6 So I always participated in that pilgrimage with her.
7 Usually on Saturday mornings when she did her program either at
8 Brown Chapel in Selma or the Dexter Avenue Baptist Church in
9 Montgomery, she would ask me to be sort of her sidekick for it,
09:15:21 10 so that we could get up and tell the people from all the other
11 parties of America here's a Democrat and Republican, black
12 woman and white man working together on issues that matter to
13 the people of Alabama, in particular, matters that revolve
14 around Civil Rights.

09:15:40 15 And I was always honored that she felt comfortable enough
16 to ask me to do that. And I can tell you, you can sit in that
17 room with some of the people in that room like John Lewis who
18 We lost last year, and you realize what people in this state
19 went through to get us the quality of life we have got today --
09:15:59 20 to get to today. I feel like a little bitty nothing compared
21 to people like that. But it was an honor always to be with
22 Terry and to work with her on -- whether it's the pilgrimage or
23 other things that were important to our district.

Q When you were in Congress, Mr. Byrne, were there any
09:16:17 25 issues you worked on to devote your time and your political

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1 capital towards that you thought and expected to have a
2 particular benefit to your African-American constituents?

3 A Just about everything. If I am doing something that's
4 going to benefit the economy in southwest Alabama, it's going
09:16:36 5 to benefit African-Americans in my district, of course, it is.
6 If you go to the various businesses in this area, and I
7 traveled and met with workers in every one of these industries.
8 It was always black and white. That's the nature of our work
9 force down here. I mean, whether you are at a chemical plant,
09:16:56 10 steel plant, ship building plant, airplane, you are going to
11 have a mixed group of people.

12 So every time I was doing something for the economy. But
13 I particularly felt like I was helping them every time we
14 worked on education issues. And this goes back to my state
09:17:13 15 school board days. I think the number one Civil Rights issue
16 in Alabama today is the fact that we don't give a quality
17 education to black people like we do the white people. And I
18 really feel strongly about that. We are not going to have the
19 sort of gains and advances and progress we need in this state
09:17:33 20 until we make more improvements to our education system.

21 That's true across the country, but I am more focused on
22 Alabama.

23 Q Have you spent any time working with HBCUs, Mr. Byrne?

24 A Yes, sir. HBCUs are historically black colleges and
09:17:49 25 universities. We had several of them in the two-year college

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1 system in Alabama include Bishop State here in Mobile. So when
2 I was on the state school board, I worked with them. When I
3 was chancellor of post-secondary education I worked with them.
4 And by the way, including Tuskegee, and then when I got to
09:18:06 5 Congress, a congresswoman from North Carolina named Alma Adams
6 asked me to be a co-chair with her of the HBCU Congressional
7 Causas. So for five years I guess it was, I was the co-chair
8 of the HBCU Congressional Caucus.

9 Q Did you spend time working on community health centers?

09:18:33 10 A Oh, yes. We have several community health centers here in
11 the district. I've gotten to know them pretty well. I am very
12 impressed with the quality of health care that they provide to
13 their patients. And I was a strong advocate for them and
14 continue to be a strong advocate for them because I think that
09:18:56 15 they provide quality health care close near where people live,
16 so it's community plan, and it's the best way I think to get
17 primary health care to people in those communities. So I am a
18 strong supporter of community health center.

19 Q Back to your co-chairmanship on the HBCU caucus, I am not
09:19:21 20 suggesting this was the reason you did it, but did you receive
21 any recognition for your service in that area?

22 A I did. The Thurgood Marshall Fund gave me an award
23 three years. Probably one of the awards that I am the most
24 proud of. Thurgood Marshall Fund works to provide funding,
09:19:40 25 private funding to HBCUs across America. And I had no idea

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1 they were going to give me an award, and it just knocked me out
 2 when they did. I remain in contact with them. I still
 3 continue to work with them even though I am not in Congress
 4 because I am a huge believer in HBCUs, and I think what the
 09:13:59 5 Thurgood Marshall Fund is doing and the United Negro College
 6 Fund, both of them together are doing great work for those
 7 colleges, and I think they are important to America.
 8 Q Just a few more questions, Mr. Byrne. And I will remind
 9 you. We want to make sure the Court understands your testimony
 09:20:15 10 that Ms. Decker can take it down. We will try to slow down
 11 just a little. I want to -- when you were in Congress, did you
 12 consider yourself to be the representative of both Republicans
 13 and Democrats in your district?
 14 A Yes.
 09:20:50 15 Q Did you consider yourself to be the representative of both
 16 the white and African-American constituents in your district?
 17 A Absolutely, yes.
 18 Q I want to share a screen now, Mr. Byrne. This is Milligan
 19 Exhibit 5. It is the report of one of their experts, Dr. King,
 09:20:57 20 and she is offering opinions on certain issues. I want to read
 21 this introduction section into the record so you can get some
 22 context. Dr. King writes, White law makers in Alabama learned
 23 long ago to color mask their public statements, just as they
 24 have learned to color mask the legislation intended to protect
 09:21:22 25 their racial prerogatives.

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1 Not since the high tide of brazen white supremacy when
 2 George Wallace proclaimed, segregation forever, have public
 3 figures been so bold.
 4 MS. WELBORN: Mr. Davis, this is Dr. Bagley's report,
 09:21:43 5 not Dr. King's report.
 6 MR. DAVIS: I apologize for that confusion. Yes.
 7 Thank you for the correction.
 8 BY MR. DAVIS:
 9 Q Then Mr. Bagley after giving some examples says this.
 09:22:01 10 JUDGE MARCUS: I think you have to just -- as we
 11 proceed, Mr. Davis, just take your time and speak right into
 12 the speaker.
 13 MR. DAVIS: Thank you, Judge.
 14 BY MR. DAVIS:
 09:22:14 15 Q I will read now an excerpt into the record from Milligan
 16 Exhibit 5, the Bagley report.
 17 Dr. Bagley writes, Representative Bradley Byrne of the
 18 State's First Congressional District when he was vying for a
 19 Senate seat aired a campaign ad in which he condemned black
 09:22:36 20 people by placing their images in a fire.
 21 The television spot begins with Byrne staring into a wood
 22 fire in a backyard and lamenting the loss of his brother in the
 23 armed services. He shifts to lamenting the course the country
 24 is taking as the faces of black and brown people appear in the
 09:22:58 25 fire. Former national football league quarterback Colin

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1 Kaepernick appears in the fire as Byrne calls him an entitled
 2 athlete dishonoring the American flag. Members of the
 3 congressional caucus known as the Squad, Ilhan Omar and
 4 Alexandria Ocasio Cortez appear in the fire and are accused of
 09:23:17 5 attacking America and cheapening 9/11. No white people appear
 6 in the fire.
 7 My question to you, Mr. Byrne, is: Is there anything you
 8 care to say in response?
 9 A Yes, sir. That ad was about my brother. And the fire was
 09:23:38 10 a fire in the fire pit at our hunting camp that he and I used
 11 to sit around all the time. So that ad was about my brother.
 12 Now, the fact that I'm contrasting a rich, NFL quarterback
 13 named Colin Kaepernick who won't stand up during the national
 14 anthem with my brother's service who made far less than Colin
 09:24:01 15 Kaepernick makes and literally contracted a disease during one
 16 of his deployments with the 20th Special Forces group that
 17 killed him, I think that's a legitimate thing for me to raise.
 18 I have grave disagreements with Representative Alexandria
 19 Ocasio Cortez and Representative Omar. But I can tell you I
 09:24:19 20 never had any negative interaction with either one of them.
 21 Representative Alexandria Ocasio Cortez, actually, her
 22 office was in my office building. And when she was relatively
 23 new, she couldn't find her way to her office and literally
 24 stopped me in the hallway and asked me, can you tell me where
 09:24:38 25 my office is? I said, yes, ma'am, and I told her where it was.

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1 And we sort of developed a personal rapport just because she
 2 got to the moment of weakness, which we all have in Congress by
 3 the way. It's easy to get lost in those buildings.
 4 So we never really had a political conversation, but we
 09:24:40 5 would have these personal sort of, you know, informal social
 6 interactions. I disagree with her on the issues, but I don't
 7 have any problems with her as a person.
 8 The same is true for Ms. Omar. Now, Ms. Omar served on
 9 the Education and Labor Committee with me. So we would have
 09:25:07 10 interactions about education issues, and we had some
 11 disagreements about -- but there was no -- that was really
 12 about my brother. It was not about those other people. And
 13 the fact that we used them was to simply contrast them and
 14 their positions with the service that my brother had rendered
 09:25:25 15 to our country.
 16 Q Was it your intention to single out anyone because of
 17 their race?
 18 A No. I singled out Mr. Kaepernick because he won't stand
 19 up during the national anthem, and there are plenty of black
 09:25:43 20 athletes that stand up during the national anthem by the way.
 21 I have noticed that's not as what a lot of people try to
 22 portray it to be.
 23 And I am singling out Ms. Alexandria Ocasio Cortez and
 24 Ms. Omar because of their attacks against America. They attack
 09:25:58 25 American values. And I think it's perfectly within the realm

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1 of what's appropriate dialogue to say, I expect somebody that's
2 making this money as Colin Kaepernick to stand up during the
3 national anthem, and I don't think members of Congress should
4 be attacking the country.

09:26:12 5 Q Mr. Byrne, I want you to think of the people who are
6 involved in congressional campaigns, whether it's a candidate
7 or someone considering a run, that person's staff, volunteers,
8 and then I want you to assume that a couple of weeks before the
9 January 28th deadline, the congressional map changes from the
09:28:40 10 way it's usually been and what the Legislature passed to all of
11 a sudden it changes to something like what the plaintiffs are
12 representing excuse me -- what the plaintiffs are proposing.

13 Do you see any issues that would cause with congressional
14 campaigns?

09:28:57 15 A Yes, sir. First of all, we have primaries in four months,
16 general election in ten months. Once you turn the calendar to
17 the beginning of the year, you have that primary staring you in
18 the face, you have already set your campaign in place. You
19 already have your plan in place. You have already got
09:29:17 20 volunteers set up ready to go. You have got, you know, the
21 campaign ad messaging already worked out. And you are hitting
22 the ground running.

23 So if you change my district on me with that little time,
24 it's going to put a substantial burden on my ability to refocus
09:29:33 25 my campaign, conduct my campaign, get volunteers, et cetera.

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1 And particularly if you give me a new geographic area that I
2 haven't represented before, where I don't have, you know, the
3 natural contacts, et cetera, that's a huge problem for any
4 community. And I don't -- and that's true for any candidate,
09:27:52 5 Democrat, Republican, people that are long-time public office
6 holders, people that are brand new. It could be a tremendous
7 difficulty.

8 Q Mr. Byrne, you said you went to a public hearing where
9 some of these districts were at issue. Why did you go to the
09:28:13 10 public hearing? Why are you here today to talk to the Court
11 about districts?

12 A Number one, I am a citizen, so I have -- so I am not just
13 any citizen. I mean, I served on the state school board, held
14 a district for eight years. I served in the United States
09:28:33 15 House of Representatives representing one of the districts for
16 seven years. I have, you know, a unique set of understandings
17 about what it's like to represent these areas. And I felt like
18 I owed it to the system. I owed it to the public to stand up
19 and say -- as somebody that's actually done this work, these
09:28:51 20 districts the way I'm proposing them makes sense this way.

21 And the most important thing I was trying to say is keep
22 this particular community together. Keep these communities
23 together. Don't pull southwest Alabama apart because we work
24 together down here. Mobile area Chamber of Commerce doesn't
09:29:13 25 just do economic development for Mobile County. They also do

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1 it for Washington County.

JUDGE MARCUS: Let me stop you for a second,
3 Mr. Byrne. You cut out. The sound cut out for a minute. So
4 take your time and just repeat what you just said if you would,
09:29:29 5 please.

6 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir. What I have been the most
7 concerned about is that people that pull apart southwest
8 Alabama and have different parts being represented -- we work
9 together down here in southwest Alabama. The example I used
09:29:48 10 was the Mobile area Chamber of Commerce, the economic
11 development for both Mobile County and Washington County,
12 because we're so closely connected.

13 We need to stay together down here. We have a group
14 called CAP, Cultural Alabama partnership, that pulls together
09:30:05 15 these counties so that we have common representation, common
16 advocacy efforts with the Alabama Legislature and the members
17 of Congress. So keep us together. Don't pull us apart. Let
18 us be one group of people that work together for our region of
19 the state and maximize the benefits that we want to get for our
09:30:27 20 people down here.

21 MR. DAVIS: Thank you, Mr. Byrne. I have no further
22 questions and pass the witness at this time.

23 JUDGE MARCUS: Thank you, counsel. Cross-examination
24 in what order did you propose to proceed on behalf of Milligan
09:30:40 25 and Caster and the Singleton? And we leave that up to you.

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1 MS. WELBORN: I will be going first for the Milligan
2 plaintiffs, Your Honor.

3 JUDGE MARCUS: All right. And, Mr. Whatley, would you
4 be going second or the Caster folks going second?

09:30:57 5 MR. WHATLEY: Doesh't matter to me, Your Honor.

6 JUDGE MARCUS: I leave that up to you. So let's
7 begin --

8 MR. WHATLEY: I am happy for the Caster plaintiffs to
9 go second.

09:31:07 10 JUDGE MARCUS: All right. Thanks very much.

11 Ms. Welborn, you may proceed with your cross-examination.

12 MS. WELBORN: Thank you.

13 CROSS-EXAMINATION

14 BY MS. WELBORN:

09:31:14 15 Q Representative Byrne, my name is Kaitlin Welborn, and I
16 represent the Milligan plaintiffs. Good morning.

17 A Good morning.

18 Q So I'd like to talk about the current redistricting plan
19 first. You had no direct role in drawing the current
09:31:25 20 congressional map in Alabama, right?

21 A I didn't have any direct role, but I did testify before
22 the committee.

23 Q But other than that, you did not do anything to --

24 A That's correct.

09:31:37 25 Q -- help draw the congressional map?

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1 A That's correct.

2 Q And you did not provide any input to Mr. Hinaman, the map
3 drawer?

4 A I did not know Mr. Hinaman.

09:31:49 5 Q I'm sorry?

6 A I don't think I know him.

7 Q Okay. And you did not speak with Representative Pringle
8 about the 2021 map?

9 A I did.

09:31:59 10 Q You did?

11 A Yes.

12 Q I'm sorry?

13 A He is the chair of the committee, and I testified before
14 the committee.

09:32:09 15 Q Okay. But did you speak to Representative Pringle outside
16 of the public hearing?

17 A I don't believe I did, no.

18 Q Okay. And did you not speak with Senator McClendon
19 outside of the public hearing?

09:32:23 20 A I don't believe I did, no.

21 Q And you did not speak with Secretary Merrill's expert
22 Thomas Bryan?

23 A No, ma'am.

24 Q Okay. You first ran for Congress in a special election in
09:32:34 25 2013, right?

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1 A That's correct.

2 Q And at that time, you had already held state office in
3 Alabama for some time as you had mentioned, right?

4 A That's correct.

09:32:46 5 Q So you were something of a known quantity to the voters in
6 your district?

7 A Well, I thought I was better known than I found out that I
8 was, but, yes, to some people, I was a known quantity.

9 Q And in the 2013 special election, your opponent,
09:33:05 10 Mr. LeFlore was black, right?

11 A That's correct.

12 Q And he lost to you by over 30 percent?

13 A I don't remember the percent.

14 Q And then you faced Mr. LeFlore again in the 2014 general
09:33:20 15 election?

16 A That's right.

17 Q And at that time, he lost to you by over 35 percent?

18 A Once again, I don't remember the percent.

19 Q Okay. As a congressional representative, don't you have
09:33:35 20 to focus on multiple issues all at once?

21 A You do.

22 Q And you have to learn about all of the issues that matter
23 to your constituents?

24 A You do, but there's some issue you know more about than
09:33:49 25 others to be honest with you. You can't be an expert on

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1 everything.

2 Q And some Representatives in Congress represent entire
3 states, right?

4 A That's true.

09:33:57 5 Q Is it impossible to be knowledgeable about, for example,
6 both the University of South Alabama and Troy University at the
7 same time?

8 A Well, you can be knowledgeable about them, but you can be
9 more knowledgeable about one than two.

09:34:15 10 Q Okay. Wouldn't having two congressional representatives
11 representing Mobile and Baldwin give the region even greater
12 influence in Congress?

13 A Well, the truth of the matter is if you have two different
14 ones, you don't have one that's just entirely focused on a
09:34:33 15 particular interest. So --

16 Q No. You have two that are focused on that area?

17 A Unfortunately, when you have two, you don't have the same
18 amount of focus. That's just the honest truth about it. So if
19 I am only concerned about the University of South Alabama, I
09:34:47 20 know I am the congressman for the University of South Alabama,
21 and they don't have anybody but me to go up there and do what
22 needs to be done for them. And so it really is better to have
23 just one than to have two that are sort of split and paying
24 attention to other things.

09:35:02 25 Q Representative Sewell and Palmer both live in Birmingham,

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1 right?

2 A I don't think -- I know Representative Sewell lives in
3 Birmingham. I think Representative Palmer lives outside of
4 Birmingham, but in the metro area.

09:35:24 5 Q In Jefferson County?

6 A Yeah.

7 Q Okay. Are you aware of any criticisms of either of those
8 representatives failing to adequately represent the rest of
9 their districts?

09:35:39 10 A I've never heard anybody criticize either one of them for
11 what they do for their district. Each one of them in their own
12 way do an excellent job for their district.

13 Q Okay. Are you aware that District 4 stretches across the
14 northern part of the state from Lamar and Tuscaloosa counties
09:35:53 15 all the way east to Etowah and DeKalb counties?

16 A I am. I believe that's Congressman Aderholt's district.

17 Q That's right. It's Congressman Aderholt.
18 And presumably, Representative Aderholt campaigns
19 everywhere in his district, right?

09:36:10 20 A I don't know where he campaigns, but Congressman Aderholt
21 like Congresswoman Sewell and Congressman Palmer, does an
22 excellent job in his district.

23 Q I would like to talk about the economics of the Mobile
24 area.
09:36:22 25 You spoke quite a bit about the port in Mobile. Does

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1 Republican Carl your successor also work to protect ship
 2 building in Congress?
 3 A Yes, ma'am. He is doing a good job.
 4 Q Wouldn't you expect anyone who represented Mobile to work
 09:36:39 5 to protect the ship building industry in Congress?
 6 A Oh, I think that's true. The question is, once again,
 7 it's bandwidth. How much time can you devote to that issue if
 8 you have got other competing issues? So I can't say this about
 9 Congressman Carl because I am not there with him all the time.
 09:36:58 10 But for me, every day that I woke up in Congress, I was
 11 concerned about that shipyard. And that's what it took because
 12 there were all sorts of people trying to take the money away
 13 from those programs that they were building ships for, for
 14 other programs. And it was a fight every day just like the red
 09:37:14 15 snapper fight was a fight every day.
 16 Now, if I have got to worry about several other issues in
 17 addition to those, I am not going to be as effective in that
 18 fight as I would be if I'm focused on those.
 19 Q Okay. But if the port in Mobile were in a different
 09:37:30 20 district than CD 1, it would still be true that someone would
 21 work to represent, you know, the ship -- protect the ship
 22 building industry in Congress?
 23 A I would think so, but I would think it would be a question
 24 of how much time, how much effort, and how much priority they
 09:37:46 25 put on it. And if they have got other things they are

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1 Q And those people may come from Clarke County?
 2 A Yes.
 3 Q Conecuh County?
 4 A Not too many people from Conecuh County.
 09:39:10 5 Q Okay. What about Wilcox County?
 6 A Not very many people from Wilcox County.
 7 Q And migration from other areas would include people moving
 8 from the area commonly known as the Black Belt, right?
 9 A There are people that move here from the Black Belt, yes.
 09:39:28 10 Q Okay. You don't know the level of migration into the
 11 Mobile area in the past decade, do you?
 12 A You mean where they came from?
 13 Q The level of migration.
 14 A The level. Oh, I couldn't quantify it for you, but we
 09:39:45 15 have had migration.
 16 Q Or the past 50 years?
 17 A We have had migration the last 50 of years, yes.
 18 Q But you don't know the level?
 19 A No, I can't quantify for you.
 09:39:56 20 Q And you don't have a breakdown of where those migrants
 21 have come from?
 22 A No, ma'am.
 23 Q Are you aware of the racial disparities in the poverty
 24 level in Mobile?
 09:40:18 25 A You mean the percentage of people who are in poverty who

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1 competing with, it wouldn't be as much. That's just the nature
 2 of things.
 3 Q Okay. And other than the port, you mentioned a few other
 4 industries such as Airbus and fishing, and said that those are
 09:38:05 5 some of the largest industries in the Mobile area, right?
 6 A Yeah. I also mentioned tourism and seafood, et cetera.
 7 Q Okay. The largest industry in Mobile County is health
 8 care; is that right?
 9 A I guess if you put all the hospitals together, it might --
 09:38:26 10 that might be true, yeah.
 11 Q And the second largest industry is retail sales; is that
 12 right?
 13 A In terms of numbers of employees, that may be true. I
 14 don't know about payrolls.
 09:38:36 15 Q Okay. And the recent economic growth in Mobile County has
 16 attracted more people to move to the Mobile area; is that
 17 right?
 18 A That's correct.
 19 Q And people go to Mobile County from other counties to
 09:38:50 20 work?
 21 A Oh, yes. A lot of people do.
 22 Q And to live?
 23 A Yes.
 24 Q And to shop?
 09:38:57 25 A Oh, yes.

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1 are black versus white?
 2 Q Yes.
 3 A I know that it's a higher percentage poverty among black
 4 people than white people in Mobile County.
 09:40:26 5 Q Are you aware that over 51 percent of people living below
 6 the poverty line in Mobile County are black, even though only
 7 36 percent of Mobile County is black?
 8 A I don't know the figure precisely, but I wouldn't be
 9 surprised if that was the case.
 09:40:43 10 Q Okay. Are you aware that the Mobile City Council had to
 11 be sued in the 1970s and 1980s to ensure black representation?
 12 A I am well aware of that, yes, ma'am.
 13 Q And are you aware that the Mobile County School Board had
 14 to be sued in the 1970s and 1980s to ensure black
 09:41:01 15 representation?
 16 A I am well aware that, yes, ma'am.
 17 Q You mentioned representative John Lewis and the
 18 commemoration of the Selma to Montgomery March?
 19 A Correct.
 09:41:19 20 Q But you did not support the John Lewis Voting Rights
 21 Advancement Act while you were in Congress, did you?
 22 A I did not.
 23 Q You are familiar with the area referred to as the Black
 24 Belt, right?
 09:41:37 25 A Oh, yes, ma'am.

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1 Q And the Black Belt is generally an area whose counties are
 2 generally majority black, right?
 3 A It's actually called the Black Belt because of the soil.
 4 The soil is dark and rich there, so it's not called the Black
 09:41:43 5 Belt of race or ethnicity.
 6 Q That's not what I asked. Is it an area whose counties are
 7 generally majority black?
 8 A Yes. There are some exceptions to that, but yes, as a
 9 region, it's majority black.
 09:42:03 10 Q Okay. And in general, the Black Belt has lower income
 11 levels than other areas of the state, right?
 12 A Yes, ma'am, that's correct.
 13 Q And it has lower education levels than other areas?
 14 A There are exceptions to that, but that's true.
 09:42:17 15 Q And it has worse health care and facilities than other
 16 areas?
 17 A I don't know that. I have toured hospitals in the Black
 18 Belt, and there the number of good hospitals in Black Belt, so
 19 I can't verify what you just said.
 09:42:28 20 Q Okay. That's perfect, because I would like to talk about
 21 health care now.
 22 In December 2020, you were interviewed by al.com about
 23 your time after Congress. Do you recall this interview?
 24 A Well, yeah, I did a lot of interviews when I was a member
 09:42:45 25 of Congress, but I do recall generally that interview.

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1 MS. WELBORN: Mr. Ang, could you bring up that
 2 article?
 3 BY MS. WELBORN:
 4 Q Mr. Byrne, do you recognize this article?
 09:42:55 5 A It's been a while since I've read it, but, yes, John
 6 Sharp. I remember the article he wrote, yeah.
 7 MS. WELBORN: Your Honor, we would like to mark this
 8 document as Milligan Plaintiffs' Exhibit 55 for identification.
 9 JUDGE MARCUS: Okay.
 09:43:12 10 MS. WELBORN: Mr. Ang, could you flip to page 2,
 11 please?
 12 BY MS. WELBORN:
 13 Q And, Republican Byrne, could you please read the paragraph
 14 starting with, the daily data?
 09:43:24 15 A The daily data that I've got in this -- which really
 16 forced me to focus on the fact that there is a problem with the
 17 ability of black people to be able to get good, primary health
 18 care. One thing I have worked on in Congress and will continue
 19 to be interested in, is how do we get primary health care to
 09:43:49 20 black people? It's clear with the data we have is that black
 21 people with underlying health conditions are disproportionately
 22 affected by the novel Coronavirus virus. We should want
 23 everyone in our communities to have real access to quality
 24 primary health care.
 09:44:01 25 Q Thank you.

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1 MS. WELBORN: And, Mr. Ang, could you flip to the last
 2 page, please?
 3 BY MS. WELBORN:
 4 Q And, Representative Byrne, could you read the paragraph
 09:44:11 5 starting with, many of us have access?
 6 A Many of us have access to primary health care, and we take
 7 that for granted, but for a disproportionate number of people
 8 in the state, and a disproportionate number of black people,
 9 that's not true. It's not good for our communities, for our
 09:44:27 10 state, or our nation.
 11 Q Thank you.
 12 MS. WELBORN: And, Mr. Ang, you can take that down.
 13 BY MS. WELBORN:
 14 Q Representative Byrne, do you agree that it is difficult
 09:44:37 15 for black people in Mobile County to get primary health care?
 16 A Yes, ma'am.
 17 Q And would you agree that it is difficult for black people
 18 in the Black Belt to get primary health care?
 19 A I don't know as much as the Black Belt as I do about
 09:44:51 20 Mobile County, but I wouldn't be surprised if that was true.
 21 Q Okay. Thank you. You are aware that the Affordable Care
 22 Act allows states to opt in to Medicaid expansion, right?
 23 A I am.
 24 Q And you are aware that Governor Bentley convened a task
 09:45:07 25 force that recommended that Alabama opt into Medicaid

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1 expansion, right?
 2 A I don't know about that.
 3 Q Okay. But Alabama has not opted into Medicaid expansion?
 4 A That's correct.
 09:45:06 5 Q And if Medicaid were expanded in Alabama about, 220,000
 6 more Alabamians would receive health care coverage; is that
 7 right?
 8 A No.
 9 Q I'm sorry?
 09:45:33 10 A I said no.
 11 Q Okay. Do you have a different figure?
 12 A No. I think what you are saying is they would be covered
 13 by Medicaid, but it doesn't mean they would have access to
 14 health care because there are not enough health care providers
 09:45:51 15 to provide health care to.
 16 Q I'm sorry. I'm talking about health care coverage, so
 17 insurance?
 18 A It's a difference between coverage and gaining health
 19 care.
 09:45:59 20 Q Okay. 220,000 more Alabamians would be covered by
 21 Medicaid and have Medicaid insurance?
 22 A Yes. But they wouldn't necessarily be able to get health
 23 care because we don't have doctors that will take care of them.
 24 We have --
 09:46:13 25 Q Thank you.

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1 A We have one pediatrician in Escambia County, Alabama that
2 will take Medicaid patients because the level of pay is so low
3 for Medicaid. So you can have Medicaid and not be able to get
4 health care because there's no doctor to give it to you.

09:46:20 5

6 Q Okay. Thank you.

7 A -- why I support community health centers.

8 Q But of those 220,000 Alabamians who would be covered under
9 Medicaid in that they have Medicaid insurance, black people
10 would disproportionately be among those at those people, right?

09:46:44 10

11 A I don't know that figure. I couldn't -- I couldn't
12 quantify that.

13 Q And while you were in office, you opposed Medicaid
14 expansion, right?

09:46:58 15

16 A I did because I thought we should have community health
17 centers instead.

18 Q Okay. And Representative Sewell supports Medicaid
19 expansion?

19 A She does.

09:47:04 20

21 Q And that Alabama Black Legislative Caucus supports
22 Medicaid expansion?

22 A I don't know.

23 Q Okay. In Congress, you made opposition to the Affordable
24 Care Act a major priority: is that fair?

09:47:18 25

25 A I did.

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1 Q And you sponsored a 2015 Bill to repeal the Affordable
2 Care Act?

3 A Repeal and replace.

4 Q And in 2017, you supported a budget resolution to appeal
5 the Affordable Care Act?

09:47:12 5

6 A That's correct.

7 Q Do you recall the American Health Care Act of 2017?

8 A I do.

9 Q And it sought to repeal the Affordable Care Act, as well,
10 right?

09:47:44 10

11 A Repeal and replace.

12 Q And you supported the American Health Care Act, right?

13 A Yes, because I thought it was going to give a better
14 health care system than the one that the Affordable Care Act
15 provided.

09:47:50 15

16 Q Okay. Thank you.

17 Do you know what percentage of black voters voted for you
18 in the 2014 and 2018 general elections?

19 A I don't.

09:48:07 20

20 Q Would it surprise you that in your 2014 election only
21 15 percent of black voters in District 1 voted for you?

22 A No.

23 Q And would it surprise you to know that in 2018 only

24 5.4 percent of black voters in District 1 voted for you?

09:48:23 25

25 A That would surprise me, yeah.

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1 Q Okay.

2 MS. WELBORN: I believe I have no further questions,
3 but if I could please confer with my colleagues for a few
4 minutes.

09:48:40 5

JUDGE MARCUS: You may.

6 MS. WELBORN: Thank you.

7 We have no further questions. Thank you.

8 JUDGE MARCUS: All right. Thank you. And you may
9 proceed, Mr. Osher.

09:49:09 10

MR. OSHER: Thank you, Your Honor.

CROSS-EXAMINATION

11 BY MR. OSHER:

12 Q Good morning, Representative. How are you?

14 A Good morning. I'm well, thank you.

09:49:17 15

15 Q Can you hear me okay?

16 A I can.

17 Q Great. My name is Dan Osher. I represent the Caster
18 plaintiffs in this lawsuit. I think we met a few years ago
19 during the Chestnut litigation where you testified. Do you
20 remember that?

09:49:29 20

21 A I do.

22 Q Great.

23 Representative, how long did you serve in Congress?

24 A Seven years.

09:49:38 25

25 Q And during that time and when you were campaigning, did

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1 you reach out to your constituents to try to learn what their
2 interests and needs were?

3 A Constantly.

4 Q I'm sorry. I didn't catch that answer.

09:49:52 5

5 A Constantly.

6 Q What about organizations that served your constituents,
7 did you reach out to meet with any such organizations?

8 A Typically, they would reach out to me. So somebody
9 reached out to me and said, will you come speak to our group,
10 or can we come meet with you? I would say, yes.

09:50:05 10

11 Q Okay. You mentioned Airbus during your testimony. That
12 is a pretty big presence in Mobile; isn't that right?

13 A Yes, sir.

14 Q Did you ever seek out a meeting to meet with

09:50:21 15

15 Representatives from Airbus?

16 A No. They sought out meetings with me.

17 Q So you never reached out to them during your candidacy or
18 serving Congress?

19 A I didn't have to. They reached out to me.

09:50:34 20

20 Q Fair enough.

21 What about Austal, did you ever reach out to them?

22 A Yes, sir, but that was part of the back and forth in
23 trying to get ships authorized and appropriated. So I would
24 initiate conversations with them and tell them this is what
25 just happened or what's about to happen.

09:50:50 25

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1 Q Sure. And that was a huge project in your district,
 2 right? I believe you spent a lot of time on that?
 3 A Yes, sir. A lot of time.
 4 Q Any other of the companies that you identified in your
 09:51:01 5 direct examination, did you reach out to any of those while you
 6 were serving or campaigning?
 7 A I would probably each reach out to the University of South
 8 Alabama because I was on the education committee, and I was
 9 trying to -- but in general, if I spoke with companies, that
 09:51:21 10 would have been because they or somebody representing their
 11 industry reached out to me.
 12 Q Sure. Busy guy. I wouldn't dispute that. So you
 13 testified in the *Chestnut* trial while you were in office you
 14 never had a formal reading with the Alabama State Conference of
 09:51:42 15 the NAACP; isn't that right?
 16 A That's correct. They never reached out to me.
 17 Q And you never reached out to them?
 18 A No.
 19 Q And you didn't know who the president of that organization
 09:51:55 20 was when you testified in *Chestnut*; is that right?
 21 A Yes, sir.
 22 JUDGE MARCUS: Give him a chance to complete his
 23 answer. You may proceed, Mr. Byrnes.
 24 THE WITNESS: I still don't know.
 09:52:09 25 BY MR. OSHER:

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1 Q And you further testified that you never paid attention to
 2 what extent your black constituents supported or opposed you in
 3 your congressional races; isn't that right?
 4 A That's right. It didn't matter. I still had to represent
 09:52:33 5 them, whether they voted for me or not.
 6 Q Sure. But you didn't pay attention to whether they
 7 actually supported or opposed you?
 8 A No. Wouldn't matter.
 9 Q So during your seven years in Congress, and I think you
 09:53:11 10 already talked about this, you got to know the other members of
 11 the Alabama Delegation; isn't that right?
 12 A Our delegation worked together very well, very closely.
 13 Q And I -- in Ms. Welborn's cross-examination, you talked
 14 about this a little bit, but I'd like to dig down a little
 09:54:08 15 more.
 16 MR. OSHER: Jeff, can I have you pull up Caster
 17 Plaintiffs' Exhibit 12? Thanks.
 18 BY MR. OSHER:
 19 Q And, Representative, I will represent to you that this is
 09:54:26 20 a map of the congressional plan that was in place I believe the
 21 whole time that you were in office?
 22 A That's correct.
 23 Q Over a decade between 2012 and this year, or I should say
 24 last year.
 09:54:41 25 So Robert Aderholt represented District 4, right?

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1 Q And you testified in *Chestnut* that you never held a
 2 meeting with anyone from the Urban League while you were in
 3 office, right?
 4 A That's correct. They never reached out to me.
 09:52:21 5 Q And you never reached out to them?
 6 A That's right.
 7 Q And you testified in *Chestnut* you never met with anyone
 8 from the Southern Christian Leadership Conference; isn't that
 9 right?
 09:52:31 10 A Not that I am aware of.
 11 Q And you testified in *Chestnut* that you never had a meeting
 12 with anyone from the National Coalition of Black Civic
 13 Participation; isn't that right?
 14 A That's correct. Now, I think what I said in that trial
 09:52:43 15 and I will say again today is I may have met with those people
 16 when I was somewhere else. Like I may have met with them in
 17 Selma during the pilgrimage, but I didn't meet with them as
 18 members of organizations. It was part of a bigger meeting.
 19 Q Of course, Understood. And you testified in *Chestnut*
 09:53:03 20 that you never met with anyone from LULAC, the League of United
 21 Latin American Citizens; isn't that right?
 22 A That's correct.
 23 Q And you testified in *Chestnut* that you didn't even know
 24 what that organization was?
 09:53:15 25 A That's correct.

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1 A That's correct.
 2 Q So looking at his district -- and let's see.
 3 MR. OSHER: Jeff, could you focus in on the purple
 4 district there? Yeah. Perfect.
 09:54:53 5 BY MR. OSHER:
 6 Q So looking at that district, it spans the width of the
 7 state. It has corners in Colbert County in northwest down to
 8 Lamar and Tuscaloosa counties, then over east to Etowah,
 9 Marshall, and DeKalb County; isn't that right?
 09:55:22 10 A Yes, sir.
 11 Q Would you say that's an accurate description of that
 12 description?
 13 A Yes, sir.
 14 Q Did Representative Aderholt ever express to you that it
 09:55:32 15 was too difficult for him to travel to the different parts of
 16 his district?
 17 A No. I actually know that area fairly well because I have
 18 campaigned in there twice running for statewide office, and
 19 that area, it has an awful lot in common with one another.
 09:55:44 20 Q Sure. That --
 21 JUDGE MARCUS: Just let him finish his answer.
 22 THE WITNESS: I said they're very similar.
 23 BY MR. OSHER:
 24 Q My apologies for -- I didn't mean to talk over you,
 09:56:22 25 Representative.

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1 That wasn't my question. My question was: Did
2 Representative Aderholt ever express to you that it was too
3 difficult for him to travel to the different parts of his
4 district when he represented them?

09:16:13 5 A No. When you are in Congress and you are delegated to a
6 district like that, you do what you have to do, and I am sure
7 he does an excellent job of it.

8 Q And he is an effective representative of his district?

9 A Yes. Very much so.

09:16:28 10 Q And you testified that you got to know Representative
11 Sewell pretty well during your time in Congress?

12 A Actually, I knew her before I got to Congress. But she
13 and I worked very closely together when I was in Congress.

14 Q She is also a very effective Representative of her
09:16:42 15 district?

16 A Very effective.

17 MR. OSHER: Jeff, can we focus on District 7 in the
18 map?

19 BY MR. OSHER:

09:16:59 20 Q So, again, looking at this district, her district started
21 out in -- well, it goes down to the south in Clarke County,
22 then to Montgomery in the east, up to Birmingham in the
23 northeast in Jefferson County, and then over to Pickens County
24 in the west. Do you see that? Did I describe her district
09:17:11 25 accurately?

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1 A Yes.

2 Q In your time in Congress, did Representative Sewell ever
3 express to that you it was too difficult for her to travel to
4 the different parts of her district?

09:17:26 5 A She never said it was too difficult, but she said it was
6 pretty difficult.

7 Q When did she say that?

8 A On several different occasions. She would talk about what
9 her schedule was and how difficult it was for her to be able to
10 go from Birmingham to Clarke County to Lowndes County to

09:17:39 11 Choctaw County, just the difficulty in travel, and the fact
12 that, you know, she's got parts of Jefferson County an urban
13 county, parts of Montgomery County another urban county
14 together with the rural Black Belt counties. It's tough, it's
09:18:01 15 real tough on her, but she is very smart and very capable, and
16 she does -- she works hard.

17 Q And you said she's a very effective representative?

18 A Oh, yes very effective.

19 Q And let's look at District 3.

09:18:11 20 As you spoke a bit about earlier, looking at that district
21 -- and I'm sorry. Who represents District 3?

22 A It's Mike Rogers.

23 Q And he did the whole time you were in office; is that
24 right?

09:18:24 25 A Oh, yes. Yeah.

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1 Q So looking at his district, it has at least half of the
2 eastern border of the state running all the way up from
3 Cherokee County and all the way down to Russell County; isn't
4 that right?

09:58:41 5 A That's right.

6 Q Okay. Did Representative Rogers ever say to you that it
7 was too difficult for him to travel to the different parts of
8 his district?

9 A No. I think he felt like his district had a lot of
09:58:52 10 commonality -- not necessarily easy to get from Cherokee County
11 to Russell County, but the commonality of interests they had
12 made it a little bit easier on him.

13 He does have the Anniston Army Depot, so he is going to be
14 focused on that. But in Russell County, he has got people that
09:59:11 15 are across the river from a major Army base, so he's got that
16 to contend with, too. But he's a ranking member of the House
17 Armed Services Committee now, soon to be the chairman, and so
18 he will be in a unique position to help both of those.

19 Q Sure. That wasn't my question. My question was about the
09:59:29 20 difficulty of travel to the different parts of the district.
21 And --

22 A Yeah. He would say, I have had a long day or a long
23 couple of three days because I have to go from Cherokee County
24 all the way down to Pike Road in Montgomery. That's a long
09:59:44 25 way.

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1 Q But he's -- you think he's a very effective representative
2 in his district?

3 A Oh, yeah, yeah.

4 Q Okay.

09:59:51 5 MR. OSHER: You can take that down, Jeff, thank you.
6 BY MR. OSHER:

7 Q In your direct examination, do you recall talking to
8 Mr. Davis about how the illustrative plans that the plaintiffs
9 have offered in this case may result in no congressional
10 representative living in Mobile? Do you remember that?

11 A Yes.

12 Q And I think -- I can't remember. It might have been
13 Mr. Davis or you said that that would be a tragedy?

14 A It would be a tragedy if we didn't have somebody from
10:00:14 15 Mobile representing the Mobile area, yeah.

16 Q Okay.

17 MR. OSHER: Jeff, could I have you pull up Defendants'
18 Exhibit 2, which I believe is Mr. Bryan's report that was
19 offered by the state in this case?

10:00:19 20 Can you go to page 27? Next page, please. And can you
21 zoom in on the Figure 5.6, Alabama enacted plan. Any way to
22 zoom in further.

23 BY MR. OSHER:

24 Q Representative, can you see that map?

10:01:08 25 A I can.

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1 Q Okay. I will represent to you that this is the current
 2 enacted map, and it has dots as to where each of the current
 3 Representatives live. Do you see that?
 4 A I do.
 10:01:19 5 Q Can you tell me which congressional representative
 6 currently lives in Montgomery?
 7 A I don't think anybody currently lives in Montgomery.
 8 Q And you would agree that Montgomery is the third biggest
 9 city in Alabama?
 10:01:38 10 A Actually, now, I think it's the fourth.
 11 Q Fair enough. You would say that Montgomery is a very
 12 important city in the state of Alabama?
 13 A Oh, yes, very important city.
 14 Q Okay.
 10:01:50 15 MR. OSHER: You can take that down, Jeff. Thank you.
 16 BY MR. OSHER:
 17 Q You spoke a bit about District 5 in the State Board of
 18 Education plan. Do you remember that?
 19 A I can't remember which district it was.
 10:02:03 20 Q District 5 is the one that connects Montgomery to Mobile
 21 with the Black Belt?
 22 A Okay. I remember that one.
 23 Q And up until a few years ago, Ella Bell represented that
 24 district for a long time; is that right?
 10:02:17 25 A She did, yes.

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1 Q Did she ever express to you that it was too difficult for
 2 her to represent a district that had both Montgomery and Mobile
 3 in it?
 4 A Yes.
 10:02:27 5 Q When did she say that?
 6 A I think I mentioned earlier that I would get phone calls
 7 from people in her district at -- thinking I was their state
 8 school board member. And asking me to come to meetings. And I
 9 would call her and I would say, it's your district, not my
 10:02:36 10 district. I don't want to do anything in your district you
 11 don't know about. I said, do you want me to do something? She
 12 said, would you please, because I cannot get down there. It's
 13 too far me to get from Montgomery to there. I have other
 14 things going on. And so I said, sure, I will be happy to do
 10:02:59 15 it. So I would do that for her from time to time and for her
 16 predecessor.
 17 Q And if she was a member of Congress and you were also a
 18 member of Congress and that sort of confusion arose, that would
 19 -- the same thing would happen, right, you would talk to the
 10:03:13 20 other member of the Congress and try to figure it out?
 21 A Yes. But I got to be honest with you, that never happened
 22 when I was in Congress. I guess people know who their
 23 Congressman is. So I never got any calls from Terri Sewell's
 24 district, for example, saying would you come meet with us
 10:03:23 25 except for Clarke County because she and I shared Clarke

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1 County.
 2 Q And Clarke County is the only district -- I'm sorry -- the
 3 only county that your district split last redistricting cycle,
 4 right?
 10:03:47 5 A That's right. And we had an understanding we would work
 6 together in Clarke County, and there was never any issue.
 7 Q Sure. Ella Bell extremely effectively represented that
 8 district, right?
 9 A I don't think I would agree with that.
 10:04:01 10 Q Dr. Tommy Stewart succeeded Ella Bell to represent that
 11 district?
 12 A I -- yeah. I don't know him, but I -- I know the name.
 13 Q Did you ever speak to Dr. Stewart?
 14 A Not that I can recall.
 10:04:17 15 Q What about Dr. Chestnut, who currently represents that
 16 district?
 17 A I don't recall having any interaction with Dr. Chestnut
 18 either. I've been away from the state school board for a
 19 while.
 10:04:30 20 Q You voted to -- in Ms. Welborn's cross-examination, you
 21 spoke about your efforts to repeal the Affordable Care Act;
 22 isn't that right?
 23 A That's right.
 24 Q You testified in *Chestnut* that you never tried to
 10:04:42 25 determine whether your black constituents wanted the Affordable

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1 Care Act to be stay in place, right?
 2 A I didn't try to determine anybody's particular views on
 3 that. I just listened to what people were telling me. And I
 4 had a lot of people telling me they wanted to change it.
 10:05:02 5 Q You never sought out the advice from the state conference
 6 of the NAACP on that issue?
 7 A I think I testified earlier I never had any interaction
 8 with them consciously. I may have been in a room with some of
 9 them and didn't know they were members of that organization.
 10:05:16 10 Q And you never even tried to figure out what their position
 11 was on the issue?
 12 A No. I -- when it came to that issue, I had plenty of
 13 people tell me what their positions was. I didn't have to
 14 reach out to people.
 10:05:30 15 Q In *Chestnut*, you testified that while you were in office
 16 you never even tried to determine how many black constituents
 17 you actually had; isn't that right?
 18 A Well, I knew them in general, but I didn't know precisely.
 19 I knew it was about 25 percent.
 10:05:44 20 Q In fact, when you were asked about a percentage of your
 21 district that was black during *Chestnut*, you said, it didn't
 22 matter to me. Isn't that right?
 23 A It didn't matter to me.
 24 Q You voted against the First Step Act?
 10:05:52 25 A You have to refresh me. I don't know what the First Step

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1 Act was.

2 Q The First Step Act was the criminal justice reform?

3 A Oh, yeah, yeah, yeah. I'm sorry. Yes, I did.

4 Q But you testified in *Chestnut* that you never tried to

10:06:15 5 determine whether your black constituents felt that that bill

6 would improve their lives, right?

7 A I never heard from anybody about that bill.

8 Q You didn't attempt to discern the Alabama NAACP's view on

9 the bill?

10:08:10 10 A I never had any interaction with them. Consciously

11 knowingly.

12 Q You spoke a bit about the various factories and plants

13 that are located in Mobiles?

14 A (Nodded head.)

10:06:14 15 Q Do you recall that?

16 A That's right.

17 Q Are you aware that there are higher rates of cancer and

18 asthma among the black community in Mobile due to their

19 proximity to those factories and plants?

10:06:55 20 A I'm not, but I wouldn't argue with it. In general, I know

21 that we have an issue with regard to the quality of health care

22 that's been available to black people in Alabama in my

23 district.

24 Q Do you know who Alabama commemorates in Congress' Statuary

10:07:19 25 Hall?

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1 A Yes. It's Helen Keller, and it's -- I forgot his name --

2 a former Civil War general.

3 Q Joseph Wheeler?

4 A Yeah.

10:07:31 5 Q And Joseph Wheeler was a cavalry general for the

6 Confederate Army; isn't that right?

7 A I know he was a general. I don't know if it was cavalry

8 or not.

9 Q But he was on the Confederate side of the Civil War?

10:07:41 10 A Right. I know a lot more about Helen Keller than I know

11 about him.

12 Q Did you ever try to determine how your black constituents

13 felt about Alabama celebrating a Confederate general in the

14 halls of Congress?

10:07:53 15 A I never asked them, but I think I can guess.

16 Q You never reached out to?

17 A No.

18 Q And what is your guess as to how they would feel about it?

19 A I don't think they would like it. That's a decision by

10:08:09 20 the state, not a decision by Congress.

21 Q You would agree with me that members of Congress can use

22 their influence to try to change state policy?

23 A Some do. I didn't. I didn't think it was appropriate.

24 Now, when I was in the Legislature, I supported putting Helen

10:08:29 25 Keller's statue in there. I actually served on the committee

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1 that raised the money to put the statue there because I think

2 Helen Keller was a better representative of the state than the

3 person we had there before.

4 Q Oh, you're referring to the Joseph Wheeler statue, or the

10:02:44 5 one that was replaced by Helen Keller?

6 A The one replaced by Helen Keller.

7 Q You didn't take any action in the Legislature to remove

8 the Joseph Wheeler statue or replace it with something else?

9 A No. We were kind of focused on Helen Keller when I was in

10:02:57 10 the Legislature.

11 Q Speaking of your time in the Legislature, when did you

12 serve in the Senate?

13 A From November of 2002 to May of 2007.

14 Q During that time, I imagine you went to the Alabama

10:03:13 15 Capitol pretty often?

16 A Yes, sir.

17 Q Did you often walk by the monument to Confederate soldiers

18 and sailors that sits in front of the Capitol?

19 A If I did, I didn't pay any attention to it. I didn't know

10:03:30 20 that we had one.

21 Q So you sort of turned a blind eye to it?

22 A I was busy doing other things. I wasn't paying attention

23 to stuff like that.

24 Q Were you aware that while you were there, the memorial was

10:03:49 25 surrounded by flags of the Confederate states?

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1 A I don't remember that, either.

2 Q Is it your contention that that shrine to the Confederacy

3 does not exist in front of the Capitol?

4 A Oh, no. I'm not saying they don't. I just never paid any

10:03:59 5 attention to them.

6 Q So you never tried to determine whether your black

7 constituents had a problem with that sitting at the foot of the

8 Capitol?

9 A I never had a discussion with any constituent about that.

10:04:04 10 Q And is your assumption that you described earlier the same

11 here that you would think that your black constituents probably

12 did not appreciate that?

13 A If they even knew about it.

14 Q Representative, you would agree that the poverty rate

10:10:33 15 among black Alabamians is significantly higher than it is among

16 white Alabamians?

17 A I know it's higher. I don't know I can say it's

18 significantly higher.

19 Q Am I right that when you testified in *Chestnut*, you

10:10:44 20 actually said you didn't know if that was the case, right?

21 A No. But I wouldn't be surprised if it was higher.

22 Q Understood. I will represent to you that the poverty rate

23 is more than double among black Alabamians than it is white

24 Alabamians.

10:11:08 25 What about child poverty rates? Do you know if there's a

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1 disparity there?

2 A I don't. I don't know what the child poverty rate is.

3 Q Would it surprise you if it was nearly triple among black

4 Alabamians than it is white Alabamians?

10:11:11 5 A It would not.

6 Q Household average income, do you know if that's lower

7 among black Alabamians than white Alabamians?

8 A I don't know, but I would not be surprised if it were.

9 Q Same with unemployment rate, do you know if it's -- if

10:12:05 10 it's higher than among black Alabamians than white Alabamians?

11 A I don't know, but I wouldn't be surprised if it were.

12 Q I will represent to you that it's more than double among

13 black Alabamians than white Alabamians. Does that surprise

14 you?

10:12:46 15 A Yeah, that kind of does surprise me.

16 Q Okay. Do you have any reason to dispute that?

17 A No. I am just saying -- I don't have the data in front of

18 me, so I am not going to try to guess at the data, but as I

19 come around and looked at this as an industry down in this part

10:12:59 20 of the state, there are plenty of black people that work in

21 every industry that we have got down here. And that doesn't

22 surprise me because 25 percent of the people that live down

23 here are black and expected to be in the work force, and they

24 are.

10:12:21 25 Q Representative you are a little quiet now, if you wouldn't

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1 having these effects that I think hurt everybody in Alabama,

2 but particularly the people who are not getting that quality

3 education.

4 Q So is it your testimony that the disparities that I have

10:13:56 5 described have no roots in the centuries' long discrimination

6 that Alabama, the entrenched discrimination in Alabama against

7 black individuals?

8 A I don't know that I can say that there's no effect. But

9 what I'm saying is, is that the single biggest problem, the

10:14:08 10 thing that's the biggest cause for them is our failure to

11 provide quality education to everybody in the state. We live

12 in a time when you're going to be valued by what you know and

13 what you do with what you know. And if we don't provide

14 quality education to all of our people, they won't get the

10:14:32 15 economic value in their lives that they need. If they don't

16 have the economic value in their lives, they can't afford

17 quality health care and all these other stuff. So I continue

18 to believe today as I did when I ran for state school board in

19 1994, if you want to address all the other issues, fix the

10:14:48 20 education system in the state.

21 Q You agree with me that Alabama had for a very long time a

22 strictly segregated education system?

23 A Oh, yes, sir, absolutely. To our great shame, we did

24 that.

10:15:03 25 Q Just a few more questions, Representative.

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1 mind speaking up.

2 A Okay.

3 Q Thank you.

4 A I will move a little closer.

10:13:08 5 Q I will represent to you that one of the Caster plaintiffs'

6 experts in this case reported that the black unemployment rate

7 among -- the black Alabamian unemployment rate is 7.8 percent,

8 and that for white Alabamians, it's 3.8 percent. So the -- so

9 he reports that it's more than double among black Alabamians?

10:13:31 10 A I don't know.

11 Q So assuming the figures that I discussed there are true,

12 you would agree that those disparities stem from Alabama's

13 centuries' long discrimination against black people in the

14 state?

10:13:46 15 A I think the problems that are facing the black community

16 with regard to all these issues is a function of the failure of

17 the state of Alabama to provide a quality education to them.

18 Q Does that have -- is that rooted in the discrimination

19 that Alabama had against black individuals?

10:14:01 20 A No. It's rooted in the overall failure to the Alabama

21 public education system, which -- white people just not as much

22 as it affects black people. It's the reason I got in public to

23 begin with is because I thought the biggest problem facing

24 Alabama was our inability to provide quality education to all

10:14:41 25 of our citizens, and we're still not doing enough. And it's

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1 You testified on direct about the -- the campaign ad. Do

2 you recall that?

3 A Yes.

4 Q Your campaign ad.

10:15:17 5 I understand your testimony that that ad was intended to

6 be primarily about your brother; is that right?

7 A That's correct.

8 Q So regardless of your intent, do you know how that ad was

9 perceived among your black constituents?

10:15:29 10 A I don't know that I ever had a discussion with a black

11 person about that ad.

12 Q You didn't hear any feedback from the black community or

13 the press on this?

14 A Not that I can recall.

10:15:44 15 Q You understand, don't you, that images of black people in

16 a fire could trigger a connection in the minds of some to the

17 more horrific eras of racial discrimination in Alabama?

18 A No.

19 Q You would agree that in Alabama, there is a horrific

10:16:03 20 history of lynching black Americans?

21 A Yes, sir.

22 Q And that history included burning black individuals alive?

23 A Never heard of that.

24 Q You would also agree, wouldn't you, that Alabama has had a

10:16:17 25 history of bombing and burning down houses occupied by black

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1 Alabamians?

2 A Yes, sir. To our great shame.

3 Q You would also agree that the KKK used burning crosses to

4 terrorize black individuals in Alabama?

10:18:30 5 A Yes, sir. To our great shame, they did that.

6 MR. OSHER: Your Honor, if I can just have a minute.

7 JUDGE MARCUS: You may.

8 BY MR. OSHER:

9 Q Just one more question, Representative. Sitting here

10:17:41 10 today, do you understand how the images included in that ad

11 might be viewed negatively by the black community?

12 A No.

13 MR. OSHER: That's all I have. Thank you.

14 JUDGE MARCUS: All right. Thank you. And who will be

10:17:25 15 conducting cross-examination for the Singleton plaintiffs?

16 MR. WHATLEY: Your Honor, I am Joe Whatley. I will.

17 JUDGE MARCUS: All right. Thank you, Mr. Whatley, and

18 you may proceed.

19 MR. WHATLEY: Thank you.

10:17:35 20 CROSS-EXAMINATION

21 BY MR. WHATLEY:

22 Q Mr. Byrne, it's good to see you again. I have a few

23 questions.

24 First of all, I, along with other counsel, I represent the

10:17:47 25 Singleton plaintiffs. Are you familiar with the whole county

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1 plan that the Singleton plaintiffs have proposed, Singleton

2 plan number one?

3 A I don't know if it's the Singleton plan, but I have seen a

4 map that shows whole counties.

10:18:03 5 Q Okay. And are you aware that that plan keeps Mobile

6 County whole?

7 A The map that I saw kept Mobile County whole.

8 Q And you would agree that's a good thing?

9 A That's a good thing. What I was concerned about was that

10:18:23 10 it added Andalusia and the county that Andalusia is in and took

11 away Washington County and Monroe County. I don't think that's

12 a community of interest between Covington County which is where

13 Andalusia is and Mobile.

14 Q Okay. We will talk about that in a second.

10:18:35 15 A Okay.

16 Q But it also kept Mobile and Baldwin counties together, the

17 two Gulf counties?

18 A It did.

19 Q And that was something you viewed to be crucial, correct?

10:18:43 20 A Yes.

21 Q Okay. And you know when you are drawing districts you

22 have to keep the population -- you have to have an eye on the

23 population. What you have -- how equal it has to be is a

24 question the judges will decide. But you know that you have to

10:18:58 25 look to population of counties when you are drawing districts,

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1 correct?

2 A That's correct.

3 Q And by putting Covington in instead of Washington and

4 Monroe, they came -- the Singleton plaintiffs came to districts

10:19:14 5 that had relatively equal population, correct?

6 A That's correct. It has some flaws other than that, but,

7 yes, it does do that.

8 Q And you would also agree that Covington and Escambia

9 counties have some commonalities, correct?

10:19:29 10 A Yes. But Escambia County is not the core of the district.

11 Q I'm sorry. I couldn't hear you?

12 A I'm sorry. Escambia County is not the core of the

13 district. And the part of Escambia County that is closest to

14 Covington County, which is Brewton and east Brewton, not really

10:19:48 15 Atmore, which on the other end of Escambia County, clearly much

16 more to Mobile.

17 Q And the county seat in Escambia County?

18 A Brewton.

19 Q Remind me where that is?

10:19:58 20 A It's Brewton.

21 Q Okay. In that eastern end of the county that's closer to

22 Covington?

23 A That's right.

24 Q And not far from Andalusia?

10:20:04 25 A That's right.

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1 Q Okay.

2 MR. WHATLEY: Let's pull up Caster Exhibit 12. And go

3 down so we can see the southern part of that, Suzanne.

4 BY MR. WHATLEY:

10:20:26 5 Q This is the current district -- I think you just testified

6 the district that -- District 1 is the one you served in this

7 configuration?

8 A That's correct.

9 Q Okay. Now, I will tell you as a preliminary matter both,

10:20:42 10 Mr. Hare and I grew up in Monroeville. And my mother and his

11 parents still live in Monroeville. So let's spend a little bit

12 of time talking about your testimony about Monroe County.

13 Now, Monroe County -- in Monroe County, the economy is

14 largely or in many respects built around the tree; isn't that

10:21:10 15 right? You have paper mills, you have the timber business

16 especially in the northern part of the county. It's -- that's

17 a huge part of the county -- economy; isn't that right?

18 A It's a significant part of it, yes.

19 Q Okay. And they don't have ship building in Monroe County,

10:21:27 20 for example?

21 A No. But you have people from Monroe County that work in

22 the shipyards.

23 Q True. People commute. But they don't do it in Monroe

24 County?

10:21:34 25 A They don't do it in Monroe County, no.

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1 Q And, in fact, between 2010 and 2020, between the two
 2 censuses, Monroe County lost a significant part of its
 3 population, didn't it, what, around 15 percent?
 4 A I don't know the exact percent, but they did lose a
 5 significant amount of population.
 6 Q Okay. And in Monroe County or at least Monroeville also
 7 has a tourist element to its economy, doesn't it?
 8 A It does. They try to attract people there because it's
 9 the home of Harper Lee, who you probably knew.
 10 Q Right. And you brought up Truman Capote in your direct
 11 testimony. Were you aware that Truman was the other boy, To
 12 Kill a Mockingbird?
 13 A Yes.
 14 Q Not Harper Lee's brother obviously, but the other boy in
 15 To Kill a Mockingbird?
 16 A Yes.
 17 Q And what you're saying -- in Monroeville, especially
 18 pre-COVID and we hope post-COVID, a lot of the economy is built
 19 around the Mockingbird, it's built around Harper Lee and Truman
 20 Capote and attracting tourists to Monroeville based on that?
 21 A They're trying to develop more tourism off of that, yes.
 22 I don't know to what extent they have been successful.
 23 Q Well, you know at least pre-COVID and even last year to
 24 some extent they have a -- the To Kill a Mockingbird play and
 25 attract hundreds -- attract thousands of people into

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1 Monroeville to see the Mockingbird play?
 2 A Yes, they do. In fact, I've seen it three or four times
 3 and got to be on the jury one time.
 4 Q Okay. And that -- especially in the spring is a big part
 5 of the economy?
 6 A In the spring, I would think it would be, yeah.
 7 Q Okay. And you mentioned that you attended a town hall
 8 meeting in Beatrice, right?
 9 A Yeah. Yeah.
 10 MR. WHATLEY: And, Suzanne, can you make the District
 11 I larger?
 12 BY MR. WHATLEY:
 13 Q Is kind of in the northeastern corner of Monroe County?
 14 A I don't know -- yeah, I guess that's northeastern.
 15 Q And one of the things that's important in Beatrice's
 16 economy is hunting camps. You mentioned you were at you a
 17 hunting camp, at your hunting camp, but hunting camps are big
 18 up there, right?
 19 A Yes.
 20 Q Okay. And I think you said the northern part of Monroe
 21 County is a predominately black area, right?
 22 A Yes.
 23 Q And, in fact, especially the northern half of Monroe
 24 County is considered to be part of the Black Belt, right?
 25 A I don't know that.

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1 Q You don't know that.
 2 Do you know that both its population and its economy have
 3 a lot of similarities to the rest of the Black Belt, correct?
 4 A I don't think I would agree with that. It has some
 5 interesting unique industries there. You mentioned tourism, in
 6 terms of the Mockingbird, but also there's a plant there that
 7 does pre-manufactured concrete walls. It's another plant there
 8 that makes the cardboard containers that are used to package
 9 various goods including some of the craft beer that are made in
 10 Mobile. So I don't know other counties in the Black Belt that
 11 have those sort of more advanced industries.
 12 Q Yes, sir. I'm sorry. Did I cut you off?
 13 A No. I finished.
 14 Q Okay. You were talking about the precast concrete. You
 15 were talking about Gate or Gate-Lazenby?
 16 A Yes.
 17 Q Okay. What I was really focused on is more the part of
 18 the county north of Monroeville?
 19 A Okay.
 20 Q And Gate-Lazenby -- I don't mean to make this personal,
 21 but I worked my way through college working there. But north
 22 of Gate-Lazenby is also south of Monroeville, right?
 23 A Yes.
 24 Q Okay. And north of --
 25 A But in Monroe County.

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1 Q North of Monrovia, in the northern part of the county,
 2 that is the area where wouldn't you agree with me at least the
 3 population is very similar to what you found in the Black Belt?
 4 A I would think in very north Monroe County, it would be
 5 very similar to say Wilcox County.
 6 Q Right. And you talked about the education. The high
 7 school in Beatrice is J. F. Shields, right?
 8 A I don't know the name of it.
 9 Q But you know there is a high school in --
 10 A That's right. I think I have been there.
 11 Q Yes, sir. And it is an all-black school?
 12 A I know it's predominantly black. I don't know if it's all
 13 black.
 14 Q And the white children around Beatrice go to the all-white
 15 private school, Monroe Academy down in Monroeville, don't they?
 16 A I don't know that.
 17 Q You don't know that?
 18 A No.
 19 Q Well, you mentioned that there were some white folks at
 20 your town hall meeting in Beatrice. Do you know where their
 21 children go to school?
 22 A I didn't ask where they children went to school. People
 23 in the town hall meeting were mainly older.
 24 Q Okay. You do know that there is an all-white private
 25 academy in Monroe County where many of the white students go to

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1 school?

2 A I know that there's a private academy. I don't know the

3 racial mix of it. I don't think I have ever been to that

4 school.

10:27:41 5 Q Okay. Now, let's go over to Clarke County, if we could.

6 You represented -- and, again, I have relatives there, so

7 I am going to focus on some issues. You are represented the

8 part of Clarke County that includes Grove Hill?

9 A Part of Grove Little, not all of Grove Hill.

10:28:06 10 Q And you represented the part that goes out on Highway 84,

11 the road that goes sort of east and west to there, that's

12 Highway 84, right?

13 A Yeah.

14 Q And are you aware that there's a town of Whatley about

10:28:23 15 six miles east of Grove Hill?

16 A I am aware of it.

17 Q On Highway 84?

18 A Yes.

19 Q Okay. And so as an example, my cousins in Grove Hill or

10:28:42 20 north of Highway 84 in Grove Hill would have been represented

21 by you, right?

22 A Depending upon exactly where they live, probably so. But

23 if they were northeast, they wouldn't be represented by me.

24 Q And if they were northwest, they would be?

10:29:57 25 A They would be.

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1 Q Okay. And my cousins in Whatley, Alabama, six miles to

2 the east in the same county, would have been represented by

3 Congresswoman Sewell?

4 A I think that's right, yes.

10:29:09 5 Q Okay. And I want to be clear. This question is not meant

6 to disparage either you or Congresswoman Sewell. You would

7 agree, I think you already have, that she is an outstanding

8 congresswoman?

9 A She is an outstanding congresswoman.

10:29:26 10 Q But wouldn't you agree, sir, and I think this has been

11 your testimony, that if you had combined Clarke County, that my

12 cousins in Whatley and my cousins in Grove Hill would have been

13 better represented regardless of whether it was you or her?

14 A By having just one congressman?

10:29:53 15 Q Yes?

16 A Yeah. I think that's what I have been saying in previous

17 testimony. I think it's better for a county to have one

18 congressman and not to be split up. But what Congresswoman

19 Sewell and I did was from the very beginning we said we will

10:30:05 20 work together, and we did. We worked together very well. We

21 used to do joint town halls together for example. Thomasville

22 was not in my district, but the mayor of Thomasville would come

23 and see me every time he was in Washington. He is a personal

24 friend, and if Congresswoman Sewell needed help from

10:30:27 25 Thomasville, she got it from me 100 years ago percent of the

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1 time. That's just the way we worked things out.

2 Q But despite that fact, your testimony is that it would be

3 better off to keep counties together?

4 A Yes. That's my position.

10:30:54 5 Q And you believe that it would be better to keep Tuscaloosa

6 so it's not split, for example?

7 A Yes.

8 Q And the same for other counties in Alabama that are split,

9 such as Montgomery?

10:31:16 10 A Yes. Now, I understand that when you're trying to balance

11 out population, sometimes you can't make that happen. But to

12 the maximum extent possible, counties should be kept whole and

13 contiguous in congressional districts.

14 Q And you were asked specifically about the -- about

10:31:59 15 Montgomery not having a Congress person. Do you recall that?

16 A I don't remember the question just put that way, no.

17 Q In any event, Montgomery currently does not have a member

18 of Congress living there, correct?

19 A No one that lives there, yes, that's correct.

10:32:26 20 Q Yes. I'm sorry. I wasn't clear with my question.

21 A They had Martha Roby previously, and now their present

22 member is from Coffee County.

23 Q And was it your testimony that by splitting or splitting

24 any county you might make it less likely that a congressperson

10:32:44 25 reside there?

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1 A Yeah.

2 Q Okay.

3 A You start splitting counties like that, and that county

4 loses its influence. That's why I don't want Mobile County to

10:32:53 5 be split.

6 Q And --

7 MR. DAVIS: Give me one second. Sorry to interrupt,

8 Mr. Whatley. Judge, I just want to check on Mr. Byrne. We

9 have been going about two hours.

10:32:59 10 JUDGE MARCUS: We have been going a long time.

11 Let me ask you, Mr. Whatley: How much longer you have

12 with Mr. Byrne. Perhaps this would be a convenient time for a

13 short break.

14 MR. WHATLEY: It's fine for me to take a short break,

10:33:03 15 Your Honor.

16 JUDGE MARCUS: All right. We will take a break for

17 15 minutes, and then we will pick up the balance of your

18 examination.

19 Question, though, Mr. Whatley: How much longer do you

10:33:23 20 think you have with Mr. Byrne?

21 MR. WHATLEY: I would guess about 10 or 15 minutes.

22 Perhaps the break will make it shorter.

23 JUDGE MARCUS: I'm sorry. I didn't mean to cut you

24 off,

10:33:41 25 MR. WHATLEY: I said perhaps the break will make it

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1 shorter and more organized.
 2 JUDGE MARCUS: All right. We will break for
 3 15 minutes and then pick up the thread of the cross by
 4 Mr. Whatley and any redirect by Mr. Davis.
 5 Thank you. We will in a 15-minute recess.
 6 (Recess.)
 7 JUDGE MARCUS: Mr. Whatley, are you ready to proceed
 8 at this point?
 9 MR. WHATLEY: Yes, sir.
 10 JUDGE MARCUS: Mr. Byrne, you all set to go forward?
 11 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir, I am.
 12 JUDGE MARCUS: Thank you very much. Mr. Whatley, you
 13 may complete your cross.
 14 MR. WHATLEY: Thank you, Your Honor.
 15 Suzanne, will you put back up for just a minute the 2011
 16 plan? I think it's Caster Exhibit 12, Your Honor.
 17 JUDGE MARCUS: Just so I'm clear, Mr. Whatley, this is
 18 the plan that actually was enacted by the state Legislature in
 19 2011, correct?
 20 MR. WHATLEY: Yes, sir. Yes, sir, Your Honor. And
 21 just to put it in context, Mr. Byrne, it's the plan that
 22 existed when you served in Congress, correct?
 23 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.
 24 BY MR. WHATLEY:
 25 Q Okay. I want to focus back on Clarke County for just one

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1 second.
 2 And I don't think I asked you about the economy of Clarke
 3 County. In Clarke County, a big part of the county also
 4 focuses on the tree, correct?
 5 A Yes.
 6 Q And so a paper mill and lumber mill in Jackson?
 7 A Yes.
 8 Q In the southern part of the county, correct?
 9 A That's correct.
 10 Q And there is a paper mill -- I don't know if you can see
 11 it -- it's in the edge of Wilcox County and Pine Hill, not far
 12 from Thomasville that you mentioned, correct?
 13 A Yes. Yes.
 14 Q And so they make paper, and they produce lumber in Clarke
 15 County, and they don't make ships, correct?
 16 A They don't make ships in Clarke County.
 17 Q But they do make paper, and they do produce timber?
 18 A That's correct.
 19 Q Okay. We can take that down.
 20 Mr. Byrne, I think in your -- you have clearly said before
 21 -- I don't remember if it was in your testimony in the previous
 22 case, or in your deposition, that you think it's important that
 23 each of the urban or Metropolitan -- or each of the cities in
 24 Alabama have its own congressional district or be in a separate
 25 congressional district?

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1 A Yes. I think that the four metro areas in the state, plus
 2 Dothan, Tuscaloosa, Auburn, all those areas need to have sort
 3 of at the center of their community adequately represented in
 4 the United States Congress.
 5 Q So there ought to be in separate -- and to be clear, there
 6 ought to be separate congressional districts or Huntsville,
 7 Mobile, Montgomery, and Birmingham should each be located in a
 8 separate congressional district from each other?
 9 A Yes.
 10 Q Okay. And going to Congressman Palmer, I think there was
 11 some questioning about Congressman Palmer earlier maybe by both
 12 counsel. Isn't it correct that Congressman Palmer currently
 13 lives in Shelby County?
 14 A To be honest with you, I don't know exactly where he
 15 lives. He either lives in the southern part of Jefferson
 16 County or in Shelby County. I don't know.
 17 Q Were you aware that at one point he did live in Jefferson
 18 County and he moved to Shelby County?
 19 A I am not aware of that.
 20 Q You are not aware of that. Okay.
 21 MR. WHATLEY: Your Honors, I think that's all I have.
 22 JUDGE MARCUS: Thank you. Redirect, Mr. Davis?
 23 MR. DAVIS: Yes, Your Honor, briefly.
 24 REDIRECT EXAMINATION
 25 BY MR. DAVIS:

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1 Q Mr. Byrne, did you turn down any meeting requests from the
 2 Alabama NAACP?
 3 A No.
 4 Q Would you have been happy to meet with them had they asked
 5 for a meeting?
 6 A Absolutely. I meet with just about everybody.
 7 Q We talked about the third districts -- and the Third
 8 District and the Fourth Congressional District when you were
 9 speaking with Mr. Osher. Do you consider the areas encompassed
 10 in Alabama's Third Congressional District to be part of a
 11 community of interest?
 12 A I do. That's east Alabama, and it got a common set of
 13 industries and things that they're interested in, and they
 14 largely look to Auburn as their university.
 15 Q What about the Fourth Congressional District, do you
 16 consider those areas to be part of a community of interest?
 17 A They are. We have similar industry in all those areas all
 18 tied to the automobile industry, for example. And they have
 19 very similar -- when you go from one of those towns to the
 20 next, walking from the east side of the state to the west, the
 21 towns are very similar to one another.
 22 Q Do you consider the more urban parts of Mobile County to
 23 be part of the same community of interest with Montgomery,
 24 Macon, and Barbour counties?
 25 A I have been up and down those other places. They just

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1 don't have a connection to Mobile or so.

2 Q And what about the more rural parts of Mobile County? Are

3 they part of a community of interest with the Wiregrass in

4 Dothan?

10:54:02 5 A No, they are not.

6 Q When you are considering --

7 A Let me give an example there. One of the maps I saw of

8 Covington County in the First Congressional District, there's

9 really no connection between Covington County and the main

10:54:26 10 interest that you can see in the First Congressional District.

11 So I don't see that it makes any sense to put a Wiregrass

12 county like Covington in with a district that's primarily

13 centered with Mobile and Baldwin County. It's hard to get to

14 Andalusia from Mobile, very hard. And so as the result, very

10:54:36 15 few people go back and forth between Andalusia and Mobile.

16 Q Which districts would allow a Congressman or congresswoman

17 to more effectively represent the constituents of District 1,

18 whether they're black, whether they're white, Republican,

19 Democrat, rich or poor? Would that be the districts as passed

10:54:59 20 in Alabama's plan, or the districts that plaintiffs are

21 proposing that we viewed a little while ago?

22 A The Legislature plan by far. And as I said before, I

23 testified before that committee, and I listened to other people

24 talk while I was there. And the Legislature effectively did

10:55:17 25 what we were asked to do, which was to keep our part of the

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1 state together.

2 Q Uh-huh. And would your ability as a Congressman to

3 represent your constituents, would it be negatively impacted if

4 your district changed at the last minute to a vastly different

10:55:34 5 structure, including different areas of the state?

6 A Very definitely so, yes.

7 Q We talked about a lot issues, Mr. Byrne. Is there

8 anything else you would like to bring to the Court's attention

9 as they consider these various plans?

10:55:47 10 A Yes, sir. I would want to say this. I have great respect

11 for the Court and this proceeding, and I know the Court's got

12 some difficult decisions to make. But we're pretty far along

13 into this campaign cycle. And I have seen what it does to

14 congressmen in other states when at the last minute, courts

10:56:03 15 start moving things around. And I think it hurts the

16 effectiveness of congressmen when that happens. I am not

17 saying the Court may not have a good reason to do it.

18 But as I said earlier, we are just a few months away from

19 primaries. And it would be very difficult to start shifting

10:56:22 20 this thing around. It was hard enough as it was when the

21 Legislature pass these districts. People held back and held

22 back and held back. And now, they're right in the meat of

23 these campaigns. And I just think it would be terrible if we

24 change course on all these candidates running for these various

10:56:49 25 offices, Democrat, Republican, doesn't matter. It's going to

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1 have the very same detrimental effect on those candidates and

2 on those congressmen, sitting congressmen if all of a sudden

3 these things are moved around some more.

4 And the second thing I would say is, I've tried to say a

10:56:35 5 little bit earlier, Covington County doesn't fit with the First

6 Congressional District. They're wonderful people over there.

7 I have good friends. I worked with a lot of them when we were

8 replacing the president of the community college. But I don't

9 think they would want to be in a district with Mobile because

10:57:09 10 they look to Dothan. They look to the Wiregrass.

11 So that map that has Covington County with Mobile, that

12 just doesn't fit. And I think the way the Legislature has

13 drawn the First Congressional District makes all the sense in

14 the world, given the needs that they have to try to take a few

10:57:26 15 areas away from that district presently because of the growth

16 in Baldwin County. I think they did the best they could

17 possibly do.

18 MR. DAVIS: Thank you, Your Honor.

19 MS. WELBORN: I'm sorry. We just objected to that

10:57:38 20 last line of questioning and move to strike it as beyond the

21 scope of Mr. Byrne's direct. Asking, you know, anything else

22 he wanted to add was not in Mr. Byrne's direct examination.

23 JUDGE MARCUS: It would have been wiser to object

24 before the question was asked, but while the question I think

10:57:58 25 did go beyond, the answer, I think bore upon the stuff that

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1 came up in cross. So the objection is overruled, and we will

2 not strike that portion of the testimony. But thank you.

3 Any other questions, Mr. Davis, that you have for

4 Mr. Byrne?

10:58:13 5 MR. DAVIS: No, Your Honor. That completes redirect.

6 JUDGE MARCUS: Any other questions any of the lawyers

7 have for Mr. Byrne?

8 All right. Judge Moorer, Judge Manasco, did either of you

9 have a question for Mr. Byrne?

10:58:30 10 JUDGE MANASCO: None from me.

11 JUDGE MOORER: No, sir.

12 JUDGE MARCUS: Mr. Byrne, I have got a question for

13 you. Perhaps you can help me with this.

14 On your direct examination by Mr. Davis, you were asked

10:58:47 15 about the 2021 map that the Legislature adopted for the State

16 Board of Education.

17 THE WITNESS: Right.

18 JUDGE MARCUS: And it was observed that -- you

19 observed that you testified, if I heard you right, with regard

10:59:08 20 to that and urged the Legislature not to split Mobile County.

21 Did I have that right?

22 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir, that's what I said.

23 JUDGE MARCUS: And then the testimony came out that,

24 in fact, the Legislature in 2021 split Mobile County in the

10:59:25 25 maps that it drew for the board of education, and it

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1 specifically split Mobile County between Districts 1 and 5.
 2 This is the board of ad map I am talking about. Do you recall
 3 all of that discussion?
 4 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir, I do.
 10159:47 5 JUDGE MARCUS: I just have one question, if you know
 6 the answer. I was curious, do you know why the Legislature
 7 actually split Mobile County between Districts 1 and 5 when
 8 they drew the board of education maps?
 9 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir. They actually did this in
 11:00:03 10 2011. The other district -- District 1 is the one down here.
 11 District 5 I guess is the other one. That district lost a lot
 12 of population, and they had to pick it up somewhere. And they
 13 believed that the best way to pick it up was to go south into
 14 Mobile County.
 11:00:25 15 So while I was sympathetic to the fact the Legislature had
 16 to make some significant changes to that district, I didn't
 17 like the fact that they were splitting Mobile County because of
 18 the fact the Mobile County school system is so big and has so
 19 many issues as any big school systems does.
 11:00:41 20 I would like to see a school board member that's focused
 21 on that primarily as their job.
 22 JUDGE MARCUS: Thank you much.
 23 Any follow-up questions from any of the lawyers based on
 24 the question that I had asked Mr. Byrne? Mr. Davis?
 11:00:53 25 MR. DAVIS: No, Your Honor.

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1 JUDGE MARCUS: Mr. Whatley?
 2 MR. WHATLEY: No, Your Honor.
 3 JUDGE MARCUS: Mr. Osher? Counsel for --
 4 MS. WELBORN: No, Your Honor.
 11:01:03 5 JUDGE MARCUS: -- for Milligan?
 6 All right. We thank you very much for your time and
 7 efforts this morning, Mr. Byrne, and you are excused.
 8 THE WITNESS: Thank you, Your Honor.
 9 JUDGE MARCUS: Does that close the presentation of
 11:01:20 10 evidence for the state?
 11 MR. DAVIS: It does, Your Honor.
 12 JUDGE MARCUS: And that would be for both the
 13 Secretary of State as the party defendant and for the
 14 intervening defendants McClendon and Pringle, correct?
 11:01:38 15 MR. DAVIS: That's right, Judge.
 16 JUDGE MARCUS: Okay. Did -- before we get to
 17 exhibits, which I wanted to talk about before we went on to
 18 closing arguments, was there anything by way of rebuttal either
 19 from the Milligan plaintiffs, the Caster plaintiffs, or the
 11:01:55 20 Singleton plaintiffs?
 21 MR. BLACKSHER: Singleton plaintiffs, no, Your Honor.
 22 JUDGE MARCUS: Thank you. Milligan?
 23 MR. ROSS: No, Your Honor.
 24 JUDGE MARCUS: And for Caster, Ms. Khanna?
 11:02:09 25 MS. KHANNA: No, Your Honor.

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CERTIFICATE

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