

EXHIBIT

A

TABLE I.

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES,

(BY STATES AND TERRITORIES,)

IN

THE AGGREGATE,

AND AS

WHITE, COLORED, FREE COLORED, SLAVE, CHINESE, AND INDIAN,
AT EACH CENSUS.

POPULATION BY STATES AND TERRITORIES—1790-1870.

3

TABLE I.—THE UNITED STATES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGGREGATE.									
	1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790	
Total of the United States...	38,558,371	31,443,321	23,191,876	a 17,069,453	12,866,020	^{*4,631} 9,633,632	7,239,881	5,308,483	3,929,214	
Variances from } Amount... former official } Details in totals. } Table II.						(b) + 254 Ark., Tenn., and Vt.	— 22 Va.	(c) + 3,001 N. Y.	— 112 Del. and Vt.	
Total of the States.....	38,115,641	31,183,744	23,067,262	17,019,641	12,820,268	^{*4,631} 9,600,783	7,215,858	5,294,390	3,929,214	
Alabama.....	16 996,992	13 964,201	12 771,023	12 590,756	15 309,527	19 127,901				
Arkansas.....	26 484,471	25 425,450	26 200,897	25 97,574	27 30,388	25 14,255				
California.....	24 560,247	26 379,994	29 92,597							
Connecticut.....	25 537,454	24 460,147	21 370,792	20 300,078	16 297,675	14 275,143	9 261,942	8 251,002	8 237,946	
Delaware.....	34 125,015	32 112,216	30 91,532	26 78,085	24 76,748	22 72,749	19 72,674	17 64,273	16 59,096	
Florida.....	33 187,748	31 140,424	31 87,445	27 54,477	25 34,730					
Georgia.....	12 1,184,109	11 1,057,286	9 906,185	9 691,392	10 516,823	11 340,985	11 252,433	12 162,686	13 82,548	
Illinois.....	4 2,539,891	4 1,711,951	11 851,470	14 476,183	20 157,445	24 55,103	23 12,282			
Indiana.....	6 1,680,637	6 1,350,438	7 988,416	10 685,866	13 343,031	18 147,178	21 24,520	20 5,641		
Iowa.....	11 1,194,020	20 674,913	27 192,214	28 43,112						
Kansas.....	29 364,399	33 107,206								
Kentucky.....	8 1,321,011	9 1,155,684	8 982,405	6 779,828	6 687,917	6 564,135	7 406,511	9 220,955	14 73,677	
Louisiana.....	21 726,915	17 708,002	18 517,762	19 352,411	19 215,739	17 152,923	18 70,556			
Maine.....	23 626,915	22 628,279	16 583,169	13 501,793	12 399,455	12 298,269	14 228,765	14 151,719	11 96,540	
Maryland.....	20 780,894	19 687,049	17 583,034	15 470,019	11 447,040	10 407,350	8 380,546	7 341,548	6 319,728	
Massachusetts.....	7 1,457,351	7 1,231,066	6 994,514	8 737,699	8 610,408	7 523,159	5 472,040	5 422,845	4 378,787	
Michigan.....	13 1,184,659	16 749,113	20 397,654	23 212,267	26 31,639	26 8,765	24 4,762			
Minnesota.....	28 439,706	30 172,023	33 6,077							
Mississippi.....	18 827,922	14 791,305	15 606,526	17 375,651	22 136,624	21 75,448	20 40,352	19 8,550		
Missouri.....	5 1,721,295	8 1,182,012	13 682,044	16 383,702	21 140,455	23 66,557	22 20,845			
Nebraska.....	35 122,993	35 28,841								
Nevada.....	37 42,491	36 6,857								
New Hampshire.....	31 318,300	27 326,073	22 317,976	22 284,574	18 269,328	15 244,023	16 214,460	11 183,858	10 141,885	
New Jersey.....	17 906,096	21 672,035	19 489,555	18 373,306	14 320,823	13 277,426	12 245,562	10 211,149	9 184,139	
New York.....	1 4,382,759	1 3,880,735	1 3,097,394	1 2,498,921	1 1,918,608	1 1,372,111	2 959,049	3 589,051	5 340,120	
North Carolina.....	14 1,071,361	12 992,622	10 869,039	7 753,419	5 737,987	4 638,829	4 555,500	4 478,103	3 393,751	
Ohio.....	3 2,665,280	3 2,330,511	3 1,980,329	3 1,519,467	4 937,903	5 581,295	13 230,760	18 45,365		
Oregon.....	36 90,923	34 52,465	32 13,294							
Pennsylvania.....	2 3,521,951	2 2,906,215	2 2,311,786	2 1,724,033	2 1,348,233	3 1,047,507	3 810,091	2 602,365	2 434,373	
Rhode Island.....	32 217,353	29 174,620	28 147,545	24 108,839	23 97,199	20 83,015	17 76,931	16 69,122	15 68,825	
South Carolina.....	22 705,606	18 703,708	14 668,507	11 594,398	9 581,185	8 502,741	6 415,115	6 345,591	7 249,073	
Tennessee.....	9 1,258,520	10 1,109,801	5 1,002,717	5 820,210	7 681,904	9 422,771	10 261,727	15 105,602	17 35,691	
Texas.....	19 818,579	23 604,215	25 212,592							
Vermont.....	30 330,551	28 315,098	23 314,120	21 291,948	17 280,652	16 235,966	15 217,895	13 154,465	12 85,425	
Virginia.....	10 1,225,163	5 1,506,318	4 1,421,061	4 1,239,797	3 1,211,405	2 1,065,116	1 974,600	1 880,200	1 747,610	
West Virginia.....	27 442,014									
Wisconsin.....	15 1,054,670	15 775,881	24 305,391	29 30,945						
Total of the Territories.....	442,730	259,577	124,614	43,712	39,834	33,039	24,023	14,093		
Arizona.....	9 9,658									
Colorado.....	4 39,864	4 34,277								
Dakota.....	8 14,181	6 4,837								
District of Columbia.....	1 131,700	2 75,080	2 51,687	1 43,712	1 39,834	1 33,039	1 24,023	1 14,093		
Idaho.....	7 14,999									
Montana.....	6 20,595									
New Mexico.....	2 91,874	1 93,516	1 61,547							
Utah.....	3 86,786	3 40,273	3 11,380							
Washington.....	5 23,955	5 11,594								
Wyoming.....	10 9,118									
On public ships in service of the United States.....				6,100	5,318					

NOTE.—The narrow column under each census year shows the order of the States and Territories when arranged according to magnitude of population in the aggregate or in each class.

(*) "All other persons, except Indians not taxed." In the form of Schedule I, transmitted by the Secretary of State to the marshals, and in the tables of the official census of 1820, this heading was printed without a comma. Yet it was printed with a comma after the word "persons" in the schedule which was made a part of the census act of 1820, and the thirty-third interrogatory prescribed by the Secretary of State to be put by an assistant marshal to a head of a family was: "How many other persons, EXCEPT INDIANS NOT TAXED?" This interrogatory follows the punctuation of the schedule in the census act, and the care taken to emphasize the last clause by capital letters relieves the meaning of the interrogatory from doubt. A few Indians taxed were included in this column, as were also persons in the military and naval service of the United States, inmates of prisons, almshouses and poor houses, and generally such persons as assistant marshals could not locate in a family. The quantities marked with an asterisk (*), as well as all others in Tables I and II, which are interlined above another, are not included in the lower quantity, but the two are additive.

(a) To obtain the total population of the United States at the census of 1840, it is necessary to add to the printed total of the aggregate table 787, being the increase of the second enumeration of the county of Montgomery, Maryland, over the first enumeration.

(b) In the aggregate table of the census of 1820, the total of the State of Tennessee is printed 422,613 instead of 422,813, as given by the tables of Tennessee in the same census. This error of the total column of the aggregate table having been corrected, the above variance applies.

(c) In the aggregate table of the census of 1800 the total of Kentucky is printed 220,959. The table for Kentucky in the same census has it 220,955; also the total of the eastern district of Pennsylvania is printed 327,979 instead of 327,799. These errors of the total column of the aggregate table having been corrected, the above variance applies. See note (d), page 4.

4

POPULATION BY STATES AND TERRITORIES—1790—1870.

TABLE I.—THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	WHITE.									
	1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790	
Total of the United States..	33,589,377	26,922,537	19,553,068	14,195,805	10,537,378	7,862,166	5,862,073	4,306,446	3,172,006	
Variances from former official totals.		— 1 Fla.		+ 110 Va.		(b) + 256 Ark., Md., Vt., and Va.	— 20 Va.	(c & d) + 2,517 Ky., and N. Y.	— 114 Vt.	
Total of the States.....	33,203,128	26,690,780	19,442,272	14,159,048	10,504,497	7,839,552	5,845,994	4,296,380	3,172,006	
Alabama.....	21 521,384	18 526,271	15 426,514	14 335,185	18 190,406	18 85,451				
Arkansas.....	26 362,115	25 324,143	26 162,189	25 77,174	26 25,671	25 12,579				
California.....	22 499,424	26 323,177	29 91,635							
Connecticut.....	20 527,549	20 451,504	18 363,099	17 301,856	14 289,603	10 267,181	7 255,179	6 244,721	6 232,374	
Delaware.....	34 102,221	32 90,589	30 71,109	26 58,561	24 57,601	22 55,282	18 55,361	17 49,852	16 46,310	
Florida.....	35 96,057	33 77,746	31 47,203	29 27,943	27 12,385					
Georgia.....	16 638,926	17 591,550	13 521,572	12 407,695	12 296,806	16 189,566	16 145,414	14 102,261	15 59,886	
Illinois.....	4 2,511,096	4 1,704,291	7 846,034	11 472,254	19 155,661	23 53,788	23 11,501			
Indiana.....	5 1,655,837	5 1,336,710	5 977,154	6 678,698	10 339,399	17 145,758	20 23,890	19 5,343		
Iowa.....	8 1,188,297	13 673,779	25 191,821	27 42,924						
Kansas.....	28 346,377	31 106,300								
Kentucky.....	10 1,092,692	9 919,484	8 761,413	8 590,253	7 517,787	6 434,644	6 394,237	11 179,873	14 61,133	
Louisiana.....	27 362,065	22 357,456	24 255,491	23 158,457	22 89,441	20 73,383	19 34,311			
Maine.....	17 624,209	16 626,947	11 581,813	9 500,438	9 398,263	9 297,340	10 227,736	13 150,901	11 96,002	
Maryland.....	12 605,497	19 515,918	16 417,943	16 318,294	13 291,108	11 260,223	8 235,117	7 216,326	7 208,640	
Massachusetts.....	7 1,443,156	6 1,221,432	4 985,450	5 739,030	5 603,350	5 516,419	4 465,303	4 410,393	3 373,324	
Michigan.....	9 1,167,282	12 736,142	17 395,071	21 211,560	25 31,346	26 8,501	24 4,618			
Minnesota.....	23 438,257	30 169,395	33 6,038							
Mississippi.....	25 382,896	23 353,299	22 295,718	22 179,074	23 70,443	24 42,176	21 23,024	20 5,179		
Missouri.....	6 1,603,146	7 1,063,489	10 592,004	15 323,888	20 114,795	21 55,988	22 17,227			
Nebraska.....	33 122,117	35 28,606								
Nevada.....	37 38,050	36 6,812								
New Hampshire.....	30 317,697	24 325,579	19 317,456	19 234,036	16 268,721	13 243,236	15 213,420	10 182,898	9 141,097	
New Jersey.....	13 875,407	14 646,699	14 465,509	13 351,582	11 300,266	12 257,409	11 226,668	9 194,325	8 169,954	
New York.....	1 4,330,210	1 3,831,590	1 3,048,335	1 2,378,890	1 1,673,663	1 1,393,744	1 918,099	2 557,731	4 314,142	
North Carolina.....	15 678,470	15 629,942	12 553,025	10 484,870	8 472,843	7 419,206	5 376,410	5 337,764	5 288,204	
Ohio.....	3 2,601,946	3 2,302,803	3 1,955,050	3 1,502,122	3 928,329	4 576,572	9 228,861	18 45,028		
Oregon.....	26 86,929	24 52,160	32 13,057							
Pennsylvania.....	2 3,456,600	2 2,649,259	2 2,258,169	2 1,676,115	2 1,300,900	2 1,017,094	2 786,804	1 586,095	2 424,099	
Rhode Island.....	32 212,210	29 170,649	28 149,575	24 105,587	21 93,621	10 79,413	17 73,214	16 65,438	13 64,470	
South Carolina.....	31 259,667	28 201,900	23 274,563	20 259,084	17 257,863	14 237,440	14 214,186	8 196,255	10 140,178	
Tennessee.....	12 936,110	10 626,732	9 756,836	7 640,627	6 535,746	8 339,927	13 215,675	15 91,709	17 31,913	
Texas.....	19 564,700	21 420,891	27 154,634							
Vermont.....	29 329,613	27 314,369	30 313,402	18 291,218	15 279,771	15 235,063	12 217,145	12 153,908	12 85,154	
Virginia.....	14 712,089	8 1,047,299	6 894,200	4 740,968	4 694,390	3 603,085	3 551,514	3 514,280	1 442,117	
West Virginia.....	24 424,033									
Wisconsin.....	11 1,051,351	11 773,693	21 304,756	28 30,749						
Total of the Territories.....	326,249	231,757	110,796	30,657	27,563	22,614	16,079	10,066		
Arizona.....	9 9,551									
Colorado.....	4 30,221	4 34,231								
Dakota.....	7 12,827	6 2,576								
District of Columbia.....	2 82,278	2 60,763	2 37,941	1 30,657	1 27,563	1 22,614	1 16,079	1 10,066		
Idaho.....	8 10,618									
Montana.....	6 18,306									
New Mexico.....	1 90,393	1 82,924	1 61,525							
Utah.....	3 86,044	3 40,125	3 11,330							
Washington.....	5 22,195	5 11,138								
Wyoming.....	10 8,726									
On public ships in service of the United States.....				6,100	5,318					

(a) To obtain the total white at the census of 1840, care must be taken to include 6,100 persons on board public ships, and 427, being the increase in the white of the second enumeration of the county of Montgomery, Maryland, over the white at the first enumeration.

(b) In the aggregate table of the census of 1830, at Tennessee, "White males to 45" are printed 27,349 instead of 27,549, as rightly given in the tables of the State of Tennessee. This error in the white column of the aggregate table having been corrected, and consequently the total white having been made 200 more than there printed, the above variance applies.

(c) In the aggregate table of the census of 1800, at New Jersey, "White males under 10" are printed 33,900 instead of 33,980; at District of Columbia, in the same column, 889 should be 629; at Kentucky, "White males 65 and upwards," printed 9,238, should be 9,233; at Western District of Virginia, "White females 26 and under 45," printed 8,632, should be 15,169; and column "White females, 45 and upwards," printed 15,169, should be 8,632; and at "Indian Territory" add 766 to the total of the items for the columns of the White, in order to balance "766 persons" added to the total of the Territory in the table under correction, but not then placed in any of the classes of the population of the Territory. These "persons" are thus assumed to be whites, but cannot be distributed among the Age and Sex columns of the whites in that table. These errors of the White columns of the aggregate table having been corrected, the above variance applies.

(d) In the columns of Table I, devoted to the Second Census, the sum of the variances in the classes of population does not equal the variance at the aggregate. In explanation of this apparent inconsistency, it is necessary to state that the table showing the aggregate population at the Second Census, as originally published, had no complete summary line, and that the official totals of that census have been established in the following manner. After correcting the indigenous errors of that table, in accordance with notes (c), pages 3 and 4 of this volume, and striking out the lines of the table for Maryland and "Baltimore County," and inserting in their stead the line of "Maryland, corrected," the columns have been added, and the total white afterwards obtained by adding the totals of the ten Age and Sex columns. The result held to be the official totals of the Second Census appears in the second line of the following tabular statement, which, with the subsequent annotation, is in explanation of the failure of the variances of the above table for the Second Census to form an equation:

The Second Census as published at the Ninth Census.....	4,306,466	+ 108,435	+ 893,602	=	5,308,503
The Second Census as originally published.....	4,303,929	+ 109,294	+ 893,605	=	5,306,828
Variances of the former from the latter publication.....	+ 2,517	— 859	— 3	<	+ 3,001
Variances of the latter publication from a balanced total line (assuming its "Aggregate" to be correct as it was, disregarding the 3,001, found after the publication).....	+ 151	+ 902	+ 293	>	0
Variances of the former publication from the balanced totals of the latter.....	+ 2,668	+ 43	+ 299	+ 3,001	

The first line of this statement is an equation; the second an inequation, whose second member is correct, and whose first member is in each term too large to permit that member to equal the second member; consequently the third line of the statement, obtained by subtracting the second line from the first, must be an inequation, whose second member is correct, and whose first member is in every term too small as a member of an equation. The third line is the series of variances inserted in Table I of this volume, and expresses the differences between official totals, as originally and now published. The fourth line of the statement furnishes the numbers which, by enlarging each term of its first member, change this inequation to an equation, and produce the fifth line of the statement, which expresses the additional population discovered by the recount at the Ninth Census of the original returns of the Second Census for the State of New York. (See note (a), page 52.)

POPULATION BY STATES AND TERRITORIES—1790—1870.

5

TABLE I.—THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	COLORED.									
	1870.	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790	
Total of the United States..	4,880,009	4,441,830	3,638,808	2,873,048	2,328,642	1,771,856	1,377,808	1,002,037	757,208	
Variances from former official totals.	Amount (a) States.			—110 Va.		—2 Md., N. C., Tenn., and Va.	—2 Va.	+38 Ga., Ky., and N. Y.		
Total of the States.....	4,835,106	4,427,294	3,624,900	2,860,593	2,316,371	1,761,231	1,369,864	998,010	757,208	
Alabama.....	3 475,510	3 437,770	4 345,109	5 255,571	9 119,121	9 42,450				
Arkansas.....	12 132,169	13 111,259	15 47,708	16 20,400	20 4,717	20 1,676				
California (b).....	29 4,272	25 4,086	27 7,962							
Connecticut.....	26 9,668	22 8,627	22 7,693	20 8,122	18 8,072	16 7,967	14 6,763	13 6,281	11 5,573	
Delaware.....	21 22,794	19 21,627	19 20,363	17 19,524	15 19,147	14 17,487	13 17,313	10 14,421	8 13,786	
Florida.....	14 91,689	14 62,677	16 40,242	14 26,534	16 16,345					
Georgia.....	1 545,142	2 465,698	3 364,613	3 283,697	4 220,017	4 151,419	5 107,019	5 60,425	5 29,662	
Illinois.....	19 28,762	23 7,628	23 5,436	22 3,929	23 2,384	22 1,374	21 781			
Indiana.....	20 24,560	20 11,428	20 11,262	21 7,168	21 3,632	21 1,420	23 630	20 298		
Iowa.....	27 5,762	29 1,069	31 333	29 188						
Kansas.....	23 17,108	31 627								
Kentucky.....	10 222,210	9 236,167	9 220,992	8 189,575	5 170,130	6 129,491	6 82,274	6 41,082	9 12,544	
Louisiana.....	7 364,210	7 350,373	7 262,271	7 193,954	8 126,298	8 79,540	8 42,245			
Maine.....	31 1,606	27 1,327	26 1,356	24 1,355	24 1,192	23 929	20 969	17 818	16 538	
Maryland.....	11 175,391	11 171,131	10 165,091	10 151,815	6 155,932	5 147,127	4 145,429	4 125,222	2 111,079	
Massachusetts.....	24 13,947	21 9,602	21 9,064	19 8,669	19 7,049	17 6,740	15 6,737	12 6,452	12 5,463	
Michigan.....	25 11,849	24 6,799	25 2,583	26 707	27 293	26 174	24 144			
Minnesota.....	34 759	33 259	33 39							
Mississippi.....	4 444,201	4 437,404	6 310,808	6 196,577	10 66,178	11 33,272	12 17,328	15 3,671		
Missouri.....	13 118,071	12 118,503	11 90,040	11 59,814	13 25,660	15 10,569	17 3,618			
Nebraska.....	33 789	35 82								
Nevada.....	36 337	36 45								
New Hampshire.....	35 580	32 494	30 520	27 538	26 607	25 786	19 970	16 860	15 788	
New Jersey.....	18 30,658	18 25,336	18 24,046	15 21,718	14 20,557	13 20,017	11 18,694	8 16,824	7 14,185	
New York.....	17 52,681	16 49,005	14 49,069	12 50,031	11 44,945	10 39,367	9 40,350	7 31,320	6 25,978	
North Carolina.....	6 391,522	6 361,522	5 316,011	4 268,549	3 265,144	3 219,629	3 179,090	3 140,339	4 105,547	
Ohio.....	16 63,213	17 36,673	17 25,279	18 17,345	17 9,574	18 4,723	18 1,899	19 337		
Oregon.....	37 346	34 128	32 207							
Pennsylvania.....	15 65,294	15 56,949	13 53,626	13 47,918	12 33,333	12 30,413	10 23,287	9 16,270	10 10,274	
Rhode Island.....	28 4,080	26 3,952	24 3,670	23 3,243	22 3,578	19 3,602	16 3,717	14 3,684	13 4,355	
South Carolina.....	5 415,814	5 412,320	2 393,944	2 335,314	2 323,322	2 265,301	2 200,919	2 149,336	3 108,895	
Tennessee.....	8 322,321	8 223,019	8 245,881	9 188,583	7 146,158	7 82,844	7 45,852			
Texas.....	9 253,475	10 182,921	12 58,558							
Vermont.....	32 924	30 709	28 718	25 730	25 881	24 903	22 750	18 557	17 271	
Virginia.....	2 512,841	1 548,907	1 526,861	1 498,629	1 517,105	1 462,031	1 423,686	1 365,920	1 305,493	
West Virginia.....	22 17,980									
Wisconsin.....	30 2,113	28 1,171	29 635	28 196						
Total of the Territories.....	44,903	14,536	13,818	13,055	12,271	10,425	7,944	4,027		
Arizona.....	9 26									
Colorado.....	2 456	4 46								
Dakota.....	7 94									
District of Columbia.....	1 43,404	1 14,316	1 13,746	1 13,055	1 12,271	1 10,425	1 7,944	1 4,027		
Idaho.....	8 60									
Montana.....	4 183									
New Mexico.....	5 172	2 85	3 22							
Utah.....	6 118	3 59	2 50							
Washington.....	3 207	5 30								
Wyoming.....	4 183									
On public ships in service of the United States.....										

(a) Heretofore no combination of the slave and the free colored population has been published in the recapitulation table of any official census. Indeed, a careful research has failed, with one exception, to discover in any previous census any table showing the total colored population. There having been no previous publication of this kind, the several variances on this page, instead of being strictly "Variances from former official totals," are rather the combined effect of variances shown on the pages of the table devoted respectively to the free colored and the slave population.

(b) CALIFORNIA, GENERAL NOTE.—At the census of 1850 the returns for Contra Costa and Santa Clara Counties were lost on the way to the Census Office, and those for San Francisco County were destroyed by fire. The State census of California for the year 1852 which, pursuant to a joint resolution of Congress, was appended to the official census of the United States for 1850, gives the population of these counties as follows: Contra Costa, white, 2,487; free colored, 21; Indian, 278; aggregate, 2,786. Santa Clara, white, 6,158; free colored, 56; Indians, 550; aggregate, 6,764. San Francisco, white, 35,531; colored, 464; Indians, 159; aggregate, 36,154. Aggregate of the three counties, 45,704: constituted of white, 44,176; free colored, 341; Indian, 937. The population of the State at 1852, as given by the above authority, was: white, 171,841; free black, 1,678; free mulatto, 523; Chinese, 9,809; and Indian, (domesticated and nomadic,) 31,266; aggregate, 215,122. To this was added an estimate for El Dorado County, from which there were no returns in that census, of 40,000 not distributed among the races, which increased the aggregate of the State to 255,122.

POPULATION BY STATES AND TERRITORIES—1790—1870.

TABLE I.—THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	FREE COLORED.																	
	1870		1860		1850		1840		1830		1820		1810		1800		1790	
Total of the United States..	4,880,009		488,070		434,495		438,293		319,599		233,634		186,446		103,435		59,527	
Variances from former official totals.	Amount..		Details in				—10				+104				—859		+16	
	Table II.						Va.				N. C., Tenn., and Va.				Ga., Ky., and N. Y.		Vt.	
Total of the States.....	4,835,106		476,748		424,390		377,932		313,447		229,586		183,897		107,652		59,527	
Alabama.....	3	475,510	22	2,690	21	2,265	19	2,039	19	1,572	21	571						
Arkansas.....	12	122,160	33	144	22	608	27	465	27	141	26	59						
California.....	29	4,272	18	4,086	23	962												
Connecticut.....	26	9,668	14	8,627	14	7,693	12	8,105	10	8,047	9	7,870	10	6,453	8	5,330	9	2,508
Delaware.....	21	22,794	8	19,829	8	18,073	9	16,919	8	15,855	6	12,958	5	13,136	5	8,268	7	3,899
Florida.....	14	91,689	26	932	24	932	23	817	22	844								
Georgia.....	1	545,142	21	3,500	18	2,931	18	2,753	17	2,486	16	1,763	14	1,801	12	1,019	14	398
Illinois.....	19	28,762	15	7,628	16	5,436	16	3,598	18	1,637	23	437	20	613				
Indiana.....	20	24,560	10	11,428	10	11,262	14	7,165	15	3,629	17	1,230	22	393	20	163		
Iowa.....	27	5,762	25	1,069	31	333	29	172										
Kansas.....	23	17,108	29	625														
Kentucky.....	10	222,210	11	10,684	11	10,011	13	7,317	13	4,917	14	2,759	15	1,713	15	739	17	114
Louisiana.....	7	364,210	9	18,647	9	17,462	5	25,592	7	16,710	8	13,476	8	7,585				
Maine.....	31	1,606	23	1,327	22	1,356	22	1,355	20	1,190	18	929	18	969	14	818	13	538
Maryland.....	11	175,391	1	83,942	1	74,723	1	62,078	1	52,938	1	39,730	1	33,927	2	19,587	2	8,043
Massachusetts.....	24	13,947	13	9,602	12	9,064	10	8,669	12	7,048	11	6,740	9	6,737	7	6,452	4	5,463
Michigan.....	25	11,849	17	6,799	20	2,583	25	707	26	261	25	174	24	120				
Minnesota.....	34	759	32	259	33	30												
Mississippi.....	4	444,201	27	773	25	930	21	1,366	25	519	22	458	23	240	19	182		
Missouri.....	13	118,071	20	3,572	19	2,618	20	1,574	24	569	24	347	21	607				
Nebraska.....	33	789	35	67														
Nevada.....	36	357	36	45														
New Hampshire.....	35	580	30	494	29	520	26	537	23	604	20	786	17	970	13	852	12	630
New Jersey.....	18	30,658	7	25,318	7	23,810	7	21,044	6	18,333	7	12,460	7	7,843	9	4,402	10	2,762
New York.....	17	52,081	4	49,005	4	49,069	2	50,037	3	44,870	4	29,279	3	25,333	4	10,417	6	4,654
North Carolina.....	6	391,650	6	30,463	5	27,463	6	22,732	5	19,543	5	14,712	6	10,266	6	7,043	5	4,975
Ohio.....	16	63,213	5	36,673	6	25,279	8	17,342	9	9,568	12	4,723	13	1,899	17	337		
Oregon.....	37	346	34	128	32	207												
Pennsylvania.....	15	65,294	3	56,949	3	53,626	4	47,854	4	37,930	3	30,292	4	22,492	3	14,564	3	6,531
Rhode Island.....	28	4,980	19	3,952	17	3,670	17	3,298	16	3,561	13	3,554	12	3,609	10	3,304	8	3,407
South Carolina.....	5	415,814	12	9,914	13	8,960	11	8,276	11	7,921	10	6,826	11	4,554	11	3,185	11	1,801
Tennessee.....	8	322,331	16	7,300	15	6,422	15	5,524	14	4,555	15	2,737	16	1,317	18	399	15	361
Texas.....	9	253,475	31	355	30	397												
Vermont.....	32	924	23	709	26	718	24	730	21	881	19	903	19	750	16	557	16	271
Virginia.....	2	512,841	2	53,042	2	54,333	3	49,842	2	47,348	2	36,883	2	30,570	1	20,124	1	12,866
West Virginia.....	23	17,980																
Wisconsin.....	30	2,113	24	1,171	27	635	28	185										
Total of the Territories.....	44,903		11,322		10,105		8,361		6,152		4,048		2,549		783			
Arizona.....	9	26																
Colorado.....	2	456	3	46														
Dakota.....	7	94																
District of Columbia.....	1	43,404	1	11,131	1	10,059	1	8,361	1	6,152	1	4,048	1	2,549	1	783		
Idaho.....	8	60																
Montana.....	4	183																
New Mexico.....	5	172	2	85	3	22												
Utah.....	6	118	4	30	2	24												
Washington.....	3	207	4	30														
Wyoming.....	4	183																
On public ships in service of the United States.....																		

(a) To obtain the total "free colored" at the census of 1840, it is necessary to add to the printed total of the aggregate table 58, being the increase in the free colored of the second enumeration of the county of Montgomery, Maryland, over the free colored at the first enumeration.

TABLE I.—THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	SLAVE.										
	1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790		
Total of the United States.....		3,953,760	3,204,313	2,487,355	2,009,043	1,538,022	1,191,362	893,602	697,681		
Variances from } Amount.. former official } Details in totals. } Table II.				—100 Va.		—106 Md., N. C., and Va.	—2 Va.	—3 Ga. and N. Y.	—16 Vt.		
Total of the States.....		3,950,546	3,200,600	2,482,661	2,002,924	1,531,645	1,185,967	890,358	697,681		
Alabama.....	4	435,080	4	342,844	7	117,549	9	41,879			
Arkansas.....	12	111,115	13	47,100	13	19,935	15	1,617			
California.....											
Connecticut.....				18	17	20	19	310	13	2,764	
Delaware.....	15	1,798	15	2,290	14	2,605	14	4,509	12	8,837	
Florida.....	14	61,745	14	39,310	12	25,717	12	15,507	10	6,153	
Georgia.....	2	462,198	3	381,683	3	250,944	4	217,531	5	59,406	
Illinois.....				16	331	16	4	140,656	5	20,264	
Indiana.....				23	3	23	3	917	17	108	
Iowa.....				19	16		18	190	16	237	
Kansas.....	18	2							15	135	
Kentucky.....	9	225,483	9	210,981	8	182,258	5	136,732			
Louisiana.....	6	331,726	7	244,809	9	168,452	8	69,064	6	40,343	
Maine.....					8			80,561	7	12,430	
Maryland.....	13	87,189	10	90,368	24	2	6	34,660			
Massachusetts.....				10	80,737	9	102,994	4	111,502	4	105,635
Michigan.....						25	1		3	103,036	
Minnesota.....						19	32	24			
Mississippi.....	3	436,631	5	309,878	6	195,211	10	32,814	9	17,082	
Missouri.....	11	114,931	11	87,422	11	58,240	11	10,222	11	3,489	
Nebraska.....	17	15						3,011			
Nevada.....											
New Hampshire.....				24	1	23	3		16	8	
New Jersey.....	16	618	16	236	15	674	15	2,254	14	152	
New York.....				22	4	18	75	7,557	8	11,423	
North Carolina.....	7	331,050	6	288,548	5	245,817	3	10,088	6	21,324	
Ohio.....				23	3	22	6	204,917	4	100,572	
Oregon.....											
Pennsylvania.....				17	64	17	403	17	211	14	795
Rhode Island.....				21	5	21	17	14	795	12	1,706
South Carolina.....	5	402,406	2	384,984	2	327,038	2	258,475	12	3,737	
Tennessee.....	8	275,719	8	239,459	7	183,059	6	141,603	14	948	
Texas.....	10	182,566	12	58,161					2	107,094	
Vermont.....									8	3,417	
Virginia.....	1	490,865	1	472,538	1	448,987	1	425,148	1	392,516	
West Virginia.....									1	345,796	
Wisconsin.....				20	11					292,627	
Total of the Territories.....		3,214	3,713	4,694	6,119	6,377	5,395	3,244			
Arizona.....											
Colorado.....											
Dakota.....											
District of Columbia.....	1	3,185	1	3,687	1	4,694	1	6,119	1	6,377	
Idaho.....											
Montana.....											
New Mexico.....											
Utah.....	2	29	2	226					1	3,244	
Washington.....											
Wyoming.....											
On public ships in service of the United States.....											

(a) To obtain the total slave at the census of 1840, care must be taken to add to the printed total of slave in the aggregate table 242, being the excess in slave of the second enumeration of the county of Montgomery, Maryland, over the slave of the first enumeration.

(b) Colored apprentices for life, by the act to abolish slavery, passed April 18, 1846.

(c) Returned as on the way to California.

POPULATION BY STATES AND TERRITORIES—1790—1870.

TABLE I.—THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	CHINESE.										INDIAN.									
	1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790	1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790		
Total of the United States..	663,254	34,933								25,731	44,021									
Variances from } Amount. former official } Details in totals. } Table II.											+ 1 Fla.									
Total of the States.....	656,179	34,933								21,228	30,737									
Alabama.....										21	98	11	160							
Arkansas.....	4	98								22	89	18	48							
California.....	1	649,310	1	34,933						1	7,241	1	17,798							
Connecticut.....	14	2								14	235	25	16							
Delaware.....																				
Florida.....										34	2	20	1							
Georgia.....	15	1								27	40	19	38							
Illinois.....	15	1								29	32	21	32							
Indiana.....										13	240	7	290							
Iowa.....	13	3								26	48	15	65							
Kansas.....										5	914	8	189							
Kentucky.....	15	1								19	108	20	33							
Louisiana.....	6	71								8	569	10	173							
Maine.....	15	1								9	499	27	5							
Maryland.....	14	2								33	4									
Massachusetts.....	5	697								17	151	21	32							
Michigan.....	14	214								2	4,926	2	6,172							
Minnesota.....										7	690	3	2,369							
Mississippi.....	9	16								6	809	28	2							
Missouri.....	13	3								24	75	23	20							
Nebraska.....										23	87	16	63							
Nevada.....	3	3,152								30	23									
New Hampshire.....										30	23									
New Jersey.....	10	615								31	16									
New York.....	7	29								10	439	12	140							
North Carolina.....										3	1,241	4	1,158							
Ohio.....	15	1								20	100	22	30							
Oregon.....	2	3,330								12	318	9	177							
Pennsylvania.....	11	214								28	34	26	7							
Rhode Island.....										16	154	24	19							
South Carolina.....	15	1								18	124	14	88							
Tennessee.....										25	70	17	60							
Texas.....	8	25								11	379	6	403							
Vermont.....										32	14	23	20							
Virginia.....	12	4								15	229	13	112							
West Virginia.....										35	1									
Wisconsin.....										4	1,206	5	1,017							
Total of the Territories.....	7,075									4,503	13,284									
Arizona.....	6	20								9	31									
Colorado.....	7	7								4	180									
Dakota.....										3	1,200	2	2,261							
District of Columbia.....	8	3								10	15	5	1							
Idaho.....	1	4,274								8	47									
Montana.....	2	1,949								6	157									
New Mexico.....										2	1,309	1	10,507							
Utah.....	3	445								5	179	4	89							
Washington.....	4	234								1	1,319	3	426							
Wyoming.....	5	143								7	66									
On public ships in service of the United States.....																				

(a) Includes 55 Japanese.

(b) Includes 33 Japanese.

(c) Includes 10 Japanese.

(d) Includes 1 Japanese.