Justin Levitt
Alternative voting systems adopted as remedies in voting rights litigation

Mar. 26, 2024

Ranked choice voting
Michigan:

Cumulative voting
Alabama:
   Centre City Council, Dillard v. City of Centre, No. 2:87-cv–01174 (M.D. Ala. May 13, 1988) (settlement)

California:

Illinois:

Missouri:
   Ferguson-Florissant School Board, Mo. State Conf. of the NAACP v. Ferguson-Florissant Sch. Dist., No. 4:14-cv-02077 (E.D. Mo. Nov. 21, 2016) (order)

New Mexico:
New York:
Port Chester Board of Trustees, United States v. Village of Port Chester, No. 1:06-cv-15173 (S.D.N.Y. Dec. 21, 2009) (order)

South Dakota:
Wagner School Board, Weddell v. Wagner Community Sch. Dist. 11-4, No. 4:02-cv-04056 (D.S.D. Mar. 18, 2003) (settlement)

Texas:
Abernathy City Council, LULAC v. City of Abernathy, No. 5:94-cv-00083 (N.D. Tex. May 26, 1994) (settlement)
Anton City Council, Rendon v. City of Anton, No. 5:94-cv-00066 (N.D. Tex. Apr. 13, 1994) (settlement)
Earth City Council, Posada v. City of Earth, No. 5:94-cv-00101 (N.D. Tex. June 30, 1994) (settlement)
Hale Center City Council, LULAC v. City of Hale Center, No. 5:93-cv-00146 (N.D. Tex. Mar. 29, 1994) (settlement)
Olton ISD Board, Garza McClatchy v. Olton ISD, No. 5:94-cv-00119 (N.D. Tex. Nov. 9, 1994) (settlement)
Texas (continued):

**Limited voting**

Alabama:
Alabama (continued):

Florida:

North Carolina:
Bladen County Commission, *Harry v. Bladen County*, No. 87-72-CIV-7 (E.D.N.C. Apr. 11, 1988) (settlement)

Ohio: