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**From:** Heffley, Katelyn  
**Sent:** Wednesday, November 17, 2021 3:23 PM EST  
**To:** Nicholas Warren  
**Subject:** RE: Congressional map submissions

Senator Bradley ask that I share the following:

I received your email regarding the 2022 Redistricting process. As a State Senator, I swore an oath to uphold the Florida's Constitution, which includes strict guidelines for what information the Legislature can and cannot consider when drawing new state legislative and congressional districts.

Specifically, Article III, Sections 20 (Congressional Districts) and 21 (State Legislative Districts) state that no apportionment plan or individual district shall be drawn with the intent to favor or disfavor a political party or an incumbent; and districts shall not be drawn with the intent or result of denying or abridging the equal opportunity of racial or language minorities to participate in the political process or to diminish their ability to elect representatives of their choice; and districts shall consist of contiguous territory. (b) Unless compliance with the standards in this subsection conflicts with the standards in subsection 1(a) or with federal law, districts shall be as nearly equal in population as is practicable; districts shall be compact; and districts shall, where feasible, utilize existing political and geographical boundaries.

Please note that all correspondence related to the enactment of new districts, whether received on official Senate accounts or personal accounts and devices, may be of permanent archival value and pursuant to Article 1, Section 24 of Florida's Constitution, Section 11.0431 Florida Statutes, and Senate Rule 1.48, will be preserved as applicable.

**From:** Nicholas Warren <nicholaslvwarren@gmail.com>  
**Sent:** Tuesday, November 16, 2021 8:24 PM  
**To:** Bradley, Jennifer (Web) <Bradley.Jennifer.Web@flsenate.gov>  
**Subject:** Congressional map submissions

Senator Bradley,

I wanted to thank you for your thoughtful leadership of today's committee meeting, and draw your attention again to my plan submissions, now they've been posted:

- [C0044](#): 'Snaps' the eastern CD 2 boundary to county lines, makes the 4/6 line more compact and regular in St. Johns, makes Sumter County, Groveland, and Mascotte whole.
- [C0045](#): Builds on C0044, plus makes Volusia whole, following the St. Johns River.
- [C0046](#): Eliminates CD 20's Boynton Beach appendage, makes 8 or 9 cities whole, while maintaining Black ability-to-elect.
- [C0047](#): Utilizes the Everglades as the major boundary line in South Florida, makes CDs 19 and 25 compact, and incorporates other Tier Two improvements.

A full discussion of the goals, advantages, and tradeoffs for these can be found in the suggestion forms for each. Each of these partial plans can be plugged into the rest of the staff maps. Each district has 0 population deviation.

As I mentioned today, I'd be happy to answer questions about or otherwise discuss these suggestions.

On another subject, I've been doing some work in your neck of the woods recently – Bradford County (Starke and Lawtey). I've met some really great people over there, and I'm glad to have the opportunity to work on that project.

All the best,  
Nick Warren

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