Justin Levitt  
Alternative voting systems adopted as remedies in voting rights litigation  
Dec. 5, 2023

**Ranked choice voting**

**Michigan:**

**Cumulative voting**

**Alabama:**

**California:**

**Illinois:**

**Missouri:**

**New Mexico:**

**New York:**
South Dakota:

Texas:
Limited voting

Alabama:


Florida:


North Carolina:

Bladen County Commission, *Harry v. Bladen County*, No. 87-72-CIV-7 (E.D.N.C. Apr. 11, 1988) (settlement)

Ohio: